

Washington Apple Health (Medicaid)

Childbirth Education Billing Guide

October 1, 2023

Disclaimer

Every effort has been made to ensure this guide's accuracy. If an actual or apparent conflict between this document and a Health Care Authority (HCA) rule arises, the rule applies.

Billing guides are updated on a regular basis. Due to the nature of content change on the internet, we do not fix broken links in past guides. If you find a broken link, please check the most recent version of the guide. If this is the most recent guide, please notify us at askmedicaid@hca.wa.gov.

About this guide*

This publication takes effect **October 1, 2023**, and supersedes earlier billing guides to this program. Unless otherwise specified, the program in this guide is governed by the rules found in [WAC 182-533-0390](#).

HCA is committed to providing equal access to our services. If you need an accommodation or require documents in another format, please call 1-800-562-3022. People who have hearing or speech disabilities, please call 711 for relay services.

Washington Apple Health means the public health insurance programs for eligible Washington residents. Washington Apple Health is the name used in Washington State for Medicaid, the children's health insurance program (CHIP), and state-only funded health care programs. Washington Apple Health is administered by the Washington State Health Care Authority.

Refer also to HCA's [ProviderOne billing and resource guide](#) for valuable information to help you conduct business with HCA.

How can I get HCA Apple Health provider documents?

To access provider alerts, go to HCA's [provider alerts webpage](#).

To access provider documents, go to HCA's [provider billing guides and fee schedules webpage](#).

Confidentiality toolkit for providers

The [Washington State Confidentiality Toolkit for Providers](#) is a resource for providers required to comply with health care privacy laws. To learn more about the toolkit, [visit the HCA website](#).

* This publication is a billing instruction.

Where can I download HCA forms?

To download an HCA form, see HCA's [Forms & Publications](#) webpage. Type only the form number into the Search box (Example: 13-835).

What has changed?

Subject	Change	Reason for Change
Confidentiality toolkit for providers	Added new resource for health care providers required to comply with health care privacy laws	New resource
How do I verify a client's eligibility	Created a new note box to provide updated ways to apply for Apple Health coverage	To keep information current
How do I resolve issues with gender indicators when billing for transgender clients	Removed link to the Physician-Related Professional Services Billing Guide and added link to the Transhealth Program Billing Guide	HCA billing practices for transgender clients are found in the Transhealth Program Billing Guide.

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Resources Available

Note: This section contains important contact information relevant to childbirth education. For more information, see HCA's [ProviderOne Resources](#) webpage.

Topic	Contact Information
Getting a provider application packet or general questions about the program	Health Care Authority First Steps Program Manager 360-725-1293

Definitions

This section defines terms and abbreviations, including acronyms, used in this Medicaid Billing Guide. See [WAC 182-533-0315](#)

Childbirth Education (CBE) – A series of educational group sessions offered with at least six hours of instruction, led by an approved instructor, to prepare a pregnant client and their support person(s) for an upcoming childbirth.

Client – A pregnant person who has been determined eligible to receive medical or health care services under Medicaid.

First Steps – The program created under the 1989 Maternity Care Access Act (Chapter 74.09 RCW).

Infant Case Management (ICM) – Established as a component of the First Steps program to provide a parent(s) with information and assistance in accessing needed medical, social, educational, and other services to improve the welfare of infants.

Maternity Support Services (MSS) – A component of the First Steps program that provides enhanced services to clients during the maternity cycle and their newborn infants. MSS includes screening, assessment, basic health messages, education, counseling, case management, care coordination and other interventions delivered by an MSS interdisciplinary team.

About the Program

What is the purpose of childbirth education (CBE)?

The purpose of childbirth education (CBE) is to help prepare the client and their support person(s) to:

- Manage the physiological, emotional, and psychological changes experienced during and after pregnancy.
- Develop self-advocacy skills.
- Increase knowledge about and access to local community resources.
- Improve parenting skills.
- Improve the likelihood of positive birth outcomes.

Freedom of choice/consent for services

CBE clients have the right to choose their own HCA-approved CBE provider even if they are enrolled in a managed care plan.

Note: A CBE client is not required to be enrolled or participate in Maternity Support Services (MSS)/Infant Case Management (ICM) to qualify for CBE classes.

Client Eligibility

Who is eligible?

To be eligible for childbirth education classes (CBE), clients must be:

- Pregnant.
- Covered by a benefit package (BP) that covers CBE.

