

## Characteristics of Clark County Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Individuals Who Gave Birth</b>	5,032	4,965	4,936	5,036	4,876	4,871	5,004	4,755	4,869	4,834
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	3,839	3,780	3,656	3,716	3,578	3,494	3,563	3,331	3,390	3,263
Hispanic	651	659	719	728	708	759	744	712	732	777
Asian	204	189	190	186	194	203	221	190	215	199
African American	69	72	84	83	72	81	85	78	91	83
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	75	77	83	96	88	98	107	106	135	133
Native American	28	31	21	29	19	20	19	25	20	24
More than 1 race	149	-	-	170	187	181	181	187	161	240
Other/Unknown	17	-	-	28	30	35	84	126	125	115
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	28.4	28.4	28.7	28.7	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.4
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	76	68	54	54	34	29	39	28	26	21
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	3,398	3,383	3,411	3,490	3,424	3,399	3,506	3,297	3,333	3,413
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	4,429	4,335	4,342	4,377	4,319	4,342	4,410	4,206	4,350	4,328
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	590	586	522	447	401	369	325	300	248	189
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	3,342	3,266	3,452	3,360	3,313	3,434	3,606	3,254	3,305	3,027
Second Trimester	1,280	1,348	1,117	1,308	1,138	1,047	940	924	972	1,314
Third Trimester	232	243	220	236	224	200	231	185	187	206
None	35	23	27	32	27	18	34	30	43	53
Unknown	143	85	120	100	174	172	193	362	362	234
<b>Low Birthweight</b>	218	194	195	195	210	218	233	245	240	247
Singleton Liveborn	4,941	4,853	4,829	4,928	4,761	4,780	4,916	4,660	4,779	4,746

This report includes all live births and fetal deaths available to the First Steps Database for record linkage. Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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<b>Individuals Who Gave Birth</b>	5,032	4,965	4,936	5,036	4,876	4,871	5,004	4,755	4,869	4,834
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	76.3%	76.1%	74.1%	73.8%	73.4%	71.7%	71.2%	70.1%	69.6%	67.5%
Hispanic	12.9%	13.3%	14.6%	14.5%	14.5%	15.6%	14.9%	15.0%	15.0%	16.1%
Asian	4.1%	3.8%	3.8%	3.7%	4.0%	4.2%	4.4%	4.0%	4.4%	4.1%
African American	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.9%	1.7%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	2.1%	2.2%	2.8%	2.8%
Native American	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%
More than 1 race	3.0%	-%	-%	3.4%	3.8%	3.7%	3.6%	3.9%	3.3%	5.0%
Other/Unknown	0.3%	-%	-%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	1.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	1.5%	1.4%	1.1%	1.1%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	67.5%	68.1%	69.1%	69.3%	70.2%	69.8%	70.1%	69.3%	68.5%	70.6%
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	88.0%	87.3%	88.0%	86.9%	88.6%	89.1%	88.1%	88.5%	89.3%	89.5%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	11.7%	11.8%	10.6%	8.9%	8.2%	7.6%	6.5%	6.3%	5.1%	3.9%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	68.4%	66.9%	71.7%	68.1%	70.5%	73.1%	75.0%	74.1%	73.3%	65.8%
Second Trimester	26.2%	27.6%	23.2%	26.5%	24.2%	22.3%	19.5%	21.0%	21.6%	28.6%
Third Trimester	4.7%	5.0%	4.6%	4.8%	4.8%	4.3%	4.8%	4.2%	4.1%	4.5%
None	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	1.2%
Unknown	2.8%	1.7%	2.4%	2.0%	3.6%	3.5%	3.9%	7.6%	7.4%	4.8%
<b>Low Birthweight</b>										
Singleton Liveborn	4.4%	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%	4.4%	4.6%	4.7%	5.3%	5.0%	5.2%

The percent of Prenatal Care Began excludes records with unknown/missing values and "Unknown" presents the proportion of total records with unknown/missing prenatal care initiation information. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight. "-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers.

