

## Characteristics of Pierce County Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Individuals Who Gave Birth</b>	10,937	11,559	11,386	11,604	11,150	11,323	10,935	10,885	10,928	10,821
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	6,884	7,197	6,991	6,987	6,558	6,448	6,196	6,035	6,009	5,655
Hispanic	1,470	1,631	1,603	1,668	1,739	1,755	1,772	1,815	1,863	2,015
Asian	642	702	723	725	685	728	700	715	765	760
African American	741	736	812	810	818	842	789	787	770	816
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	276	320	316	308	362	390	364	441	336	408
Native American	139	125	137	157	117	139	121	126	104	98
More than 1 race	711	775	738	847	742	873	811	814	860	843
Other/Unknown	74	73	66	102	129	148	182	152	221	226
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	27.9	28.1	28.4	28.4	28.7	28.8	28.9	29.2	29.4	29.5
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	127	119	121	96	92	76	75	64	61	50
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	7,157	7,633	7,333	7,563	7,278	7,455	7,233	7,106	7,215	7,051
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	9,465	10,186	10,035	10,275	9,858	10,051	9,753	9,733	9,784	9,673
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	1,249	1,276	1,230	1,027	932	847	705	644	499	380
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	7,337	7,288	7,558	7,440	7,024	6,696	6,876	6,806	6,809	6,646
Second Trimester	2,245	2,573	2,060	2,148	2,108	2,260	2,396	2,521	2,383	2,590
Third Trimester	676	689	693	750	801	793	823	891	909	934
None	86	125	168	291	264	144	135	203	199	225
Unknown	593	884	907	975	953	1,430	705	464	628	426
<b>Low Birthweight</b>	560	609	566	583	583	614	570	577	612	590
Singleton Liveborn	10,682	11,321	11,090	11,368	10,909	11,055	10,684	10,659	10,671	10,537

This report includes all live births and fetal deaths available to the First Steps Database for record linkage. Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

"-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers or for secondary suppression.

## Characteristics of Pierce County Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Individuals Who Gave Birth</b>	10,937	11,559	11,386	11,604	11,150	11,323	10,935	10,885	10,928	10,821
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	62.9%	62.3%	61.4%	60.2%	58.8%	56.9%	56.7%	55.4%	55.0%	52.3%
Hispanic	13.4%	14.1%	14.1%	14.4%	15.6%	15.5%	16.2%	16.7%	17.0%	18.6%
Asian	5.9%	6.1%	6.3%	6.2%	6.1%	6.4%	6.4%	6.6%	7.0%	7.0%
African American	6.8%	6.4%	7.1%	7.0%	7.3%	7.4%	7.2%	7.2%	7.0%	7.5%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2.5%	2.8%	2.8%	2.7%	3.2%	3.4%	3.3%	4.1%	3.1%	3.8%
Native American	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%
More than 1 race	6.5%	6.7%	6.5%	7.3%	6.7%	7.7%	7.4%	7.5%	7.9%	7.8%
Other/Unknown	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.9%	1.2%	1.3%	1.7%	1.4%	2.0%	2.1%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	65.4%	66.0%	64.4%	65.2%	65.3%	65.8%	66.1%	65.3%	66.0%	65.2%
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	86.5%	88.1%	88.1%	88.5%	88.4%	88.8%	89.2%	89.4%	89.5%	89.4%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	11.4%	11.0%	10.8%	8.9%	8.4%	7.5%	6.4%	5.9%	4.6%	3.5%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	70.9%	68.3%	72.1%	70.0%	68.9%	67.7%	67.2%	65.3%	66.1%	63.9%
Second Trimester	21.7%	24.1%	19.7%	20.2%	20.7%	22.8%	23.4%	24.2%	23.1%	24.9%
Third Trimester	6.5%	6.5%	6.6%	7.1%	7.9%	8.0%	8.0%	8.6%	8.8%	9.0%
None	0.8%	1.2%	1.6%	2.7%	2.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.9%	1.9%	2.2%
Unknown	5.4%	7.6%	8.0%	8.4%	8.5%	12.6%	6.4%	4.3%	5.7%	3.9%
<b>Low Birthweight</b>										
Singleton Liveborn	5.2%	5.4%	5.1%	5.1%	5.3%	5.6%	5.3%	5.4%	5.7%	5.6%

The percent of Prenatal Care Began excludes records with unknown/missing values and "Unknown" presents the proportion of total records with unknown/missing prenatal care initiation information. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight. "-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers.