How do I verify a client's eligibility?

Check the client's services card or follow the two-step process below to verify that a client has Apple Health coverage for the date of service and that the client's benefit package covers the applicable service. This helps prevent delivering a service HCA will not pay for.

Verifying eligibility is a two-step process:

Step 1. Verify the patient's eligibility for Apple Health. For detailed instructions on verifying a patient's eligibility for Apple Health, see the *Client Eligibility, Benefit Packages, and Coverage Limits* section in HCA's [ProviderOne Billing and Resource Guide](#).

If the patient is eligible for Apple Health, proceed to **Step 2**. If the patient is **not** eligible, see the note box below.

Step 2. Verify service coverage under the Apple Health client's benefit package. To determine if the requested service is a covered benefit under the Apple Health client's benefit package, see HCA's [Program Benefit Packages and Scope of Services](#) webpage.

Note: Patients who are not Apple Health clients may apply for health care coverage in one of the following ways:

- **Online:** Go to [Washington Healthplanfinder](#) - select the "Apply Now" button. For patients age 65 and older or on Medicare, go to [Washington Connections](#) select the "Apply Now" button.
- **Mobile app:** Download the [WAPlanfinder app](#) – select "sign in" or "create an account".
- **Phone:** Call the Washington Healthplanfinder Customer Support Center at 1-855-923-4633 or 1-855-627-9604 (TTY).
- **Paper:** By completing an *Application for Health Care Coverage (HCA 18-001P)* form.
To download an HCA form, see HCA's Free or Low Cost Health Care, [Forms & Publications](#) webpage. Type only the form number into the Search box (Example: **18-001P**). For patients age 65 and older or on Medicare, complete the *Washington Apple Health Application for Aged, Blind, Disabled/Long-Term Services and Support (HCA 18-005)* form.
- **In-person:** Local resources who, at no additional cost, can help you apply for health coverage. See the [Health Benefit Exchange Navigator](#).

Are clients covered for CBE if they are enrolled in an HCA-managed care organization?

Yes. Clients enrolled in HCA-contracted managed care plans are eligible for childbirth education (CBE) outside of their plan. HCA reimburses for CBE through its fee-for-service system and the providers bill HCA directly. To verify eligibility when the client is enrolled in a Medicaid HCA-contracted managed care plan, view the managed care enrollment on the client benefit inquiry screen of ProviderOne.

Provider Requirements

What are the provider requirements for CBE?

CBE classes may only be provided by HCA-approved CBE providers as outlined within these billing instructions.

The approved CBE provider must:

- Follow other requirements described in [WAC 182-533-0390](#).
- Meet staff qualifications described within these billing instructions.
- Include all required CBE topics on the [CBE Curriculum Checklist](#).
- Deliver CBE classes in a series of group sessions.
- Allow all clients to choose any approved CBE organization, regardless of where they receive prenatal, post pregnancy, or pediatric medical care.
- Periodically view the [First Steps Maternity Support Services and Infant Case Management Provider](#) webpage for updates and information regarding the program.
- Bill HCA according to these billing instructions.

What records must be kept specific to the CBE program?

Providers must:

- Make charts and records available to HCA, its contractors, and the US Department of Health and Human Services, upon their request, for at least six years from the date of service or more if required by federal or state law or regulation (see [WAC 182-502-0020](#)).
- Maintain:
 - An original signed copy of each client's freedom of choice/consent for services form;
 - A client sign-in sheet for each class; and
 - Documentation of names and ProviderOne Client ID numbers of eligible CBE clients attending and the dates they participated in each CBE class.

CBE curriculum checklist

Pregnancy Topics

- Prenatal Care
- Appropriate pregnancy exercises and their benefits
- Ways of coping with common discomforts of pregnancy
- Danger signs in pregnancy and what to do
- Environmental hazards (including but not limited to alcohol use; tobacco use, secondhand smoke exposure, mercury, toxoplasmosis, and listeriosis)
- Nutritional needs of client and fetus
- Sexuality during pregnancy, (including safe sex education)
- Preparing to breastfeed
- Planning for a future pregnancy

