



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



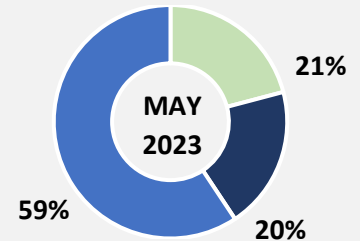
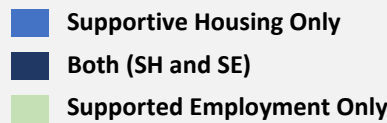
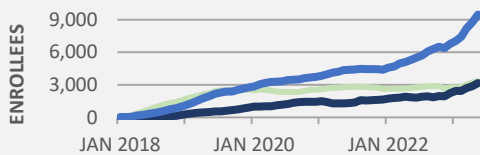
Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Programs SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

August 8, 2023

FCS ENROLLMENT

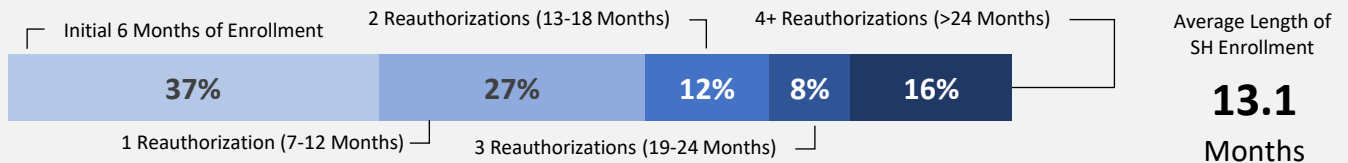
As of May 2023, 79% of all Foundational Community Supports (FCS) participants were enrolled to receive Supportive Housing (SH) services only or both SH and Supported Employment (SE) services.

Participants enrolled to receive SH services were a smaller share of FCS enrollees through the first two years of the program (in part due to the lag in available SH providers).



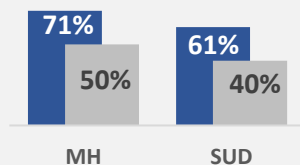
ENROLLMENT LENGTH

FCS enrollees are authorized to receive services for a six-month period. Services may be reauthorized if a participant continues to need services. We observe at least one reauthorization for 63% of current SH enrollees.

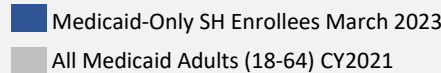


MH/SUD

Penetration Rate



While the FCS program does not provide Mental Health (MH) or Substance Use Disorder (SUD) services, Supportive Housing FCS Enrollees have a higher use of MH and SUD services than the general Medicaid population.



COVID-19 IMPACT

Due to COVID-19 related challenges, the number of participants newly enrolling to receive Supportive Housing services decreased slightly during the first half of 2020, after having peaked in January 2020. The Health Care Authority has strongly encouraged shifting from in-person services to virtual telehealth services by providers, including assessments, which was allowed under the waiver prior to the pandemic.



Follow the link below to make a referral to the Foundational Community Supports program:

https://provider.amerigroup.com/docs/gpp/WAWA_CAID_TPA_ReferralForm.pdf?v=202005221954

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)
DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

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Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Program

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

August 8, 2023

This report provides a month-by-month look at Medicaid clients enrolled in the Foundational Community Supports (FCS) Supportive Housing program, which began (along with the FCS Supported Employment program) in January 2018.

Note: This report describes the enrolled population for a given month and is not intended to be used for evaluation purposes.

ELIGIBILITY NOTES

Eligibility for Supportive Housing. Medicaid clients age 18 years or older who: 1) have a mental health or substance use treatment need, 2) are receiving long-term services, or 3) have a complex physical health need and/or physical impairment AND meet one of the following criteria at the time of referral:

- Chronically homeless, as defined by the U.S. Housing and Urban Development.
- Had more than one contact with, or a stay longer than 90 days in, a correctional facility, inpatient treatment setting, hospital, skilled nursing facility, or other institutional setting in the past 12 months.
- Have a history of frequent or lengthy adult residential care facility stays.
- Had three or more different in-home caregiver providers in the last 12 months.
- Have a PRISM Risk Score of 1.5 or above.

