



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



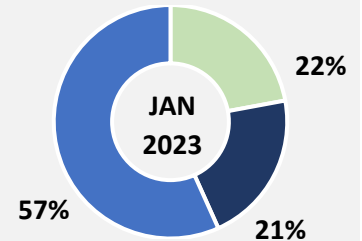
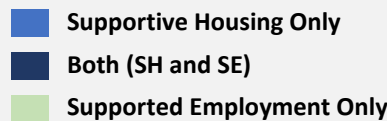
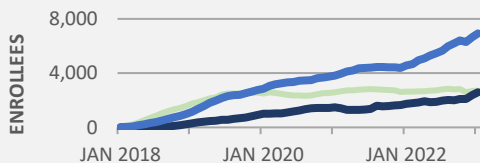
Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Programs SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

April 7, 2023

FCS ENROLLMENT

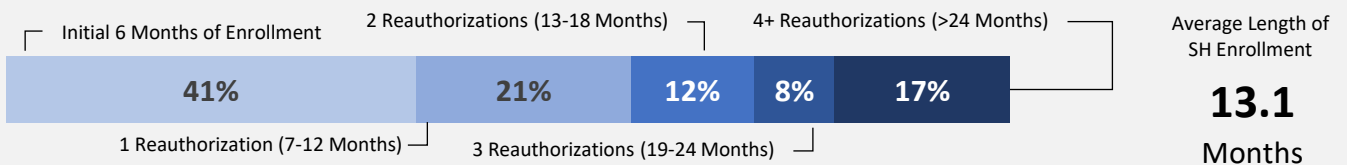
As of January 2023, 78% of all Foundational Community Supports (FCS) participants were enrolled to receive Supportive Housing (SH) services only or both SH and Supported Employment (SE) services.

Participants enrolled to receive SH services were a smaller share of FCS enrollees through the first two years of the program (in part due to the lag in available SH providers).



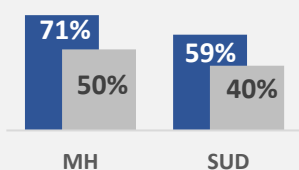
ENROLLMENT LENGTH

FCS enrollees are authorized to receive services for a six-month period. Services may be reauthorized if a participant continues to need services. We observe at least one reauthorization for 59% of current SH enrollees.

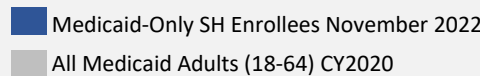


MH/SUD

Penetration Rate



While the FCS program does not provide Mental Health (MH) or Substance Use Disorder (SUD) services, Supportive Housing FCS Enrollees have a higher use of MH and SUD services than the general Medicaid population.



COVID-19 IMPACT

Due to COVID-19 related challenges, the number of participants newly enrolling to receive Supportive Housing services decreased slightly during the first half of 2020, after having peaked in January 2020. The Health Care Authority has strongly encouraged shifting from in-person services to virtual telehealth services by providers, including assessments, which was allowed under the waiver prior to the pandemic.



Follow the link below to make a referral to the Foundational Community Supports program:

https://provider.amerigroup.com/docs/gpp/WAWA_CAID_TPA_ReferralForm.pdf?v=202005221954

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)
DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

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Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Program

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

April 7, 2023

This report provides a month-by-month look at Medicaid clients enrolled in the Foundational Community Supports (FCS) Supportive Housing program, which began (along with the FCS Supported Employment program) in January 2018.

Note: This report describes the enrolled population for a given month and is not intended to be used for evaluation purposes.

ELIGIBILITY NOTES

Eligibility for Supportive Housing. Medicaid clients age 18 years or older who: 1) have a mental health or substance use treatment need, 2) are receiving long-term services, or 3) have a complex physical health need and/or physical impairment AND meet one of the following criteria at the time of referral:

- Chronically homeless, as defined by the U.S. Housing and Urban Development.
- Had more than one contact with, or a stay longer than 90 days in, a correctional facility, inpatient treatment setting, hospital, skilled nursing facility, or other institutional setting in the past 12 months.
- Have a history of frequent or lengthy adult residential care facility stays.
- Had three or more different in-home caregiver providers in the last 12 months.
- Have a PRISM Risk Score of 1.5 or above.

FCS SUPPORTIVE HOUSING ENROLLMENT SUMMARY

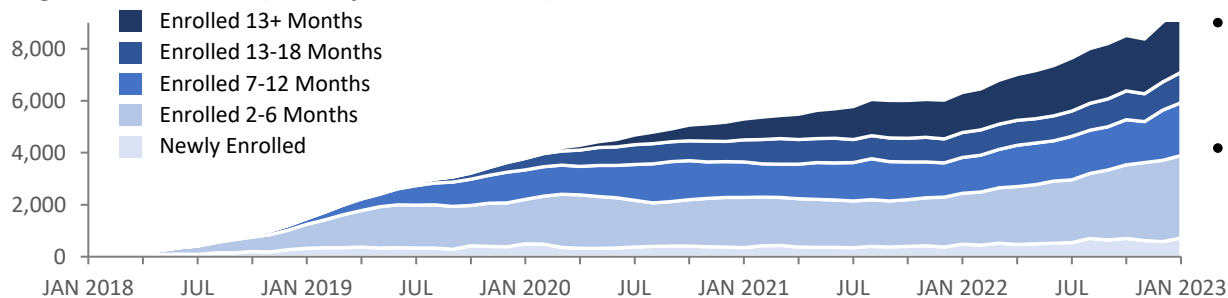
Length of Enrollment (Previous 12 Months)

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrolled for 2-6 Months ²		Enrolled for 7-12 Months ²		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ²		Enrolled for 19+ Months ²		Avg. Months Enrolled ²
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
FEB	6,458	450	7%	2,045	32%	1,412	22%	967	15%	1,584	25%	12.4
MAR	6,788	519	8%	2,131	31%	1,476	22%	972	14%	1,690	25%	12.5
APR	7,012	474	7%	2,228	32%	1,585	23%	959	14%	1,766	25%	12.6
MAY	7,156	488	7%	2,281	32%	1,601	22%	935	13%	1,851	26%	12.8
JUN	7,353	513	7%	2,393	33%	1,558	21%	959	13%	1,930	26%	12.9
JUL	7,647	547	7%	2,408	31%	1,675	22%	976	13%	2,041	27%	13.1
AUG	8,005	704	9%	2,505	31%	1,656	21%	1,034	13%	2,106	26%	12.9
SEP	8,202	639	8%	2,695	33%	1,667	20%	1,068	13%	2,133	26%	12.9
OCT	8,515	699	8%	2,838	33%	1,736	20%	1,106	13%	2,136	25%	12.8
NOV	8,374	623	7%	3,003	36%	1,571	19%	1,073	13%	2,104	25%	12.9
DEC	9,029	576	6%	3,133	35%	1,929	21%	1,082	12%	2,309	26%	13.1
2023 JAN	9,518	721	8%	3,169	33%	2,036	21%	1,164	12%	2,428	26%	13.1

¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

Length of Enrollment (January 2018 - Present)



In January 2023...

- 9,518 participants were enrolled in Supportive Housing.
- 721 of these participants were enrolled for the first time in Supportive Housing.

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)

DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

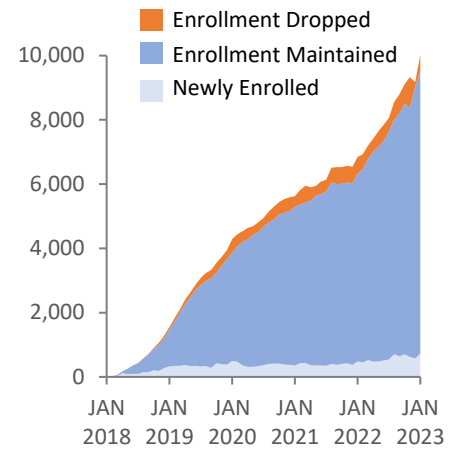
SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - ENROLLMENT CHURN

Supportive Housing Enrollment Notes.

- Enrollees are authorized for the program in six month segments. If more time or services are needed, FCS providers may submit an Exception to Rule (ETR) for additional time or services.
- Enrollment in the month does not necessarily indicate that any services were received by the enrollee in that month.

Monthly Enrollment Churn

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrollment Maintained ²		Enrollment Dropped ³	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁵
FEB	6,458	450	7%	6,008	93%	468	7%
MAR	6,788	519	8%	6,269	92%	416	6%
APR	7,012	474	7%	6,538	93%	406	6%
MAY	7,156	488	7%	6,668	93%	491	7%
JUN	7,353	513	7%	6,840	93%	505	7%
JUL	7,647	547	7%	7,100	93%	414	6%
AUG	8,005	704	9%	7,301	91%	548	7%
SEP	8,202	639	8%	7,563	92%	598	7%
OCT	8,515	699	8%	7,816	92%	593	7%
NOV	8,374	623	7%	7,751	93%	953	11%
DEC	9,029	576	6%	8,453	94%	154	2%
2023 JAN	9,518	721	8%	8,797	92%	501	6%



¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Includes participants who continue enrollment from the previous month, as well as participants who return after a 1+ month gap in enrollment.

³Disenrollments from FCS programs are reported retroactively. Recent enrollment counts will decrease slightly as program data matures.

⁴Denominator is the current month's Enrollee Total.

⁵Denominator is the previous month's Enrollee Total.

Enrollment History of Participants No Longer Enrolled

Previous 12 Months	No Longer Enrolled ⁶	Enrolled for 1-6 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 6-12 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 19+ Months ⁷		Avg. Months Enrolled ⁷
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
FEB	8,297	1,499	18%	4,502	54%	1,398	17%	898	11%	9.9
MAR	8,614	1,526	18%	4,662	54%	1,459	17%	967	11%	10.0
APR	8,909	1,560	18%	4,806	54%	1,511	17%	1,032	12%	10.0
MAY	9,269	1,602	17%	4,997	54%	1,585	17%	1,085	12%	10.1
JUN	9,653	1,648	17%	5,169	54%	1,663	17%	1,173	12%	10.2
JUL	9,962	1,678	17%	5,341	54%	1,713	17%	1,230	12%	10.2
AUG	10,404	1,714	16%	5,579	54%	1,786	17%	1,325	13%	10.3
SEP	10,878	1,791	16%	5,783	53%	1,874	17%	1,430	13%	10.4
OCT	11,351	1,844	16%	5,996	53%	1,973	17%	1,538	14%	10.5
NOV	12,187	2,099	17%	6,265	51%	2,114	17%	1,709	14%	10.7
DEC	12,296	2,152	18%	6,285	51%	2,127	17%	1,732	14%	10.7
2023 JAN	12,797	2,243	18%	6,514	51%	2,207	17%	1,833	14%	10.7

⁶Cumulative count of participants who are no longer enrolled in Supported Employment as of the most recent enrollment month. Participants will be removed from this table entirely if they return to the program after a 1+ month gap.

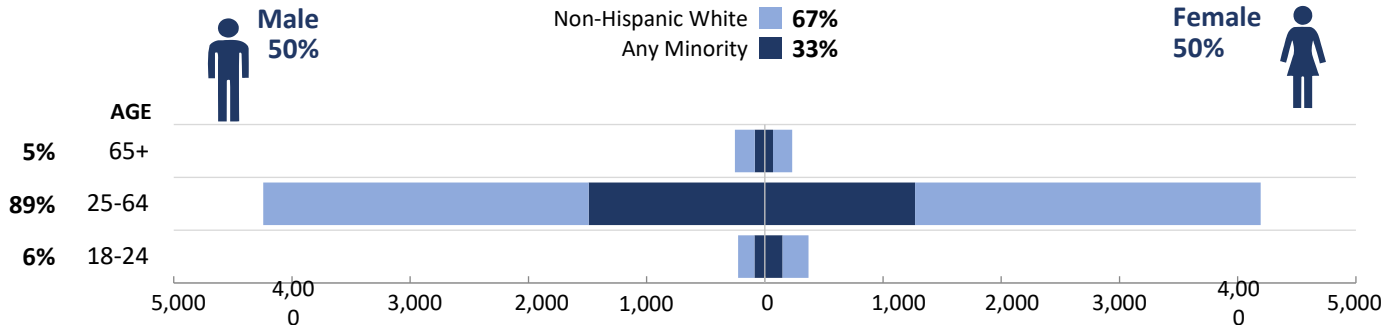
⁷Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - DEMOGRAPHICS

Demographic Notes.

- "Any Minority" includes enrollees whose race/ethnicity is not recorded as "white"/"non-Hispanic" (including when missing or not provided).

Demographics of Participants Enrolled in January 2023



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - CARE ASSESSMENT

CARE Assessment Notes.

- Comprehensive Assessment Reporting Evaluation (CARE) is the tool used by case managers to document a participant's functional ability, determine eligibility for long-term care services, evaluate what and how much assistance a participant will receive, and develop a plan of care.

CARE Assessment Detail

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Developmental Disability CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months		Aging CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FEB	6,458	57	1%	1,132	18%
MAR	6,788	60	1%	1,165	17%
APR	7,012	70	1%	1,186	17%
MAY	7,156	69	1%	1,211	17%
JUN	7,353	69	1%	1,219	17%
JUL	7,647	75	1%	1,251	16%
AUG	8,005	77	1%	1,275	16%
SEP	8,202	82	1%	1,307	16%
OCT	8,515	89	1%	1,337	16%
NOV	8,374	89	1%	1,281	15%
DEC	9,029	90	1%	1,365	15%
2023 JAN	9,518	91	1%	1,430	15%

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - OTHER PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY

For those enrolled in January 2023...

- Enrollees' Medicaid eligibility is predominately obtained through either the ACA expansion adult (Non-Presumptive) program (35%) or the Categorically Needy Blind/Disabled program (30%).
- 16% of the Supportive Housing enrollees are dually eligible for Medicaid and Medicare.

Medicaid Eligibility Categories

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	CN Blind/Disabled (Medicaid-Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Aged (Medicaid- Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Family Medical & Pregnant Woman		ACA Expansion Adults (Non- Presumptive)		ACA Expansion Adults (SSI Presumptive)		CN Children ¹	
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
FEB	6,458	2,134	33%	315	5%	771	12%	2,221	34%	940	15%	77	1%
MAR	6,788	2,241	33%	325	5%	810	12%	2,316	34%	1,015	15%	81	1%
APR	7,012	2,296	33%	352	5%	828	12%	2,412	34%	1,045	15%	79	1%
MAY	7,156	2,333	33%	358	5%	872	12%	2,405	34%	1,112	16%	76	1%
JUN	7,353	2,379	32%	372	5%	894	12%	2,467	34%	1,160	16%	81	1%
JUL	7,647	2,456	32%	383	5%	927	12%	2,551	33%	1,246	16%	84	1%
AUG	8,005	2,548	32%	395	5%	1,004	13%	2,661	33%	1,317	16%	80	1%
SEP	8,202	2,570	31%	412	5%	1,029	13%	2,730	33%	1,374	17%	87	1%
OCT	8,515	2,650	31%	438	5%	1,068	13%	2,862	34%	1,410	17%	87	1%
NOV	8,374	2,627	31%	404	5%	1,015	12%	2,853	34%	1,390	17%	85	1%
DEC	9,029	2,780	31%	438	5%	1,097	12%	3,141	35%	1,481	16%	92	1%
2023 JAN	9,518	2,881	30%	476	5%	1,151	12%	3,307	35%	1,607	17%	96	1%

¹Includes coverage of Foster Care clients between the age of 18-26.

Other Housing Assistance Program Eligibility

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Referral for Housing and Essential Needs (HEN)		Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Chronic Homelessness Criteria					
				Total HUD Chronic Homelessness		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Lengthy		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Frequent	
				NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FEB	6,458	2,322	36%	1,392	22%	1,368	21%	63	1%
MAR	6,788	2,472	36%	1,466	22%	1,448	21%	58	1%
APR	7,012	2,562	37%	1,510	22%	1,491	21%	58	1%
MAY	7,156	2,635	37%	1,554	22%	1,533	21%	55	1%
JUN	7,353	2,738	37%	1,591	22%	1,574	21%	47	1%
JUL	7,647	2,871	38%	1,636	21%	1,619	21%	43	1%
AUG	8,005	3,004	38%	1,712	21%	1,695	21%	40	0%
SEP	8,202	3,099	38%	1,767	22%	1,751	21%	37	0%
OCT	8,515	3,179	37%	1,806	21%	1,790	21%	33	0%
NOV	8,374	3,121	37%	1,793	21%	1,777	21%	34	0%
DEC	9,029	3,415	38%	1,930	21%	1,916	21%	36	0%
2023 JAN	9,518	3,590	38%	2,007	21%	1,991	21%	36	0%

REFERENCES

- **HUD Chronic Homelessness Criteria.** Criteria can be met in two ways. For the **Lengthy criteria** an enrollee is determined to be experiencing 12 continuous months of homelessness within the past year. For the **Frequent criteria** an enrollee is determined to have experienced 4 episodes of homelessness over the past 3 years, which equal 12+ total months spent homeless. The Lengthy and Frequent criteria are not mutually exclusive. Note that the results are a proxy for the HUD criteria based on ACES data, and not Homeless Management Information System (HMIS).

ACA = Affordable Care Act | CN = Categorically Needy | HEN = Housing and Essential Needs | HUD = Housing & Urban Development

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefore, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- In November 2022, 83% of Supportive Housing enrollees were eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through November 2022 when it is more complete.
- See the bottom of page SH6 for Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder references

Nov 2022

83% MEDICAID-ONLY
17% DUALS

MENTAL HEALTH

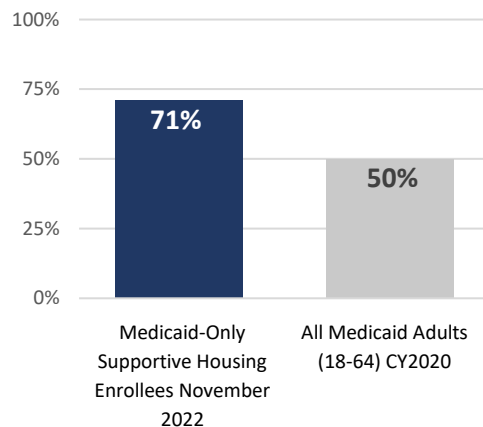
Mental Health Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Mental Health				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FEB	5,322	4,910	92%	3,639	68%	74%
MAR	5,625	5,181	92%	3,815	68%	74%
APR	5,812	5,355	92%	3,922	67%	73%
MAY	5,917	5,452	92%	3,952	67%	72%
JUN	6,093	5,601	92%	4,063	67%	73%
JUL	6,331	5,790	91%	4,193	66%	72%
AUG	6,646	6,060	91%	4,401	66%	73%
SEP	6,837	6,186	90%	4,493	66%	73%
OCT	7,080	6,399	90%	4,645	66%	73%
NOV	6,973	6,267	90%	4,450	64%	71%
DEC	7,547	pending	-	pending	-	-
2023 JAN	7,967	pending	-	pending	-	-

Mental Health Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving Mental Health services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

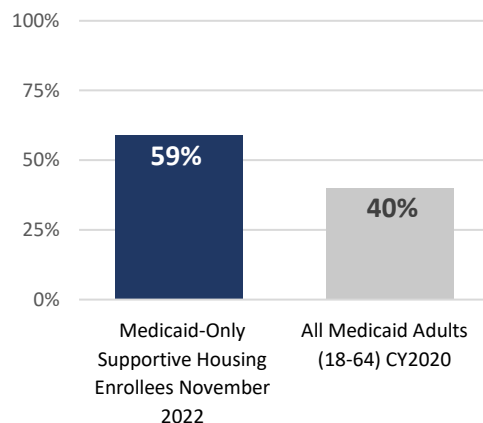
Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Substance Use Disorder				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FEB	5,322	3,964	74%	2,446	46%	62%
MAR	5,625	4,172	74%	2,550	45%	61%
APR	5,812	4,320	74%	2,633	45%	61%
MAY	5,917	4,373	74%	2,633	44%	60%
JUN	6,093	4,506	74%	2,719	45%	60%
JUL	6,331	4,666	74%	2,818	45%	60%
AUG	6,646	4,899	74%	2,990	45%	61%
SEP	6,837	5,015	73%	3,031	44%	60%
OCT	7,080	5,164	73%	3,126	44%	61%
NOV	6,973	5,085	73%	3,003	43%	59%
DEC	7,547	pending	-	pending	-	-
2023 JAN	7,967	pending	-	pending	-	-

Substance Use Disorder Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving SUD services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefor, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through November 2022 when it is more complete.

TREATMENT NEED

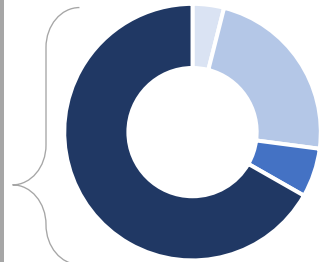
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		MH Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		SUD Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		Co-occurring MH and SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FEB	5,322	164	3%	1,194	22%	248	5%	3,716	70%
MAR	5,625	181	3%	1,272	23%	263	5%	3,909	69%
APR	5,812	182	3%	1,310	23%	275	5%	4,045	70%
MAY	5,917	187	3%	1,357	23%	278	5%	4,095	69%
JUN	6,093	201	3%	1,386	23%	291	5%	4,215	69%
JUL	6,331	224	4%	1,441	23%	317	5%	4,349	69%
AUG	6,646	241	4%	1,506	23%	345	5%	4,554	69%
SEP	6,837	264	4%	1,558	23%	387	6%	4,628	68%
OCT	7,080	273	4%	1,643	23%	408	6%	4,756	67%
NOV	6,973	276	4%	1,612	23%	430	6%	4,655	67%
DEC	7,547	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
2023 JAN	7,967	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In November 2022, 67% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have indicated a co-occurring MH and SUD treatment need in the last 24 months.

- No Tx Need
- MH Tx Need Only
- SUD Tx Need Only
- MH & SUD Tx Need



SERVICE USE

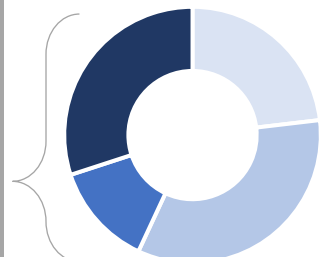
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Service Use Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months		MH Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		SUD Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		Both MH and SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FEB	5,322	1,051	20%	1,825	34%	632	12%	1,814	34%
MAR	5,625	1,139	20%	1,936	34%	671	12%	1,879	33%
APR	5,812	1,183	20%	1,996	34%	707	12%	1,926	33%
MAY	5,917	1,236	21%	2,048	35%	729	12%	1,904	32%
JUN	6,093	1,283	21%	2,091	34%	747	12%	1,972	32%
JUL	6,331	1,345	21%	2,168	34%	793	13%	2,025	32%
AUG	6,646	1,421	21%	2,235	34%	824	12%	2,166	33%
SEP	6,837	1,501	22%	2,305	34%	843	12%	2,188	32%
OCT	7,080	1,560	22%	2,394	34%	875	12%	2,251	32%
NOV	6,973	1,613	23%	2,357	34%	910	13%	2,093	30%
DEC	7,547	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
2023 JAN	7,967	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In November 2022, 30% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have received both MH and SUD services in the last 12 months.

- No Service Use
- MH Service Use Only
- SUD Service Use Only
- MH & SUD Service Use



REFERENCES

- Mental Health Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on any MH diagnosis, prescription or service recorded in administrative data.
- Mental Health Services.** Received inpatient or outpatient mental health services in the past 12 months.
- Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on at least one substance-related diagnosis, procedure, prescription, treatment or arrest.
- Substance Use Disorder Services.** Received substance use disorder services (including inpatient, outpatient or opiate substitution) in the past 12 months.