



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



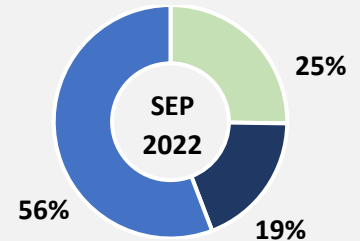
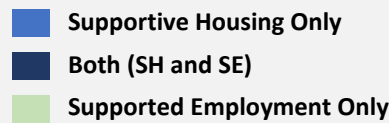
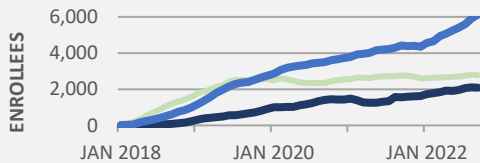
Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Programs SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

December 2, 2022

FCS ENROLLMENT

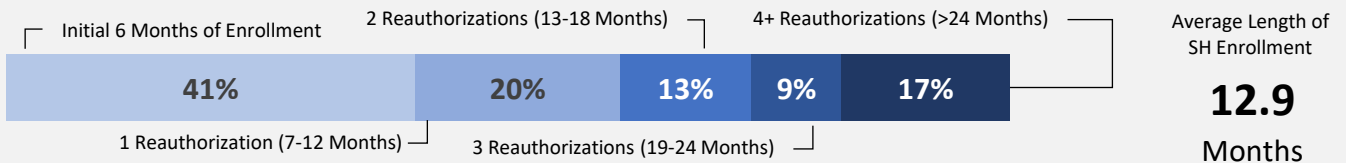
As of September 2022, 75% of all Foundational Community Supports (FCS) participants were enrolled to receive Supportive Housing (SH) services only or both SH and Supported Employment (SE) services.

Participants enrolled to receive SH services were a smaller share of FCS enrollees through the first two years of the program (in part due to the lag in available SH providers).



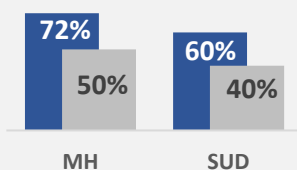
ENROLLMENT LENGTH

FCS enrollees are authorized to receive services for a six-month period. Services may be reauthorized if a participant continues to need services. We observe at least one reauthorization for 59% of current SH enrollees.

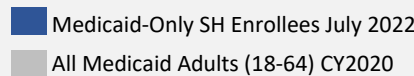


MH/SUD

Penetration Rate



While the FCS program does not provide Mental Health (MH) or Substance Use Disorder (SUD) services, Supportive Housing FCS Enrollees have a higher use of MH and SUD services than the general Medicaid population.



COVID-19 IMPACT

Due to COVID-19 related challenges, the number of participants newly enrolling to receive Supportive Housing services decreased slightly during the first half of 2020, after having peaked in January 2020. The Health Care Authority has strongly encouraged shifting from in-person services to virtual telehealth services by providers, including assessments, which was allowed under the waiver prior to the pandemic.



Follow the link below to make a referral to the Foundational Community Supports program:

https://provider.amerigroup.com/docs/gpp/WAWA_CAID_TPA_ReferralForm.pdf?v=202005221954

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)
DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

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Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Program

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

December 2, 2022

This report provides a month-by-month look at Medicaid clients enrolled in the Foundational Community Supports (FCS) Supportive Housing program, which began (along with the FCS Supported Employment program) in January 2018.

Note: This report describes the enrolled population for a given month and is not intended to be used for evaluation purposes.

ELIGIBILITY NOTES

Eligibility for Supportive Housing. Medicaid clients age 18 years or older who: 1) have a mental health or substance use treatment need, 2) are receiving long-term services, or 3) have a complex physical health need and/or physical impairment AND meet one of the following criteria at the time of referral:

- Chronically homeless, as defined by the U.S. Housing and Urban Development.
- Had more than one contact with, or a stay longer than 90 days in, a correctional facility, inpatient treatment setting, hospital, skilled nursing facility, or other institutional setting in the past 12 months.
- Have a history of frequent or lengthy adult residential care facility stays.
- Had three or more different in-home caregiver providers in the last 12 months.
- Have a PRISM Risk Score of 1.5 or above.