Labor and Birth Topics

- Informed consent and decision making
- The value and role of labor support persons (Doula, partner, friend, relative)
- Signs and symptoms of true vs. false labor
- Warning signs and what to do
- Coping skills for each stage and phase of labor
- Pain management techniques and options
- Ways to minimize and/or work with labor complications
- Medical procedures and interventions
- Analgesia and anesthesia options
- Types of deliveries (benefits and drawbacks of each)
- Unexpected outcomes and what to do
- Hospital routines

Newborn Topics

___ Newborn procedures (standard in Washington State) (APGAR test, metabolic screening, newborn eye prophylaxis, Vitamin K injection)

___ Practices to discuss ahead of time with health care provider: such as cutting the cord, circumcision, bonding with baby immediately after birth, breastfeeding/lactation consultation

___ Safe sleeping position (on the back), car seat safety, and well-child care.

Family Adjustment Topics

___ Physical and emotional changes

___ Sexuality after pregnancy (including safe sex education)

___ Protection from secondhand smoke exposure

___ Signs of postpartum blues vs. postpartum depression vs. postpartum psychosis

___ Potential stresses within family and how to access local supportive resources

___ Breastfeeding (nutritional needs of client, lactation consultation resources)

What qualifications must a person have to deliver CBE?

CBE classes must be provided only by a qualified person who meets the requirements outlined in this billing guide. To qualify as a CBE provider, the person must:

- Have a certification or credentials from a training organization that meets the Childbirth Educator training standards set by the [International Childbirth Education Association](#) (ICEA).
- Have a current Core Provider Agreement and National Provider Identifier (NPI).

Note: Only a person who meets the conditions outlined above is considered qualified to provide and bill for CBE classes provided to eligible clients. If HCA discovers payment was made for classes provided by a nonqualified person, an overpayment will be established and monies will be recuperated.

Coverage

What is covered?

HCA covers one series of CBE classes per client per pregnancy. The education must be delivered in a series of group sessions with a minimum of six hours of instruction.

A client must attend at least one CBE session for the provider to be paid.

What is not covered?

Under the Childbirth Education program, HCA does not cover CBE that is provided during a one-to-one home or office visit.

For information regarding one-to-one home or office visits, refer to the current HCA [Maternity Support Services/Infant Case Management Billing Guide](#).

Payment

What are the general requirements for receiving payments for providing CBE?

HCA pays for covered classes provided to eligible clients on a fee-for-service basis.

The CBE provider must accept HCA's maximum allowable fee as final and complete payment for classes provided to a client.

HCA's maximum allowable fee includes all classes, core materials, publications, and educational materials provided throughout the class series. Clients must receive the same materials that are offered to other attendees.

Where do I find the fee schedule?

You can view HCA Childbirth Education [Fee Schedule](#)

Billing

What are the general billing requirements?

Providers must follow HCA's [ProviderOne Billing and Resource Guide](#). These billing requirements include:

- What time limits exist for submitting and resubmitting claims and adjustments.
- When providers may bill a client.
- How to bill for services provided to primary care case management (PCCM) clients.
- How to bill for clients eligible for both Medicare and Medicaid.
- How to handle third-party liability claims.
- What standards to use for record keeping.

What if a person becomes pregnant soon after a previous pregnancy?

If a person becomes pregnant soon after a previous pregnancy, enter the new "Due Date" in Claim Note section of the electronic professional claim. This "resets" the claims processing clock for the new pregnancy.

How do I resolve issues with gender indicators when billing for transgender clients?

For a transgender client, providers must include a secondary diagnosis on the claim indicating that the client is transgender. Information on HCA billing practices for transgender clients can be found in the [Transhealth Program Billing Guide](#).

How do I bill claims electronically?

Instructions on how to bill Direct Data Entry (DDE) claims can be found on HCA's [Billers and Providers](#) webpage, under [Webinars](#).

For information about billing Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) Electronic Data Interchange (EDI) claims, see the ProviderOne 5010 companion guides on the [HIPAA Electronic Data Interchange \(EDI\)](#) webpage.

The following claim instructions relate to Childbirth Education:

Name	Entry
Place of Service	Enter Place of Service. For example: code 99 (other); 11 (office)
Procedure Code	Enter HCPCS code S9436 with modifier HD (S9436-HD)
Diagnosis Code	Enter diagnosis code Z32.2
Submitted Charges	Enter your usual and customary charge

Submit claims with HCA-designated CBE taxonomy 174400000X, which must be actively associated to appropriate provider NPI in the ProviderOne provider subsystem for the date(s) of service.