FCS SUPPORTIVE HOUSING ENROLLMENT SUMMARY

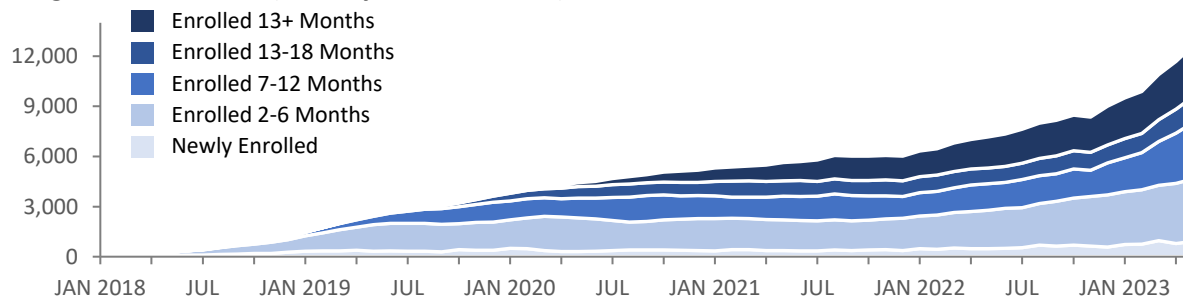
Length of Enrollment (Previous 12 Months)

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrolled for 2-6 Months ²		Enrolled for 7-12 Months ²		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ²		Enrolled for 19+ Months ²		Avg. Months Enrolled ²
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
JUN	7,342	503	7%	2,394	33%	1,558	21%	956	13%	1,931	26%	12.9
JUL	7,629	542	7%	2,399	31%	1,675	22%	972	13%	2,041	27%	13.1
AUG	7,983	699	9%	2,492	31%	1,656	21%	1,029	13%	2,107	26%	12.9
SEP	8,159	637	8%	2,672	33%	1,658	20%	1,060	13%	2,132	26%	13.0
OCT	8,476	698	8%	2,812	33%	1,732	20%	1,099	13%	2,135	25%	12.8
NOV	8,347	628	8%	2,971	36%	1,574	19%	1,072	13%	2,102	25%	12.9
DEC	8,997	575	6%	3,120	35%	1,916	21%	1,083	12%	2,303	26%	13.1
2023 JAN	9,498	739	8%	3,155	33%	2,026	21%	1,157	12%	2,421	25%	13.1
FEB	9,884	759	8%	3,247	33%	2,221	22%	1,158	12%	2,499	25%	13.1
MAR	10,906	962	9%	3,311	30%	2,622	24%	1,307	12%	2,704	25%	13.0
APR	11,682	791	7%	3,597	31%	3,008	26%	1,437	12%	2,849	24%	13.1
MAY	12,636	921	7%	3,745	30%	3,360	27%	1,549	12%	3,061	24%	13.1

¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

Length of Enrollment (January 2018 - Present)



In May 2023...

- 12,636 participants were enrolled in Supportive Housing.
- 921 of these participants were enrolled for the first time in Supportive Housing.

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)
DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

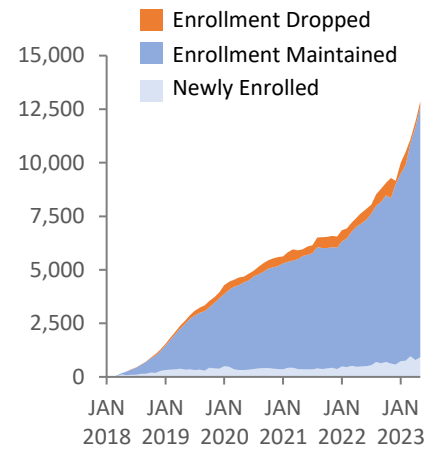
SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - ENROLLMENT CHURN

Supportive Housing Enrollment Notes.

- Enrollees are authorized for the program in six month segments. If more time or services are needed, FCS providers may submit an Exception to Rule (ETR) for additional time or services.
- Enrollment in the month does not necessarily indicate that any services were received by the enrollee in that month.

Monthly Enrollment Churn

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrollment Maintained ²		Enrollment Dropped ³	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁵
JUN	7,342	503	7%	6,839	93%	516	7%
JUL	7,629	542	7%	7,087	93%	414	6%
AUG	7,983	699	9%	7,284	91%	545	7%
SEP	8,159	637	8%	7,522	92%	616	8%
OCT	8,476	698	8%	7,778	92%	590	7%
NOV	8,347	628	8%	7,719	92%	945	11%
DEC	8,997	575	6%	8,422	94%	154	2%
2023 JAN	9,498	739	8%	8,759	92%	501	6%
FEB	9,884	759	8%	9,125	92%	611	6%
MAR	10,906	962	9%	9,944	91%	189	2%
APR	11,682	791	7%	10,891	93%	244	2%
MAY	12,636	921	7%	11,715	93%	225	2%



¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Includes participants who continue enrollment from the previous month, as well as participants who return after a 1+ month gap in enrollment.

³Disenrollments from FCS programs are reported retroactively. Recent enrollment counts will decrease slightly as program data matures.

⁴Denominator is the current month's Enrollee Total.

⁵Denominator is the previous month's Enrollee Total.

Enrollment History of Participants No Longer Enrolled

Previous 12 Months	No Longer Enrolled ⁶	Enrolled for 1-6 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 6-12 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 19+ Months ⁷		Avg. Months Enrolled ⁷
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
JUN	9,333	1,607	17%	4,987	53%	1,619	17%	1,120	12%	10.2
JUL	9,622	1,635	17%	5,153	54%	1,664	17%	1,170	12%	10.2
AUG	10,026	1,666	17%	5,371	54%	1,733	17%	1,256	13%	10.3
SEP	10,475	1,744	17%	5,563	53%	1,814	17%	1,354	13%	10.4
OCT	10,901	1,789	16%	5,761	53%	1,902	17%	1,449	13%	10.5
NOV	11,633	2,014	17%	6,009	52%	2,022	17%	1,588	14%	10.6
DEC	11,694	2,039	17%	6,021	51%	2,029	17%	1,605	14%	10.6
2023 JAN	12,074	2,085	17%	6,209	51%	2,096	17%	1,684	14%	10.7
FEB	12,566	2,163	17%	6,434	51%	2,188	17%	1,781	14%	10.7
MAR	12,675	2,199	17%	6,465	51%	2,208	17%	1,803	14%	10.7
APR	12,858	2,262	18%	6,521	51%	2,225	17%	1,850	14%	10.8
MAY	13,083	2,352	18%	6,586	50%	2,254	17%	1,891	14%	10.8

⁶Cumulative count of participants who are no longer enrolled in Supported Employment as of the most recent enrollment month. Participants will be removed from this table entirely if they return to the program after a 1+ month gap.

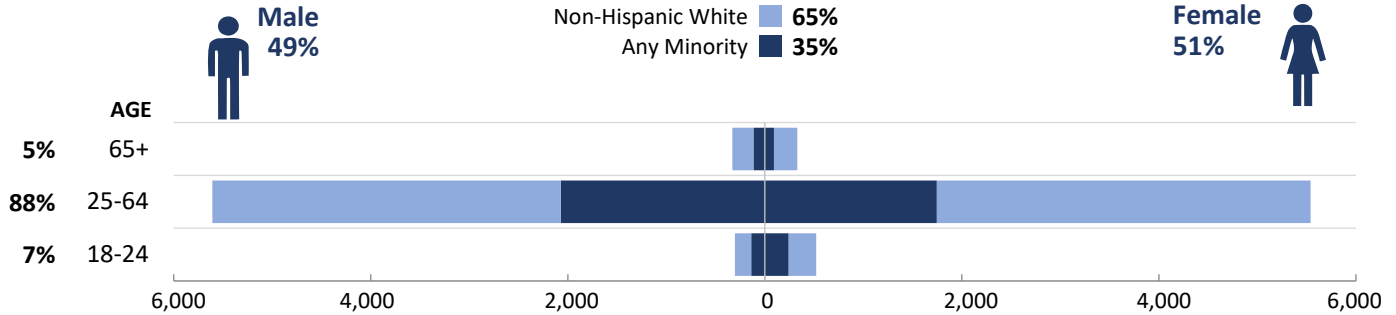
⁷Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - DEMOGRAPHICS

Demographic Notes.

- "Any Minority" includes enrollees whose race/ethnicity is not recorded as "white"/"non-Hispanic" (including when missing or not provided).

Demographics of Participants Enrolled in May 2023



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - CARE ASSESSMENT

CARE Assessment Notes.

- Comprehensive Assessment Reporting Evaluation (CARE) is the tool used by case managers to document a participant's functional ability, determine eligibility for long-term care services, evaluate what and how much assistance a participant will receive, and develop a plan of care.

CARE Assessment Detail

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Developmental Disability CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months		Aging CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
JUN	7,342	69	1%	1,220	17%
JUL	7,629	75	1%	1,250	16%
AUG	7,983	77	1%	1,273	16%
SEP	8,159	82	1%	1,304	16%
OCT	8,476	89	1%	1,334	16%
NOV	8,347	89	1%	1,278	15%
DEC	8,997	90	1%	1,360	15%
2023 JAN	9,498	91	1%	1,425	15%
FEB	9,884	87	1%	1,456	15%
MAR	10,906	90	1%	1,597	15%
APR	11,682	99	1%	1,687	14%
MAY	12,636	105	1%	1,789	14%

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - OTHER PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY

For those enrolled in May 2023...

- Enrollees' Medicaid eligibility is predominately obtained through either the ACA expansion adult (Non-Presumptive) program (38%) or the Categorically Needy Blind/Disabled program (29%).
- 16% of the Supportive Housing enrollees are dually eligible for Medicaid and Medicare.

Medicaid Eligibility Categories

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	CN Blind/Disabled (Medicaid-Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Aged (Medicaid- Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Family Medical & Pregnant Woman		ACA Expansion Adults (Non- Presumptive)		ACA Expansion Adults (SSI Presumptive)		CN Children ¹		
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
	JUN	7,342	2,379	32%	372	5%	889	12%	2,462	34%	1,159	16%	80	1%
	JUL	7,629	2,454	32%	383	5%	921	12%	2,543	33%	1,244	16%	83	1%
	AUG	7,983	2,546	32%	395	5%	997	12%	2,652	33%	1,314	16%	78	1%
	SEP	8,159	2,563	31%	412	5%	1,016	12%	2,713	33%	1,370	17%	84	1%
	OCT	8,476	2,645	31%	438	5%	1,055	12%	2,847	34%	1,407	17%	84	1%
	NOV	8,347	2,627	31%	405	5%	1,001	12%	2,845	34%	1,386	17%	83	1%
	DEC	8,997	2,778	31%	440	5%	1,084	12%	3,133	35%	1,472	16%	90	1%
2023	JAN	9,498	2,880	30%	478	5%	1,141	12%	3,303	35%	1,601	17%	94	1%
	FEB	9,884	2,979	30%	490	5%	1,199	12%	3,469	35%	1,642	17%	102	1%
	MAR	10,906	3,243	30%	558	5%	1,325	12%	3,983	37%	1,683	15%	111	1%
	APR	11,682	3,425	29%	581	5%	1,434	12%	4,368	37%	1,754	15%	117	1%
	MAY	12,636	3,636	29%	631	5%	1,578	12%	4,754	38%	1,902	15%	132	1%

¹Includes coverage of Foster Care clients between the age of 18-26.

Other Housing Assistance Program Eligibility

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Referral for Housing and Essential Needs (HEN)		Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Chronic Homelessness Criteria						
				Total HUD Chronic Homelessness		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Lengthy		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Frequent		
				NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	
	JUN	7,342	2,734	37%	1,589	22%	1,573	21%	47	1%
	JUL	7,629	2,866	38%	1,632	21%	1,616	21%	43	1%
	AUG	7,983	2,999	38%	1,710	21%	1,694	21%	40	1%
	SEP	8,159	3,090	38%	1,763	22%	1,748	21%	37	0%
	OCT	8,476	3,171	37%	1,800	21%	1,785	21%	33	0%
	NOV	8,347	3,119	37%	1,788	21%	1,773	21%	34	0%
	DEC	8,997	3,409	38%	1,922	21%	1,909	21%	36	0%
2023	JAN	9,498	3,595	38%	2,004	21%	1,988	21%	37	0%
	FEB	9,884	3,721	38%	2,083	21%	2,068	21%	34	0%
	MAR	10,906	4,152	38%	2,326	21%	2,306	21%	41	0%
	APR	11,682	4,455	38%	2,511	21%	2,490	21%	46	0%
	MAY	12,636	4,831	38%	2,672	21%	2,646	21%	45	0%

REFERENCES

- **HUD Chronic Homelessness Criteria.** Criteria can be met in two ways. For the **Lengthy criteria** an enrollee is determined to be experiencing 12 continuous months of homelessness within the past year. For the **Frequent criteria** an enrollee is determined to have experienced 4 episodes of homelessness over the past 3 years, which equal 12+ total months spent homeless. The Lengthy and Frequent criteria are not mutually exclusive. Note that the results are a proxy for the HUD criteria based on ACES data, and not Homeless Management Information System (HMIS).

ACA = Affordable Care Act | CN = Categorically Needy | HEN = Housing and Essential Needs | HUD = Housing & Urban Development

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefore, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- In March 2023, 84% of Supportive Housing enrollees were eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through March 2023 when it is more complete.
- See the bottom of page SH6 for Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder references

Mar 2023

16% **DUALS**

84% **MEDICAID-ONLY**

MENTAL HEALTH

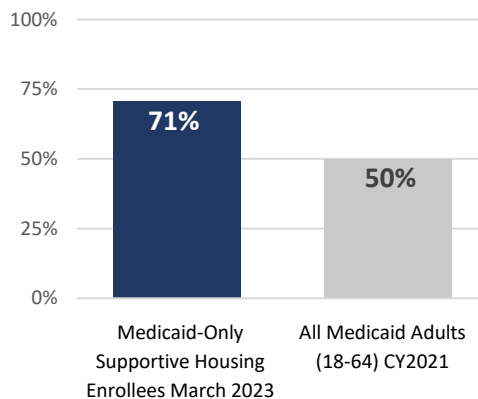
Mental Health Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Mental Health				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
JUN	6,081	5,589	92%	4,074	67%	73%
JUL	6,313	5,774	91%	4,200	67%	73%
AUG	6,625	6,044	91%	4,418	67%	73%
SEP	6,794	6,154	91%	4,501	66%	73%
OCT	7,043	6,369	90%	4,671	66%	73%
NOV	6,945	6,250	90%	4,569	66%	73%
DEC	7,512	6,778	90%	4,918	65%	73%
2023 JAN	7,943	7,116	90%	5,101	64%	72%
FEB	8,269	7,362	89%	5,267	64%	72%
MAR	9,131	8,129	89%	5,749	63%	71%
APR	9,809	pending	-	pending	-	-
MAY	10,640	pending	-	pending	-	-

Mental Health Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving Mental Health services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

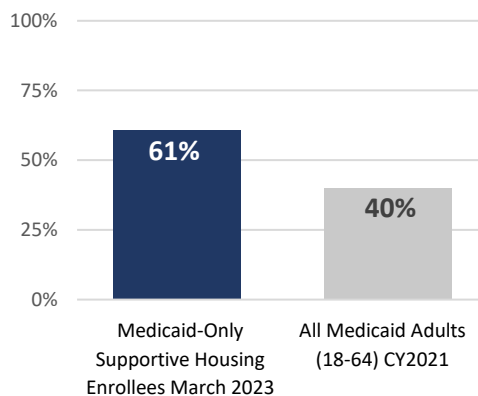
Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Substance Use Disorder				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
JUN	6,081	4,501	74%	2,725	45%	61%
JUL	6,313	4,654	74%	2,825	45%	61%
AUG	6,625	4,883	74%	2,997	45%	61%
SEP	6,794	4,989	73%	3,034	45%	61%
OCT	7,043	5,141	73%	3,146	45%	61%
NOV	6,945	5,069	73%	3,066	44%	60%
DEC	7,512	5,486	73%	3,321	44%	61%
2023 JAN	7,943	5,796	73%	3,499	44%	60%
FEB	8,269	6,035	73%	3,661	44%	61%
MAR	9,131	6,664	73%	4,046	44%	61%
APR	9,809	pending	-	pending	-	-
MAY	10,640	pending	-	pending	-	-

Substance Use Disorder Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving SUD services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefor, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through March 2023 when it is more complete.

TREATMENT NEED

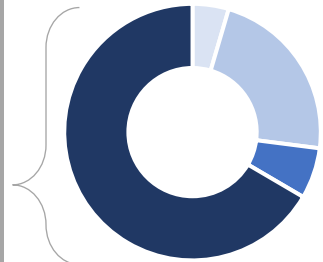
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		MH Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		SUD Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		Co-occurring MH and SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
JUN	6,081	201	3%	1,379	23%	291	5%	4,210	69%
JUL	6,313	224	4%	1,435	23%	315	5%	4,339	69%
AUG	6,625	240	4%	1,502	23%	341	5%	4,542	69%
SEP	6,794	260	4%	1,545	23%	380	6%	4,609	68%
OCT	7,043	269	4%	1,633	23%	405	6%	4,736	67%
NOV	6,945	271	4%	1,605	23%	424	6%	4,645	67%
DEC	7,512	303	4%	1,723	23%	431	6%	5,055	67%
2023 JAN	7,943	349	4%	1,798	23%	478	6%	5,318	67%
FEB	8,269	376	5%	1,858	22%	531	6%	5,504	67%
MAR	9,131	416	5%	2,051	22%	586	6%	6,078	67%
APR	9,809	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
MAY	10,640	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In March 2023, 67% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have indicated a co-occurring MH and SUD treatment need in the last 24 months.

- No Tx Need
- MH Tx Need Only
- SUD Tx Need Only
- MH & SUD Tx Need



SERVICE USE

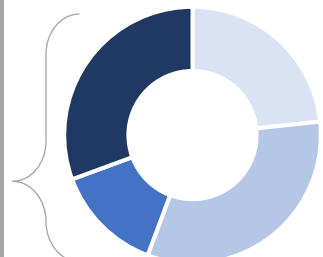
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Service Use Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months		MH Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		SUD Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		Both MH and SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
JUN	6,081	1,266	21%	2,090	34%	741	12%	1,984	33%
JUL	6,313	1,331	21%	2,157	34%	782	12%	2,043	32%
AUG	6,625	1,400	21%	2,228	34%	807	12%	2,190	33%
SEP	6,794	1,470	22%	2,290	34%	823	12%	2,211	33%
OCT	7,043	1,526	22%	2,371	34%	846	12%	2,300	33%
NOV	6,945	1,519	22%	2,360	34%	857	12%	2,209	32%
DEC	7,512	1,659	22%	2,532	34%	935	12%	2,386	32%
2023 JAN	7,943	1,813	23%	2,631	33%	1,029	13%	2,470	31%
FEB	8,269	1,886	23%	2,722	33%	1,116	13%	2,545	31%
MAR	9,131	2,130	23%	2,955	32%	1,252	14%	2,794	31%
APR	9,809	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
MAY	10,640	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In March 2023, 31% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have received both MH and SUD services in the last 12 months.

- No Service Use
- MH Service Use Only
- SUD Service Use Only
- MH & SUD Service Use



REFERENCES

- Mental Health Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on any MH diagnosis, prescription or service recorded in administrative data.
- Mental Health Services.** Received inpatient or outpatient mental health services in the past 12 months.
- Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on at least one substance-related diagnosis, procedure, prescription, treatment or arrest.
- Substance Use Disorder Services.** Received substance use disorder services (including inpatient, outpatient or opiate substitution) in the past 12 months.