FCS SUPPORTIVE HOUSING ENROLLMENT SUMMARY

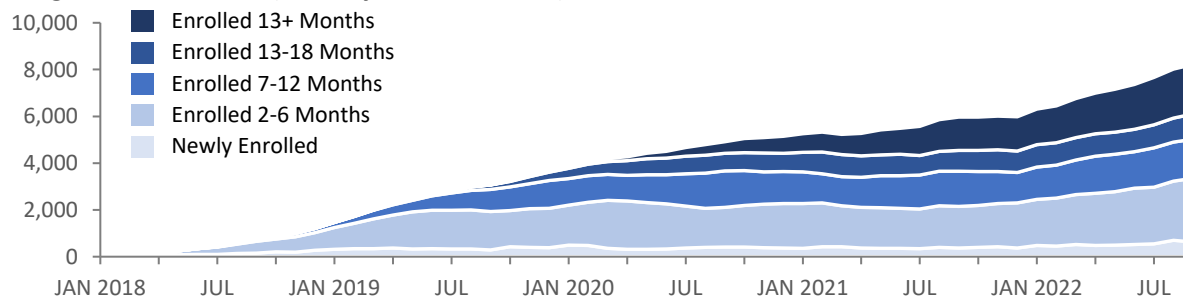
Length of Enrollment (Previous 12 Months)

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrolled for 2-6 Months ²		Enrolled for 7-12 Months ²		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ²		Enrolled for 19+ Months ²		Avg. Months Enrolled ²
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
OCT	5,971	401	7%	1,794	30%	1,450	24%	893	15%	1,433	24%	12.1
NOV	6,014	425	7%	1,851	31%	1,370	23%	929	15%	1,439	24%	12.1
DEC	5,986	372	6%	1,934	32%	1,300	22%	917	15%	1,463	24%	12.3
2022 JAN	6,305	486	8%	1,962	31%	1,382	22%	956	15%	1,519	24%	12.3
FEB	6,441	451	7%	2,055	32%	1,408	22%	964	15%	1,563	24%	12.4
MAR	6,764	518	8%	2,138	32%	1,475	22%	967	14%	1,666	25%	12.4
APR	6,994	476	7%	2,233	32%	1,586	23%	960	14%	1,739	25%	12.6
MAY	7,156	497	7%	2,284	32%	1,605	22%	944	13%	1,826	26%	12.7
JUN	7,358	516	7%	2,409	33%	1,560	21%	962	13%	1,911	26%	12.8
JUL	7,659	548	7%	2,425	32%	1,685	22%	976	13%	2,025	26%	13.0
AUG	8,020	706	9%	2,527	32%	1,664	21%	1,032	13%	2,091	26%	12.8
SEP	8,215	634	8%	2,717	33%	1,674	20%	1,074	13%	2,116	26%	12.9

¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

Length of Enrollment (January 2018 - Present)



In September 2022...

- 8,215 participants were enrolled in Supportive Housing.
- 634 of these participants were enrolled for the first time in Supportive Housing.

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)
DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

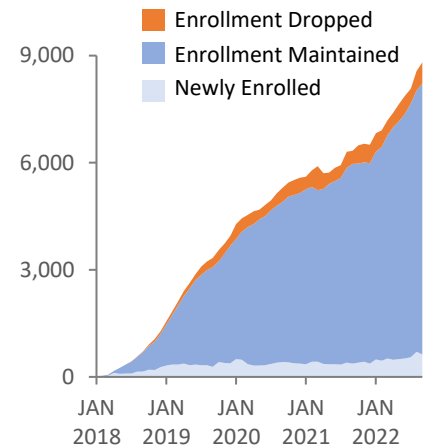
SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - ENROLLMENT CHURN

Supportive Housing Enrollment Notes.

- Enrollees are authorized for the program in six month segments. If more time or services are needed, FCS providers may submit an Exception to Rule (ETR) for additional time or services.
- Enrollment in the month does not necessarily indicate that any services were received by the enrollee in that month.

Monthly Enrollment Churn

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrollment Maintained ²		Enrollment Dropped ³	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁵
OCT	5,971	401	7%	5,570	93%	512	9%
NOV	6,014	425	7%	5,589	93%	517	9%
DEC	5,986	372	6%	5,614	94%	516	9%
2022 JAN	6,305	486	8%	5,819	92%	524	9%
FEB	6,441	451	7%	5,990	93%	467	7%
MAR	6,764	518	8%	6,246	92%	420	7%
APR	6,994	476	7%	6,518	93%	407	6%
MAY	7,156	497	7%	6,659	93%	486	7%
JUN	7,358	516	7%	6,842	93%	506	7%
JUL	7,659	548	7%	7,111	93%	411	6%
AUG	8,020	706	9%	7,314	91%	549	7%
SEP	8,215	634	8%	7,581	92%	596	7%



¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Includes participants who continue enrollment from the previous month, as well as participants who return after a 1+ month gap in enrollment.

³Disenrollments from FCS programs are reported retroactively. Recent enrollment counts will decrease slightly as program data matures.

⁴Denominator is the current month's Enrollee Total.

⁵Denominator is the previous month's Enrollee Total.

Enrollment History of Participants No Longer Enrolled

Previous 12 Months	No Longer Enrolled ⁶	Enrolled for 1-6 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 6-12 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 19+ Months ⁷		Avg. Months Enrolled ⁷
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
OCT	7,035	1,449	21%	3,844	55%	1,139	16%	603	9%	9.2
NOV	7,441	1,491	20%	4,042	54%	1,217	16%	691	9%	9.4
DEC	7,847	1,545	20%	4,251	54%	1,294	16%	757	10%	9.5
2022 JAN	8,227	1,582	19%	4,428	54%	1,378	17%	839	10%	9.7
FEB	8,571	1,625	19%	4,585	53%	1,448	17%	913	11%	9.8
MAR	8,907	1,658	19%	4,753	53%	1,513	17%	983	11%	9.9
APR	9,220	1,695	18%	4,909	53%	1,566	17%	1,050	11%	9.9
MAY	9,608	1,740	18%	5,116	53%	1,645	17%	1,107	12%	10.0
JUN	10,023	1,788	18%	5,302	53%	1,731	17%	1,202	12%	10.1
JUL	10,363	1,824	18%	5,489	53%	1,786	17%	1,264	12%	10.2
AUG	10,872	1,876	17%	5,749	53%	1,869	17%	1,378	13%	10.3
SEP	11,468	1,980	17%	5,999	52%	1,975	17%	1,514	13%	10.4

⁶Cumulative count of participants who are no longer enrolled in Supported Employment as of the most recent enrollment month. Participants will be removed from this table entirely if they return to the program after a 1+ month gap.

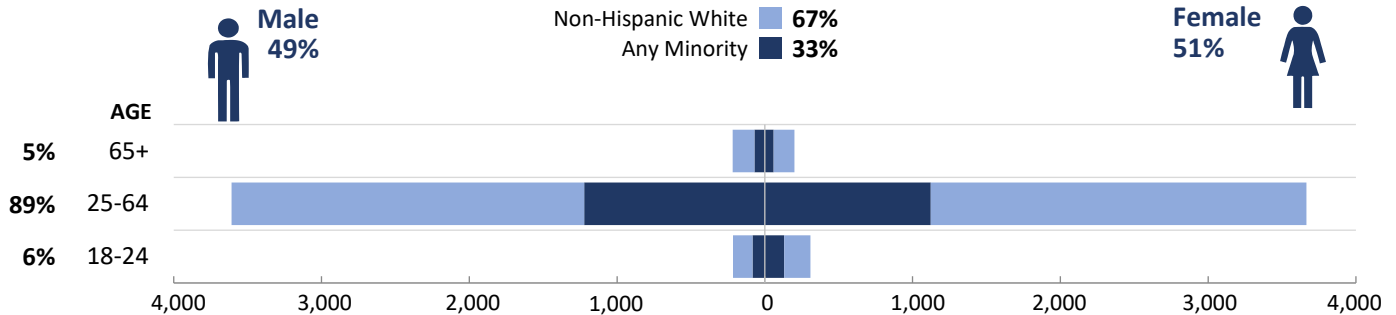
⁷Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - DEMOGRAPHICS

Demographic Notes.

