



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



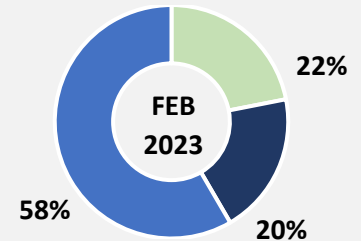
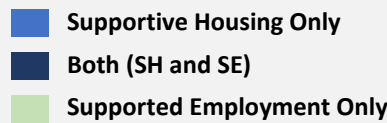
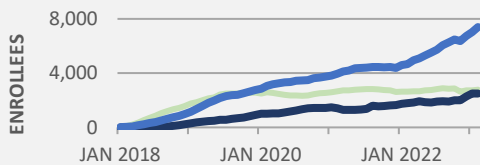
Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Programs SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

May 9, 2023

FCS ENROLLMENT

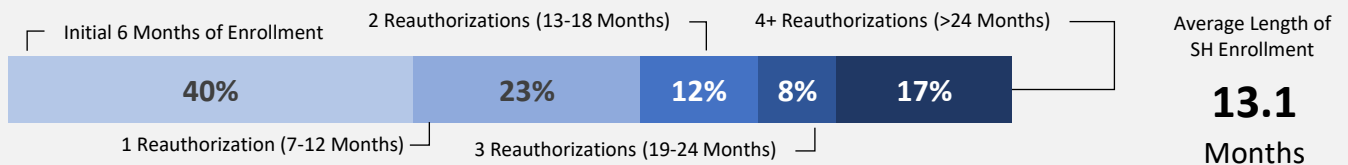
As of February 2023, 78% of all Foundational Community Supports (FCS) participants were enrolled to receive Supportive Housing (SH) services only or both SH and Supported Employment (SE) services.

Participants enrolled to receive SH services were a smaller share of FCS enrollees through the first two years of the program (in part due to the lag in available SH providers).



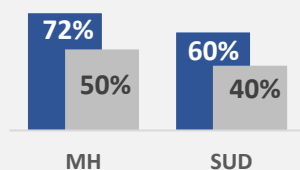
ENROLLMENT LENGTH

FCS enrollees are authorized to receive services for a six-month period. Services may be reauthorized if a participant continues to need services. We observe at least one reauthorization for 60% of current SH enrollees.

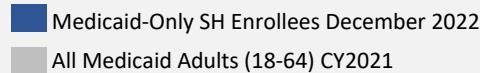


MH/SUD

Penetration Rate



While the FCS program does not provide Mental Health (MH) or Substance Use Disorder (SUD) services, Supportive Housing FCS Enrollees have a higher use of MH and SUD services than the general Medicaid population.



COVID-19 IMPACT

Due to COVID-19 related challenges, the number of participants newly enrolling to receive Supportive Housing services decreased slightly during the first half of 2020, after having peaked in January 2020. The Health Care Authority has strongly encouraged shifting from in-person services to virtual telehealth services by providers, including assessments, which was allowed under the waiver prior to the pandemic.



Follow the link below to make a referral to the Foundational Community Supports program:

https://provider.amerigroup.com/docs/gpp/WAWA_CAID_TPA_ReferralForm.pdf?v=202005221954

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)
DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

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Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Program

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

May 9, 2023

This report provides a month-by-month look at Medicaid clients enrolled in the Foundational Community Supports (FCS) Supportive Housing program, which began (along with the FCS Supported Employment program) in January 2018.

Note: This report describes the enrolled population for a given month and is not intended to be used for evaluation purposes.

ELIGIBILITY NOTES

Eligibility for Supportive Housing. Medicaid clients age 18 years or older who: 1) have a mental health or substance use treatment need, 2) are receiving long-term services, or 3) have a complex physical health need and/or physical impairment AND meet one of the following criteria at the time of referral:

- Chronically homeless, as defined by the U.S. Housing and Urban Development.
- Had more than one contact with, or a stay longer than 90 days in, a correctional facility, inpatient treatment setting, hospital, skilled nursing facility, or other institutional setting in the past 12 months.
- Have a history of frequent or lengthy adult residential care facility stays.
- Had three or more different in-home caregiver providers in the last 12 months.
- Have a PRISM Risk Score of 1.5 or above.