## Characteristics of Clark County Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Medicaid Individuals</b>	2,521	2,634	2,573	2,663	2,589	2,477	2,409	2,281	2,317	2,290
All Individuals Who Gave Birth	5,032	4,965	4,936	5,036	4,876	4,871	5,004	4,755	4,869	4,834
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	1,713	1,784	1,677	1,739	1,651	1,540	1,473	1,366	1,423	1,307
Hispanic	509	534	581	575	584	605	566	535	505	574
Asian	73	72	59	57	75	52	69	60	59	51
African American	45	55	58	57	53	56	54	50	56	45
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	76	86	92	84	112	113
Native American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-
More than 1 race	87	99	102	109	114	106	103	101	90	117
Other/Unknown	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	71	-	-
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	26.6	27.0	27.3	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.8	28.0	27.8	28.0
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	1,180	1,322	1,333	1,366	1,375	1,248	1,205	1,126	1,096	1,172
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	1,988	2,071	2,044	2,069	2,088	2,017	1,920	1,835	1,902	1,876
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	467	472	435	358	316	279	245	228	182	136
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	1,384	1,448	1,566	1,580	1,592	1,567	1,581	1,360	1,436	1,265
Second Trimester	862	928	758	822	707	646	540	551	538	737
Third Trimester	168	187	158	181	154	137	147	124	119	128
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	37
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	199	123
<b>Maternity Support Services (MSS)</b>	298	392	648	773	782	825	611	420	403	432
Average No. MSS Visits	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.0	3.5	4.0	3.6
<b>Infant Case Management (ICM)</b>	88	118	173	230	299	255	210	183	209	199
Average No. ICM Visits	4.3	3.3	4.1	4.9	4.5	4.5	3.8	4.3	3.7	5.1
<b>Low Birthweight</b>	117	117	115	110	123	110	139	126	126	134
Singleton Liveborn	2,487	2,571	2,518	2,604	2,529	2,434	2,365	2,233	2,281	2,256

This report includes all qualifying live births and fetal deaths available to the First Steps Database for record linkage. Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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## Characteristics of Clark County Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Medicaid Individuals</b>	2,521	2,634	2,573	2,663	2,589	2,477	2,409	2,281	2,317	2,290
% of All Individuals Who Gave Birth	50.1%	53.1%	52.1%	52.9%	53.1%	50.9%	48.1%	48.0%	47.6%	47.4%
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	67.9%	67.7%	65.2%	65.3%	63.8%	62.2%	61.1%	59.9%	61.4%	57.1%
Hispanic	20.2%	20.3%	22.6%	21.6%	22.6%	24.4%	23.5%	23.5%	21.8%	25.1%
Asian	2.9%	2.7%	2.3%	2.1%	2.9%	2.1%	2.9%	2.6%	2.5%	2.2%
African American	1.8%	2.1%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.4%	2.0%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-%	-%	-%	-%	2.9%	3.5%	3.8%	3.7%	4.8%	4.9%
Native American	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	0.6%	-%	-%
More than 1 race	3.5%	3.8%	4.0%	4.1%	4.4%	4.3%	4.3%	4.4%	3.9%	5.1%
Other/Unknown	-%	-%	-%	0.5%	-%	-%	-%	3.1%	-%	-%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	46.8%	50.2%	51.8%	51.3%	53.1%	50.4%	50.0%	49.4%	47.3%	51.2%
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	78.9%	78.6%	79.4%	77.7%	80.6%	81.4%	79.7%	80.4%	82.1%	81.9%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	18.5%	17.9%	16.9%	13.4%	12.2%	11.3%	10.2%	10.0%	7.9%	5.9%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	56.7%	56.2%	62.6%	60.6%	64.3%	66.3%	68.9%	66.1%	67.8%	58.4%
Second Trimester	35.3%	36.0%	30.3%	31.5%	28.6%	27.3%	23.5%	26.8%	25.4%	34.0%
Third Trimester	6.9%	7.3%	6.3%	6.9%	6.2%	5.8%	6.4%	6.0%	5.6%	5.9%
None	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	1.2%	1.7%
Unknown	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	8.6%	5.4%
<b>Maternity Support Services</b>	11.8%	14.9%	25.2%	29.0%	30.2%	33.3%	25.4%	18.4%	17.4%	18.9%
<b>Infant Case Management</b>	3.5%	4.5%	6.7%	8.6%	11.5%	10.3%	8.7%	8.0%	9.0%	8.7%
<b>Low Birthweight</b>										
Singleton Liveborn	4.7%	4.6%	4.6%	4.2%	4.9%	4.5%	5.9%	5.6%	5.5%	5.9%

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