- "Any Minority" includes enrollees whose race/ethnicity is not recorded as "white"/"non-Hispanic" (including when missing or not provided).

Demographics of Participants Enrolled in September 2022



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - CARE ASSESSMENT

CARE Assessment Notes.

- Comprehensive Assessment Reporting Evaluation (CARE) is the tool used by case managers to document a participant's functional ability, determine eligibility for long-term care services, evaluate what and how much assistance a participant will receive, and develop a plan of care.

CARE Assessment Detail

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Developmental Disability CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months		Aging CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
OCT	5,971	59	1%	1,045	18%
NOV	6,014	58	1%	1,040	17%
DEC	5,986	56	1%	1,047	17%
2022 JAN	6,305	58	1%	1,091	17%
FEB	6,441	57	1%	1,131	18%
MAR	6,764	59	1%	1,164	17%
APR	6,994	70	1%	1,185	17%
MAY	7,156	69	1%	1,212	17%
JUN	7,358	69	1%	1,220	17%
JUL	7,659	75	1%	1,252	16%
AUG	8,020	78	1%	1,277	16%
SEP	8,215	83	1%	1,307	16%

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - OTHER PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY

For those enrolled in September 2022...

- Enrollees' Medicaid eligibility is predominately obtained through either the ACA expansion adult (Non-Presumptive) program (33%) or the Categorically Needy Blind/Disabled program (31%).
- 17% of the Supportive Housing enrollees are dually eligible for Medicaid and Medicare.

Medicaid Eligibility Categories

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	CN Blind/Disabled (Medicaid-Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Aged (Medicaid- Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Family Medical & Pregnant Woman		ACA Expansion Adults (Non- Presumptive)		ACA Expansion Adults (SSI Presumptive)		CN Children ¹		
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
	OCT	5,971	2,039	34%	273	5%	746	12%	1,978	33%	879	15%	56	1%
	NOV	6,014	2,028	34%	277	5%	753	13%	2,027	34%	870	14%	59	1%
	DEC	5,986	2,021	34%	282	5%	745	12%	2,041	34%	835	14%	62	1%
2022	JAN	6,305	2,079	33%	301	5%	772	12%	2,144	34%	938	15%	71	1%
	FEB	6,441	2,127	33%	314	5%	768	12%	2,217	34%	938	15%	77	1%
	MAR	6,764	2,231	33%	325	5%	806	12%	2,310	34%	1,011	15%	81	1%
	APR	6,994	2,289	33%	352	5%	824	12%	2,407	34%	1,043	15%	79	1%
	MAY	7,156	2,331	33%	357	5%	872	12%	2,407	34%	1,113	16%	76	1%
	JUN	7,358	2,376	32%	371	5%	895	12%	2,475	34%	1,160	16%	81	1%
	JUL	7,659	2,457	32%	382	5%	928	12%	2,561	33%	1,247	16%	84	1%
	AUG	8,020	2,552	32%	394	5%	1,005	13%	2,670	33%	1,319	16%	80	1%
	SEP	8,215	2,573	31%	410	5%	1,031	13%	2,739	33%	1,375	17%	87	1%

¹Includes coverage of Foster Care clients between the age of 18-26.

Other Housing Assistance Program Eligibility

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Referral for Housing and Essential Needs (HEN)		Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Chronic Homelessness Criteria						
				Total HUD Chronic Homelessness		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Lengthy		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Frequent		
				NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	
	OCT	5,971	2,190	37%	1,424	24%	1,393	23%	63	1%
	NOV	6,014	2,191	36%	1,374	23%	1,344	22%	58	1%
	DEC	5,986	2,181	36%	1,350	23%	1,325	22%	60	1%
2022	JAN	6,305	2,289	36%	1,374	22%	1,353	21%	57	1%
	FEB	6,441	2,313	36%	1,388	22%	1,364	21%	63	1%
	MAR	6,764	2,459	36%	1,459	22%	1,441	21%	58	1%
	APR	6,994	2,554	37%	1,507	22%	1,488	21%	58	1%
	MAY	7,156	2,634	37%	1,555	22%	1,534	21%	56	1%
	JUN	7,358	2,739	37%	1,596	22%	1,579	21%	48	1%
	JUL	7,659	2,875	38%	1,642	21%	1,625	21%	44	1%
	AUG	8,020	3,008	38%	1,718	21%	1,701	21%	40	0%
	SEP	8,215	3,102	38%	1,775	22%	1,759	21%	37	0%

REFERENCES

- **HUD Chronic Homelessness Criteria.** Criteria can be met in two ways. For the **Lengthy criteria** an enrollee is determined to be experiencing 12 continuous months of homelessness within the past year. For the **Frequent criteria** an enrollee is determined to have experienced 4 episodes of homelessness over the past 3 years, which equal 12+ total months spent homeless. The Lengthy and Frequent criteria are not mutually exclusive. Note that the results are a proxy for the HUD criteria based on ACES data, and not Homeless Management Information System (HMIS).

ACA = Affordable Care Act | CN = Categorically Needy | HEN = Housing and Essential Needs | HUD = Housing & Urban Development

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefore, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- In July 2022, 83% of Supportive Housing enrollees were eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through July 2022 when it is more complete.
- See the bottom of page SH6 for Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder references

Jul 2022

17% **DUALS**

83% **MEDICAID-ONLY**

MENTAL HEALTH

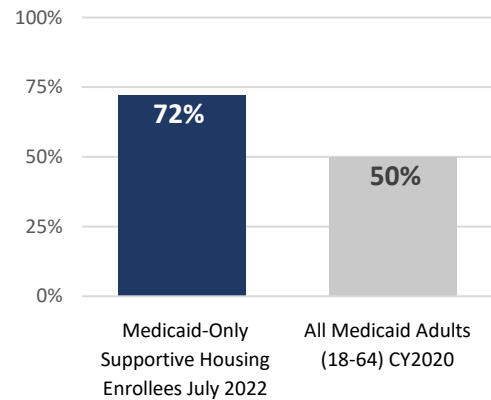
Mental Health Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Mental Health				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
OCT	4,942	4,586	93%	3,449	70%	75%
NOV	4,960	4,593	93%	3,416	69%	74%
DEC	4,929	4,570	93%	3,406	69%	75%
2022 JAN	5,219	4,823	92%	3,584	69%	74%
FEB	5,306	4,897	92%	3,629	68%	74%
MAR	5,602	5,160	92%	3,800	68%	74%
APR	5,795	5,339	92%	3,911	67%	73%
MAY	5,917	5,451	92%	3,958	67%	73%
JUN	6,098	5,606	92%	4,071	67%	73%
JUL	6,343	5,799	91%	4,191	66%	72%
AUG	6,662	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-
SEP	6,852	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-

Mental Health Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving Mental Health services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

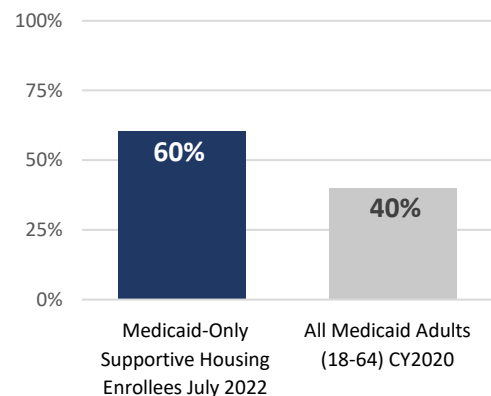
Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Substance Use Disorder				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
OCT	4,942	3,678	74%	2,225	45%	60%
NOV	4,960	3,694	74%	2,237	45%	61%
DEC	4,929	3,640	74%	2,229	45%	61%
2022 JAN	5,219	3,859	74%	2,378	46%	62%
FEB	5,306	3,953	75%	2,439	46%	62%
MAR	5,602	4,156	74%	2,540	45%	61%
APR	5,795	4,309	74%	2,625	45%	61%
MAY	5,917	4,375	74%	2,630	44%	60%
JUN	6,098	4,513	74%	2,719	45%	60%
JUL	6,343	4,676	74%	2,823	45%	60%
AUG	6,662	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-
SEP	6,852	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-

Substance Use Disorder Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving SUD services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefore, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through July 2022 when it is more complete.

TREATMENT NEED

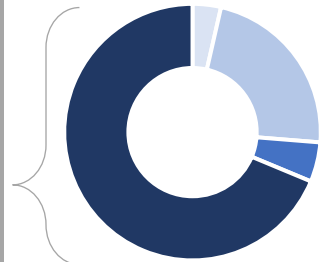
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		MH Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		SUD Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		Co-occurring MH and SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
OCT	4,942	147	3%	1,117	23%	209	4%	3,469	70%
NOV	4,960	154	3%	1,112	22%	213	4%	3,481	70%
DEC	4,929	149	3%	1,140	23%	210	4%	3,430	70%
2022 JAN	5,219	159	3%	1,201	23%	237	5%	3,622	69%
FEB	5,306	164	3%	1,189	22%	245	5%	3,708	70%
MAR	5,602	181	3%	1,265	23%	261	5%	3,895	70%
APR	5,795	182	3%	1,304	23%	274	5%	4,035	70%
MAY	5,917	187	3%	1,355	23%	279	5%	4,096	69%
JUN	6,098	200	3%	1,385	23%	292	5%	4,221	69%
JUL	6,343	227	4%	1,440	23%	317	5%	4,359	69%
AUG	6,662	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
SEP	6,852	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In July 2022, 69% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have indicated a co-occurring MH and SUD treatment need in the last 24 months.

- No Tx Need
- MH Tx Need Only
- SUD Tx Need Only
- MH & SUD Tx Need



SERVICE USE

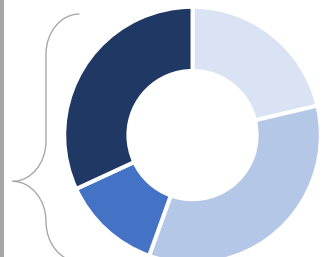
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Service Use Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months		MH Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		SUD Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		Both MH and SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
OCT	4,942	967	20%	1,750	35%	526	11%	1,699	34%
NOV	4,960	990	20%	1,733	35%	554	11%	1,683	34%
DEC	4,929	979	20%	1,721	35%	544	11%	1,685	34%
2022 JAN	5,219	1,039	20%	1,802	35%	596	11%	1,782	34%
FEB	5,306	1,049	20%	1,818	34%	628	12%	1,811	34%
MAR	5,602	1,134	20%	1,928	34%	668	12%	1,872	33%
APR	5,795	1,179	20%	1,991	34%	705	12%	1,920	33%
MAY	5,917	1,232	21%	2,055	35%	727	12%	1,903	32%
JUN	6,098	1,281	21%	2,098	34%	746	12%	1,973	32%
JUL	6,343	1,352	21%	2,168	34%	800	13%	2,023	32%
AUG	6,662	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
SEP	6,852	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In July 2022, 32% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have received both MH and SUD services in the last 12 months.

- No Service Use
- MH Service Use Only
- SUD Service Use Only
- MH & SUD Service Use



REFERENCES

- Mental Health Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on any MH diagnosis, prescription or service recorded in administrative data.
- Mental Health Services.** Received inpatient or outpatient mental health services in the past 12 months.
- Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on at least one substance-related diagnosis, procedure, prescription, treatment or arrest.
- Substance Use Disorder Services.** Received substance use disorder services (including inpatient, outpatient or opiate substitution) in the past 12 months.