FCS SUPPORTIVE HOUSING ENROLLMENT SUMMARY

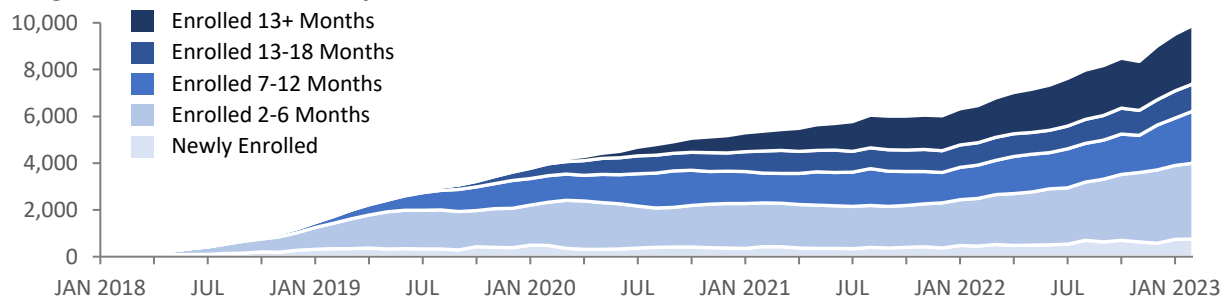
Length of Enrollment (Previous 12 Months)

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month		Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrolled for 2-6 Months ²		Enrolled for 7-12 Months ²		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ²		Enrolled for 19+ Months ²		Avg. Months Enrolled ²
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
MAR	6,793		519	8%	2,132	31%	1,476	22%	973	14%	1,693	25%	12.5
APR	7,019		474	7%	2,229	32%	1,587	23%	960	14%	1,769	25%	12.6
MAY	7,163		489	7%	2,282	32%	1,603	22%	936	13%	1,853	26%	12.8
JUN	7,338		503	7%	2,395	33%	1,554	21%	955	13%	1,931	26%	12.9
JUL	7,625		542	7%	2,399	31%	1,672	22%	971	13%	2,041	27%	13.1
AUG	7,978		699	9%	2,491	31%	1,653	21%	1,029	13%	2,106	26%	12.9
SEP	8,175		636	8%	2,679	33%	1,663	20%	1,062	13%	2,135	26%	13.0
OCT	8,488		698	8%	2,818	33%	1,733	20%	1,101	13%	2,138	25%	12.8
NOV	8,354		628	8%	2,977	36%	1,576	19%	1,070	13%	2,103	25%	12.9
DEC	9,009		577	6%	3,127	35%	1,921	21%	1,081	12%	2,303	26%	13.1
2023 JAN	9,512		738	8%	3,164	33%	2,026	21%	1,161	12%	2,423	25%	13.1
FEB	9,891		754	8%	3,246	33%	2,227	23%	1,163	12%	2,501	25%	13.1

¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

Length of Enrollment (January 2018 - Present)



In February 2023...

- 9,891 participants were enrolled in Supportive Housing.
- 754 of these participants were enrolled for the first time in Supportive Housing.

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)

DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - ENROLLMENT CHURN

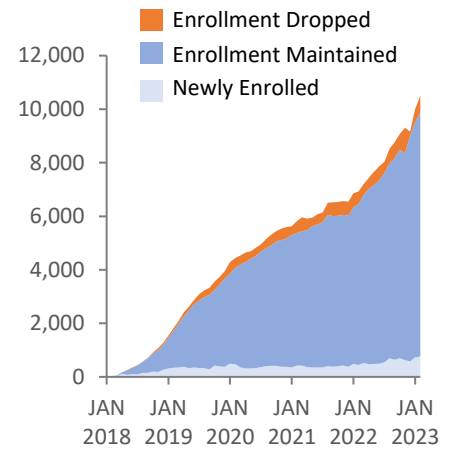
NOTES

Supportive Housing Enrollment Notes.

- Enrollees are authorized for the program in six month segments. If more time or services are needed, FCS providers may submit an Exception to Rule (ETR) for additional time or services.
- Enrollment in the month does not necessarily indicate that any services were received by the enrollee in that month.

Monthly Enrollment Churn

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrollment Maintained ²		Enrollment Dropped ³	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁵
MAR	6,793	519	8%	6,274	92%	415	6%
APR	7,019	474	7%	6,545	93%	406	6%
MAY	7,163	489	7%	6,674	93%	491	7%
JUN	7,338	503	7%	6,835	93%	516	7%
JUL	7,625	542	7%	7,083	93%	414	6%
AUG	7,978	699	9%	7,279	91%	546	7%
SEP	8,175	636	8%	7,539	92%	594	7%
OCT	8,488	698	8%	7,790	92%	590	7%
NOV	8,354	628	8%	7,726	92%	950	11%
DEC	9,009	577	6%	8,432	94%	154	2%
2023 JAN	9,512	738	8%	8,774	92%	501	6%
FEB	9,891	754	8%	9,137	92%	612	6%



¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Includes participants who continue enrollment from the previous month, as well as participants who return after a 1+ month gap in enrollment.

³Disenrollments from FCS programs are reported retroactively. Recent enrollment counts will decrease slightly as program data matures.

⁴Denominator is the current month's Enrollee Total.

⁵Denominator is the previous month's Enrollee Total.

Enrollment History of Participants No Longer Enrolled

Previous 12 Months	No Longer Enrolled ⁶	Enrolled for 1-6 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 6-12 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 19+ Months ⁷		Avg. Months Enrolled ⁷
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
MAR	8,545	1,513	18%	4,627	54%	1,450	17%	955	11%	10.0
APR	8,840	1,547	18%	4,770	54%	1,502	17%	1,021	12%	10.0
MAY	9,196	1,588	17%	4,959	54%	1,576	17%	1,073	12%	10.1
JUN	9,583	1,638	17%	5,131	54%	1,653	17%	1,161	12%	10.2
JUL	9,888	1,667	17%	5,301	54%	1,702	17%	1,218	12%	10.2
AUG	10,321	1,703	17%	5,536	54%	1,772	17%	1,310	13%	10.3
SEP	10,784	1,778	16%	5,738	53%	1,858	17%	1,410	13%	10.4
OCT	11,239	1,828	16%	5,945	53%	1,954	17%	1,512	13%	10.5
NOV	12,050	2,076	17%	6,210	52%	2,088	17%	1,676	14%	10.6
DEC	12,139	2,116	17%	6,228	51%	2,099	17%	1,696	14%	10.7
2023 JAN	12,583	2,184	17%	6,434	51%	2,174	17%	1,791	14%	10.7
FEB	13,195	2,300	17%	6,694	51%	2,279	17%	1,922	15%	10.8

⁶Cumulative count of participants who are no longer enrolled in Supported Employment as of the most recent enrollment month. Participants will be removed from this table entirely if they return to the program after a 1+ month gap.

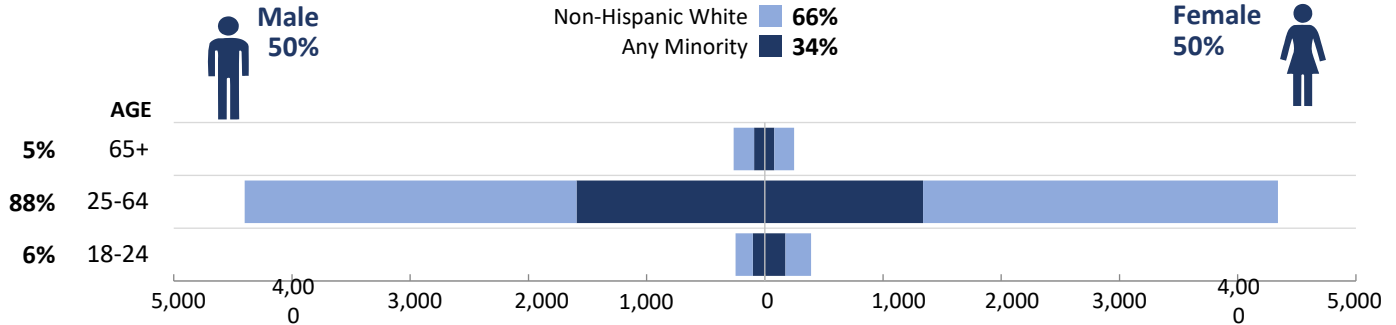
⁷Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - DEMOGRAPHICS

Demographic Notes.

- "Any Minority" includes enrollees whose race/ethnicity is not recorded as "white"/"non-Hispanic" (including when missing or not provided).

Demographics of Participants Enrolled in February 2023



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - CARE ASSESSMENT

CARE Assessment Notes.

- Comprehensive Assessment Reporting Evaluation (CARE) is the tool used by case managers to document a participant's functional ability, determine eligibility for long-term care services, evaluate what and how much assistance a participant will receive, and develop a plan of care.

CARE Assessment Detail

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Developmental Disability CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months		Aging CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MAR	6,793	60	1%	1,166	17%
APR	7,019	70	1%	1,186	17%
MAY	7,163	69	1%	1,211	17%
JUN	7,338	69	1%	1,219	17%
JUL	7,625	75	1%	1,249	16%
AUG	7,978	77	1%	1,272	16%
SEP	8,175	82	1%	1,305	16%
OCT	8,488	89	1%	1,335	16%
NOV	8,354	89	1%	1,276	15%
DEC	9,009	90	1%	1,360	15%
2023 JAN	9,512	91	1%	1,425	15%
FEB	9,891	87	1%	1,454	15%

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - OTHER PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY

For those enrolled in February 2023...

- Enrollees' Medicaid eligibility is predominately obtained through either the ACA expansion adult (Non-Presumptive) program (35%) or the Categorically Needy Blind/Disabled program (30%).
- 16% of the Supportive Housing enrollees are dually eligible for Medicaid and Medicare.

Medicaid Eligibility Categories

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	CN Blind/Disabled (Medicaid-Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Aged (Medicaid- Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Family Medical & Pregnant Woman		ACA Expansion Adults (Non- Presumptive)		ACA Expansion Adults (SSI Presumptive)		CN Children ¹	
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
MAR	6,793	2,242	33%	326	5%	810	12%	2,318	34%	1,016	15%	81	1%
APR	7,019	2,298	33%	352	5%	829	12%	2,415	34%	1,046	15%	79	1%
MAY	7,163	2,334	33%	358	5%	873	12%	2,409	34%	1,113	16%	76	1%
JUN	7,338	2,377	32%	372	5%	890	12%	2,461	34%	1,158	16%	80	1%
JUL	7,625	2,452	32%	383	5%	922	12%	2,542	33%	1,243	16%	83	1%
AUG	7,978	2,543	32%	395	5%	998	13%	2,650	33%	1,313	16%	79	1%
SEP	8,175	2,564	31%	412	5%	1,021	12%	2,721	33%	1,371	17%	86	1%
OCT	8,488	2,644	31%	438	5%	1,060	12%	2,853	34%	1,407	17%	86	1%
NOV	8,354	2,623	31%	405	5%	1,007	12%	2,847	34%	1,387	17%	85	1%
DEC	9,009	2,775	31%	440	5%	1,089	12%	3,139	35%	1,474	16%	92	1%
2023 JAN	9,512	2,879	30%	478	5%	1,146	12%	3,309	35%	1,604	17%	96	1%
FEB	9,891	2,978	30%	488	5%	1,203	12%	3,474	35%	1,644	17%	104	1%

¹Includes coverage of Foster Care clients between the age of 18-26.

Other Housing Assistance Program Eligibility

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Referral for Housing and Essential Needs (HEN)		Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Chronic Homelessness Criteria					
				Total HUD Chronic Homelessness		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Lengthy		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Frequent	
				NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MAR	6,793	2,474	36%	1,467	22%	1,449	21%	59	1%
APR	7,019	2,567	37%	1,513	22%	1,494	21%	59	1%
MAY	7,163	2,639	37%	1,556	22%	1,535	21%	56	1%
JUN	7,338	2,733	37%	1,588	22%	1,572	21%	47	1%
JUL	7,625	2,865	38%	1,631	21%	1,615	21%	43	1%
AUG	7,978	2,998	38%	1,709	21%	1,693	21%	40	1%
SEP	8,175	3,092	38%	1,766	22%	1,751	21%	37	0%
OCT	8,488	3,172	37%	1,804	21%	1,789	21%	33	0%
NOV	8,354	3,120	37%	1,792	21%	1,777	21%	34	0%
DEC	9,009	3,411	38%	1,927	21%	1,914	21%	36	0%
2023 JAN	9,512	3,598	38%	2,010	21%	1,994	21%	37	0%
FEB	9,891	3,720	38%	2,086	21%	2,071	21%	34	0%

REFERENCES

- **HUD Chronic Homelessness Criteria.** Criteria can be met in two ways. For the **Lengthy criteria** an enrollee is determined to be experiencing 12 continuous months of homelessness within the past year. For the **Frequent criteria** an enrollee is determined to have experienced 4 episodes of homelessness over the past 3 years, which equal 12+ total months spent homeless. The Lengthy and Frequent criteria are not mutually exclusive. Note that the results are a proxy for the HUD criteria based on ACES data, and not Homeless Management Information System (HMIS).

ACA = Affordable Care Act | CN = Categorically Needy | HEN = Housing and Essential Needs | HUD = Housing & Urban Development

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefore, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- In December 2022, 84% of Supportive Housing enrollees were eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through December 2022 when it is more complete.
- See the bottom of page SH6 for Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder references

Dec 2022

16% **DUALS**

84% **MEDICAID-ONLY**

MENTAL HEALTH

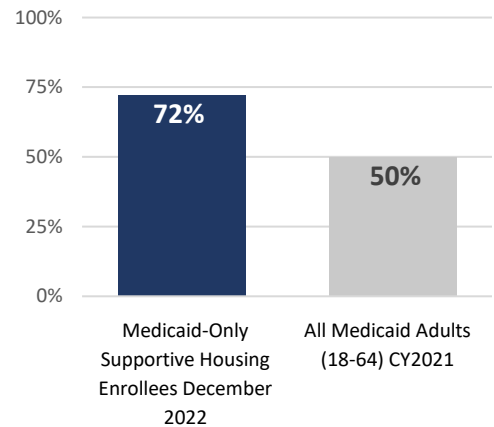
Mental Health Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Mental Health				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MAR	5,628	5,186	92%	3,826	68%	74%
APR	5,817	5,361	92%	3,938	68%	73%
MAY	5,923	5,458	92%	3,970	67%	73%
JUN	6,078	5,586	92%	4,068	67%	73%
JUL	6,310	5,771	91%	4,193	66%	73%
AUG	6,620	6,039	91%	4,411	67%	73%
SEP	6,811	6,170	91%	4,510	66%	73%
OCT	7,054	6,379	90%	4,672	66%	73%
NOV	6,951	6,254	90%	4,567	66%	73%
DEC	7,523	6,781	90%	4,906	65%	72%
2023 JAN	7,957	pending	-	pending	-	-
FEB	8,281	pending	-	pending	-	-

Mental Health Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving Mental Health services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

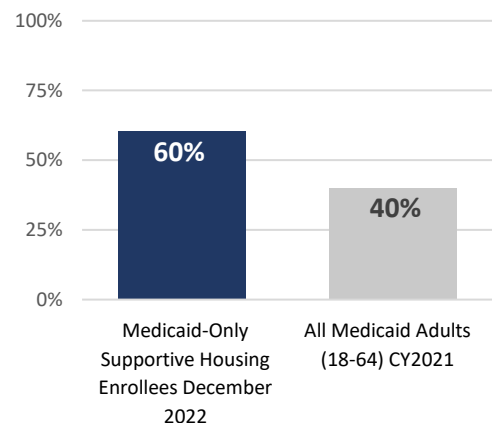
Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Substance Use Disorder				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MAR	5,628	4,174	74%	2,554	45%	61%
APR	5,817	4,323	74%	2,643	45%	61%
MAY	5,923	4,377	74%	2,644	45%	60%
JUN	6,078	4,497	74%	2,725	45%	61%
JUL	6,310	4,650	74%	2,823	45%	61%
AUG	6,620	4,878	74%	2,994	45%	61%
SEP	6,811	4,995	73%	3,039	45%	61%
OCT	7,054	5,142	73%	3,148	45%	61%
NOV	6,951	5,069	73%	3,065	44%	60%
DEC	7,523	5,488	73%	3,318	44%	60%
2023 JAN	7,957	pending	-	pending	-	-
FEB	8,281	pending	-	pending	-	-

Substance Use Disorder Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving SUD services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefor, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through December 2022 when it is more complete.

TREATMENT NEED

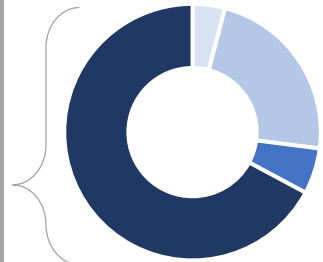
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		MH Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		SUD Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		Co-occurring MH and SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MAR	5,628	182	3%	1,272	23%	260	5%	3,914	70%
APR	5,817	183	3%	1,311	23%	273	5%	4,050	70%
MAY	5,923	187	3%	1,359	23%	278	5%	4,099	69%
JUN	6,078	202	3%	1,379	23%	290	5%	4,207	69%
JUL	6,310	225	4%	1,435	23%	314	5%	4,336	69%
AUG	6,620	241	4%	1,501	23%	340	5%	4,538	69%
SEP	6,811	261	4%	1,555	23%	380	6%	4,615	68%
OCT	7,054	271	4%	1,641	23%	404	6%	4,738	67%
NOV	6,951	273	4%	1,609	23%	424	6%	4,645	67%
DEC	7,523	307	4%	1,728	23%	435	6%	5,053	67%
2023 JAN	7,957	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
FEB	8,281	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In December 2022, 67% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have indicated a co-occurring MH and SUD treatment need in the last 24 months.

- No Tx Need
- MH Tx Need Only
- SUD Tx Need Only
- MH & SUD Tx Need



SERVICE USE

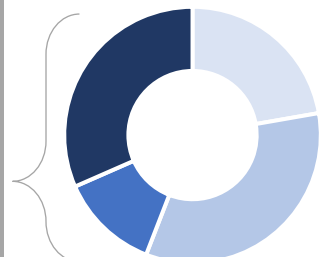
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Service Use Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months		MH Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		SUD Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		Both MH and SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MAR	5,628	1,137	20%	1,937	34%	665	12%	1,889	34%
APR	5,817	1,178	20%	1,996	34%	701	12%	1,942	33%
MAY	5,923	1,227	21%	2,052	35%	726	12%	1,918	32%
JUN	6,078	1,266	21%	2,087	34%	744	12%	1,981	33%
JUL	6,310	1,333	21%	2,154	34%	784	12%	2,039	32%
AUG	6,620	1,403	21%	2,223	34%	806	12%	2,188	33%
SEP	6,811	1,477	22%	2,295	34%	824	12%	2,215	33%
OCT	7,054	1,535	22%	2,371	34%	847	12%	2,301	33%
NOV	6,951	1,526	22%	2,360	34%	858	12%	2,207	32%
DEC	7,523	1,674	22%	2,531	34%	943	13%	2,375	32%
2023 JAN	7,957	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
FEB	8,281	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In December 2022, 32% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have received both MH and SUD services in the last 12 months.

- No Service Use
- MH Service Use Only
- SUD Service Use Only
- MH & SUD Service Use



REFERENCES

- Mental Health Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on any MH diagnosis, prescription or service recorded in administrative data.
- Mental Health Services.** Received inpatient or outpatient mental health services in the past 12 months.
- Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on at least one substance-related diagnosis, procedure, prescription, treatment or arrest.
- Substance Use Disorder Services.** Received substance use disorder services (including inpatient, outpatient or opiate substitution) in the past 12 months.