## Characteristics of Pierce County Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Medicaid Individuals</b>	5,108	5,361	5,487	5,486	5,332	5,305	4,841	4,812	4,639	4,829
All Individuals Who Gave Birth	10,937	11,559	11,386	11,604	11,150	11,323	10,935	10,885	10,928	10,821
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	2,689	2,779	2,788	2,684	2,502	2,474	2,200	2,075	1,982	1,911
Hispanic	972	1,002	1,074	1,075	1,143	1,083	1,023	1,058	1,044	1,198
Asian	251	276	313	316	278	274	226	250	267	273
African American	439	440	494	498	496	507	468	461	471	479
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	197	247	245	236	285	307	267	336	241	323
Native American	97	93	102	110	80	92	83	85	68	69
More than 1 race	414	469	434	507	468	493	456	459	458	452
Other/Unknown	49	55	37	60	80	75	118	88	108	124
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	26.4	26.7	27.1	27.2	27.4	27.6	27.5	27.7	28.1	28.1
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	1,937	2,085	2,149	2,163	2,122	2,127	1,869	1,801	1,719	1,822
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	3,821	4,141	4,304	4,330	4,225	4,224	3,849	3,833	3,732	3,919
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	993	1,006	1,009	838	785	713	574	549	415	323
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	2,888	2,909	3,331	3,370	3,224	3,157	2,830	2,779	2,619	2,652
Second Trimester	1,404	1,556	1,281	1,288	1,299	1,392	1,303	1,314	1,210	1,379
Third Trimester	449	488	469	474	501	486	471	457	453	509
None	65	93	120	183	164	106	92	133	138	166
Unknown	302	315	286	171	144	164	145	129	219	123
<b>Maternity Support Services (MSS)</b>	3,492	3,581	3,293	3,056	2,852	2,626	2,385	2,365	2,090	2,054
Average No. MSS Visits	4.4	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5
<b>Infant Case Management (ICM)</b>	434	491	601	476	449	464	393	487	430	331
Average No. ICM Visits	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.3	4.4	3.8	3.9
<b>Low Birthweight</b>	327	355	321	344	353	342	305	311	306	306
Singleton Liveborn	5,001	5,249	5,351	5,371	5,203	5,180	4,743	4,728	4,535	4,713

This report includes all qualifying live births and fetal deaths available to the First Steps Database for record linkage. Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

"-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers or for secondary suppression.

## Characteristics of Pierce County Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Medicaid Individuals</b>	5,108	5,361	5,487	5,486	5,332	5,305	4,841	4,812	4,639	4,829
% of All Individuals Who Gave Birth	46.7%	46.4%	48.2%	47.3%	47.8%	46.9%	44.3%	44.2%	42.5%	44.6%
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	52.6%	51.8%	50.8%	48.9%	46.9%	46.6%	45.4%	43.1%	42.7%	39.6%
Hispanic	19.0%	18.7%	19.6%	19.6%	21.4%	20.4%	21.1%	22.0%	22.5%	24.8%
Asian	4.9%	5.1%	5.7%	5.8%	5.2%	5.2%	4.7%	5.2%	5.8%	5.7%
African American	8.6%	8.2%	9.0%	9.1%	9.3%	9.6%	9.7%	9.6%	10.2%	9.9%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3.9%	4.6%	4.5%	4.3%	5.3%	5.8%	5.5%	7.0%	5.2%	6.7%
Native American	1.9%	1.7%	1.9%	2.0%	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.5%	1.4%
More than 1 race	8.1%	8.7%	7.9%	9.2%	8.8%	9.3%	9.4%	9.5%	9.9%	9.4%
Other/Unknown	1.0%	1.0%	0.7%	1.1%	1.5%	1.4%	2.4%	1.8%	2.3%	2.6%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	37.9%	38.9%	39.2%	39.4%	39.8%	40.1%	38.6%	37.4%	37.1%	37.7%
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	74.8%	77.2%	78.4%	78.9%	79.2%	79.6%	79.5%	79.7%	80.4%	81.2%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	19.4%	18.8%	18.4%	15.3%	14.7%	13.4%	11.9%	11.4%	8.9%	6.7%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	60.1%	57.6%	64.0%	63.4%	62.1%	61.4%	60.3%	59.3%	59.3%	56.4%
Second Trimester	29.2%	30.8%	24.6%	24.2%	25.0%	27.1%	27.7%	28.1%	27.4%	29.3%
Third Trimester	9.3%	9.7%	9.0%	8.9%	9.7%	9.5%	10.0%	9.8%	10.2%	10.8%
None	1.4%	1.8%	2.3%	3.4%	3.2%	2.1%	2.0%	2.8%	3.1%	3.5%
Unknown	5.9%	5.9%	5.2%	3.1%	2.7%	3.1%	3.0%	2.7%	4.7%	2.5%
<b>Maternity Support Services</b>	68.4%	66.8%	60.0%	55.7%	53.5%	49.5%	49.3%	49.1%	45.1%	42.5%
<b>Infant Case Management</b>	8.5%	9.2%	11.0%	8.7%	8.4%	8.7%	8.1%	10.1%	9.3%	6.9%
<b>Low Birthweight</b>										
Singleton Liveborn	6.5%	6.8%	6.0%	6.4%	6.8%	6.6%	6.4%	6.6%	6.7%	6.5%

The percent of Prenatal Care Began excludes records with unknown/missing values and "Unknown" presents the proportion of total records with unknown/missing prenatal care initiation information. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

"-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers.