



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



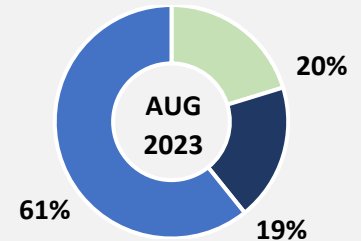
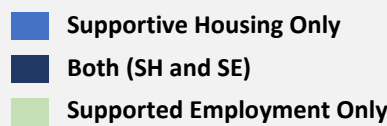
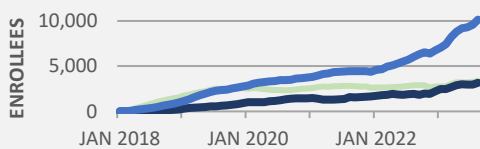
Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Programs SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

November 8, 2023

FCS ENROLLMENT

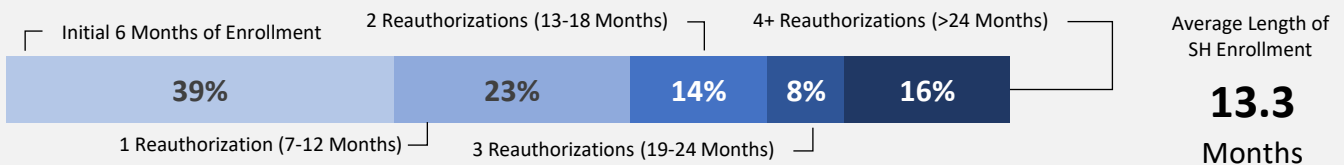
As of August 2023, 80% of all Foundational Community Supports (FCS) participants were enrolled to receive Supportive Housing (SH) services only or both SH and Supported Employment (SE) services.

Participants enrolled to receive SH services were a smaller share of FCS enrollees through the first two years of the program (in part due to the lag in available SH providers).



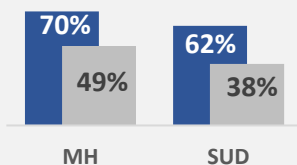
ENROLLMENT LENGTH

FCS enrollees are authorized to receive services for a six-month period. Services may be reauthorized if a participant continues to need services. We observe at least one reauthorization for 61% of current SH enrollees.

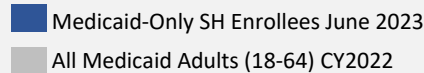


MH/SUD

Penetration Rate



While the FCS program does not provide Mental Health (MH) or Substance Use Disorder (SUD) services, Supportive Housing FCS Enrollees have a higher use of MH and SUD services than the general Medicaid population.



COVID-19 IMPACT

Due to COVID-19 related challenges, the number of participants newly enrolling to receive Supportive Housing services decreased slightly during the first half of 2020, after having peaked in January 2020. The Health Care Authority has strongly encouraged shifting from in-person services to virtual telehealth services by providers, including assessments, which was allowed under the waiver prior to the pandemic.



Follow the link below to make a referral to the Foundational Community Supports program:

https://provider.amerigroup.com/docs/gpp/WAWA_CAID_TPA_ReferralForm.pdf?v=202005221954

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)
DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

[This page is left intentionally blank]



Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Program

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

November 8, 2023

This report provides a month-by-month look at Medicaid clients enrolled in the Foundational Community Supports (FCS) Supportive Housing program, which began (along with the FCS Supported Employment program) in January 2018.

Note: This report describes the enrolled population for a given month and is not intended to be used for evaluation purposes.

ELIGIBILITY NOTES

Eligibility for Supportive Housing. Medicaid clients age 18 years or older who: 1) have a mental health or substance use treatment need, 2) are receiving long-term services, or 3) have a complex physical health need and/or physical impairment AND meet one of the following criteria at the time of referral:

- Chronically homeless, as defined by the U.S. Housing and Urban Development.
- Had more than one contact with, or a stay longer than 90 days in, a correctional facility, inpatient treatment setting, hospital, skilled nursing facility, or other institutional setting in the past 12 months.
- Have a history of frequent or lengthy adult residential care facility stays.
- Had three or more different in-home caregiver providers in the last 12 months.
- Have a PRISM Risk Score of 1.5 or above.

FCS SUPPORTIVE HOUSING ENROLLMENT SUMMARY

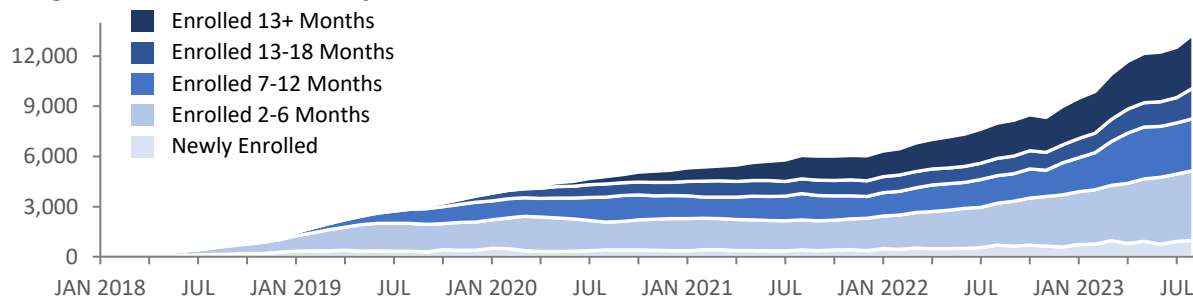
Length of Enrollment (Previous 12 Months)

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrolled for 2-6 Months ²		Enrolled for 7-12 Months ²		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ²		Enrolled for 19+ Months ²		Avg. Months Enrolled ²
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
SEP	8,158	637	8%	2,672	33%	1,657	20%	1,060	13%	2,132	26%	13.0
OCT	8,480	699	8%	2,813	33%	1,732	20%	1,099	13%	2,137	25%	12.8
NOV	8,341	627	8%	2,974	36%	1,569	19%	1,070	13%	2,101	25%	12.9
DEC	8,989	575	6%	3,125	35%	1,908	21%	1,080	12%	2,301	26%	13.1
2023 JAN	9,494	739	8%	3,160	33%	2,020	21%	1,154	12%	2,421	26%	13.1
FEB	9,888	759	8%	3,250	33%	2,223	22%	1,157	12%	2,499	25%	13.1
MAR	10,917	963	9%	3,314	30%	2,629	24%	1,306	12%	2,705	25%	13.0
APR	11,690	792	7%	3,593	31%	3,016	26%	1,440	12%	2,849	24%	13.1
MAY	12,174	927	8%	3,738	31%	3,103	25%	1,440	12%	2,966	24%	13.1
JUN	12,242	759	6%	3,998	33%	3,034	25%	1,488	12%	2,963	24%	13.3
JUL	12,538	918	7%	4,033	32%	3,068	24%	1,498	12%	3,021	24%	13.2
AUG	13,306	982	7%	4,167	31%	3,117	23%	1,831	14%	3,209	24%	13.3

¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

Length of Enrollment (January 2018 - Present)



In August 2023...

- 13,306 participants were enrolled in Supportive Housing.
- 982 of these participants were enrolled for the first time in Supportive Housing.

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)
DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

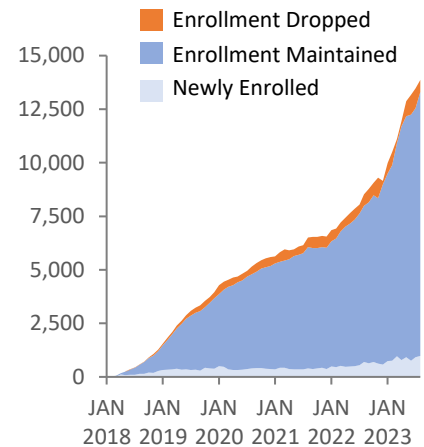
SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - ENROLLMENT CHURN

Supportive Housing Enrollment Notes.

- Enrollees are authorized for the program in six month segments. If more time or services are needed, FCS providers may submit an Exception to Rule (ETR) for additional time or services.
- Enrollment in the month does not necessarily indicate that any services were received by the enrollee in that month.

Monthly Enrollment Churn

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrollment Maintained ²		Enrollment Dropped ³	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁵
SEP	8,158	637	8%	7,521	92%	617	8%
OCT	8,480	699	8%	7,781	92%	586	7%
NOV	8,341	627	8%	7,714	92%	953	11%
DEC	8,989	575	6%	8,414	94%	164	2%
2023 JAN	9,494	739	8%	8,755	92%	497	6%
FEB	9,888	759	8%	9,129	92%	606	6%
MAR	10,917	963	9%	9,954	91%	186	2%
APR	11,690	792	7%	10,898	93%	244	2%
MAY	12,174	927	8%	11,247	92%	693	6%
JUN	12,242	759	6%	11,483	94%	924	8%
JUL	12,538	918	7%	11,620	93%	933	8%
AUG	13,306	982	7%	12,324	93%	559	4%



¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Includes participants who continue enrollment from the previous month, as well as participants who return after a 1+ month gap in enrollment.

³Disenrollments from FCS programs are reported retroactively. Recent enrollment counts will decrease slightly as program data matures.

⁴Denominator is the current month's Enrollee Total.

⁵Denominator is the previous month's Enrollee Total.

Enrollment History of Participants No Longer Enrolled

Previous 12 Months	No Longer Enrolled ⁶	Enrolled for 1-6 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 6-12 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 19+ Months ⁷		Avg. Months Enrolled ⁷
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
SEP	10,205	1,709	17%	5,436	53%	1,757	17%	1,303	13%	10.3
OCT	10,615	1,752	17%	5,629	53%	1,840	17%	1,394	13%	10.4
NOV	11,309	1,957	17%	5,870	52%	1,954	17%	1,528	14%	10.5
DEC	11,366	1,981	17%	5,880	52%	1,961	17%	1,544	14%	10.6
2023 JAN	11,718	2,025	17%	6,056	52%	2,024	17%	1,613	14%	10.6
FEB	12,170	2,094	17%	6,265	51%	2,109	17%	1,702	14%	10.7
MAR	12,260	2,124	17%	6,291	51%	2,125	17%	1,720	14%	10.7
APR	12,412	2,173	18%	6,336	51%	2,140	17%	1,763	14%	10.7
MAY	13,001	2,250	17%	6,623	51%	2,253	17%	1,875	14%	10.8
JUN	13,729	2,374	17%	6,957	51%	2,355	17%	2,043	15%	10.9
JUL	14,521	2,495	17%	7,291	50%	2,501	17%	2,234	15%	11.1
AUG	15,080	2,688	18%	7,464	49%	2,580	17%	2,348	16%	11.1

⁶Cumulative count of participants who are no longer enrolled in Supported Employment as of the most recent enrollment month. Participants will be removed from this table entirely if they return to the program after a 1+ month gap.

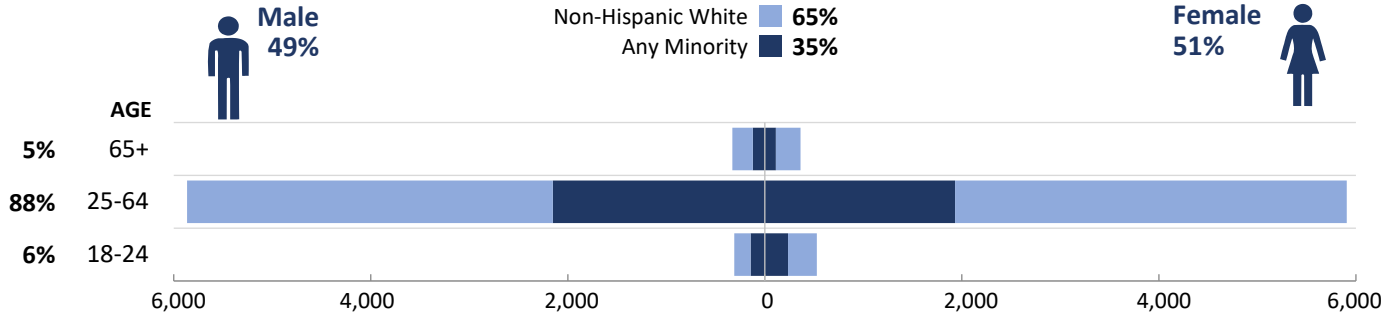
⁷Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - DEMOGRAPHICS

Demographic Notes.

- "Any Minority" includes enrollees whose race/ethnicity is not recorded as "white"/"non-Hispanic" (including when missing or not provided).

Demographics of Participants Enrolled in August 2023



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - CARE ASSESSMENT

CARE Assessment Notes.

- Comprehensive Assessment Reporting Evaluation (CARE) is the tool used by case managers to document a participant's functional ability, determine eligibility for long-term care services, evaluate what and how much assistance a participant will receive, and develop a plan of care.

CARE Assessment Detail

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Developmental Disability CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months		Aging CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SEP	8,158	82	1%	1,304	16%
OCT	8,480	89	1%	1,336	16%
NOV	8,341	89	1%	1,283	15%
DEC	8,989	90	1%	1,362	15%
2023 JAN	9,494	91	1%	1,426	15%
FEB	9,888	87	1%	1,458	15%
MAR	10,917	90	1%	1,599	15%
APR	11,690	99	1%	1,688	14%
MAY	12,174	100	1%	1,731	14%
JUN	12,242	101	1%	1,762	14%
JUL	12,538	106	1%	1,768	14%
AUG	13,306	110	1%	1,868	14%

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - OTHER PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY

For those enrolled in August 2023...

- Enrollees' Medicaid eligibility is predominately obtained through either the ACA expansion adult (Non-Presumptive) program (37%) or the Categorically Needy Blind/Disabled program (28%).
- 15% of the Supportive Housing enrollees are dually eligible for Medicaid and Medicare.

Medicaid Eligibility Categories

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	CN Blind/Disabled (Medicaid-Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Aged (Medicaid-Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Family Medical & Pregnant Woman		ACA Expansion Adults (Non-Presumptive)		ACA Expansion Adults (SSI Presumptive)		CN Children ¹		
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
	SEP	8,158	2,561	31%	412	5%	1,017	12%	2,714	33%	1,370	17%	84	1%
	OCT	8,480	2,646	31%	438	5%	1,056	12%	2,848	34%	1,408	17%	84	1%
	NOV	8,341	2,630	32%	407	5%	999	12%	2,836	34%	1,386	17%	83	1%
	DEC	8,989	2,777	31%	441	5%	1,085	12%	3,125	35%	1,471	16%	90	1%
2023	JAN	9,494	2,881	30%	478	5%	1,142	12%	3,297	35%	1,601	17%	94	1%
	FEB	9,888	2,982	30%	490	5%	1,201	12%	3,468	35%	1,644	17%	102	1%
	MAR	10,917	3,247	30%	558	5%	1,327	12%	3,986	37%	1,686	15%	111	1%
	APR	11,690	3,426	29%	581	5%	1,433	12%	4,373	37%	1,758	15%	117	1%
	MAY	12,174	3,506	29%	608	5%	1,522	13%	4,564	37%	1,843	15%	128	1%
	JUN	12,242	3,521	29%	633	5%	1,559	13%	4,472	37%	1,931	16%	123	1%
	JUL	12,538	3,584	29%	643	5%	1,650	13%	4,586	37%	1,947	16%	111	1%
	AUG	13,306	3,763	28%	698	5%	1,781	13%	4,893	37%	2,047	15%	105	1%

¹Includes coverage of Foster Care clients between the age of 18-26.

Other Housing Assistance Program Eligibility

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Referral for Housing and Essential Needs (HEN)		Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Chronic Homelessness Criteria						
				Total HUD Chronic Homelessness		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Lengthy		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Frequent		
				NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	
	SEP	8,158	3,092	38%	1,763	22%	1,747	21%	38	0%
	OCT	8,480	3,174	37%	1,801	21%	1,785	21%	34	0%
	NOV	8,341	3,118	37%	1,783	21%	1,767	21%	35	0%
	DEC	8,989	3,408	38%	1,917	21%	1,903	21%	37	0%
2023	JAN	9,494	3,596	38%	2,000	21%	1,983	21%	38	0%
	FEB	9,888	3,724	38%	2,083	21%	2,067	21%	35	0%
	MAR	10,917	4,160	38%	2,327	21%	2,306	21%	42	0%
	APR	11,690	4,460	38%	2,510	21%	2,488	21%	47	0%
	MAY	12,174	4,666	38%	2,573	21%	2,547	21%	43	0%
	JUN	12,242	4,706	38%	2,508	20%	2,485	20%	39	0%
	JUL	12,538	4,799	38%	2,560	20%	2,538	20%	46	0%
	AUG	13,306	5,126	39%	2,684	20%	2,665	20%	48	0%

REFERENCES

- **HUD Chronic Homelessness Criteria.** Criteria can be met in two ways. For the **Lengthy criteria** an enrollee is determined to be experiencing 12 continuous months of homelessness within the past year. For the **Frequent criteria** an enrollee is determined to have experienced 4 episodes of homelessness over the past 3 years, which equal 12+ total months spent homeless. The Lengthy and Frequent criteria are not mutually exclusive. Note that the results are a proxy for the HUD criteria based on ACES data, and not Homeless Management Information System (HMIS).

ACA = Affordable Care Act | CN = Categorically Needy | HEN = Housing and Essential Needs | HUD = Housing & Urban Development

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefore, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- In June 2023, 84% of Supportive Housing enrollees were eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through June 2023 when it is more complete.
- See the bottom of page SH6 for Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder references

Jun 2023

16% **DUALS**

84% **MEDICAID-ONLY**

MENTAL HEALTH

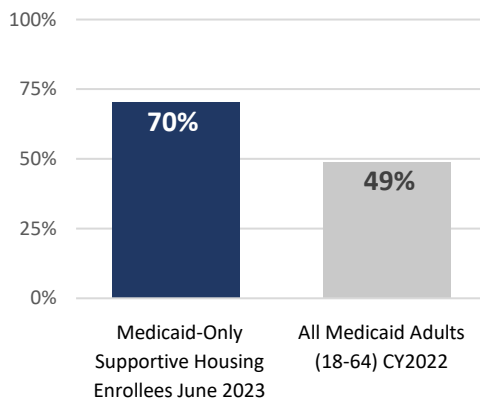
Mental Health Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Mental Health				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SEP	6,794	6,153	91%	4,502	66%	73%
OCT	7,046	6,371	90%	4,677	66%	73%
NOV	6,938	6,245	90%	4,569	66%	73%
DEC	7,504	6,773	90%	4,925	66%	73%
2023 JAN	7,940	7,119	90%	5,125	65%	72%
FEB	8,275	7,372	89%	5,315	64%	72%
MAR	9,142	8,146	89%	5,815	64%	71%
APR	9,820	8,708	89%	6,138	63%	70%
MAY	10,247	9,104	89%	6,404	62%	70%
JUN	10,329	9,186	89%	6,458	63%	70%
JUL	10,671	pending	-	pending	-	-
AUG	11,365	pending	-	pending	-	-

Mental Health Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving Mental Health services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

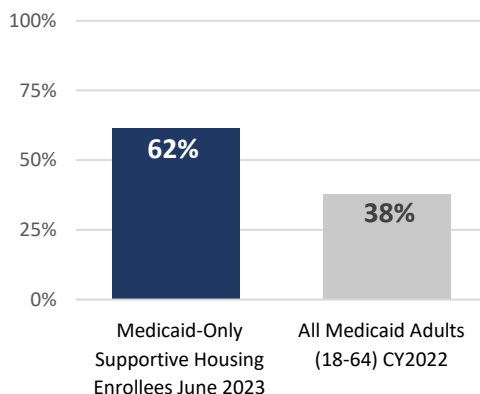
Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Substance Use Disorder				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SEP	6,794	4,987	73%	3,035	45%	61%
OCT	7,046	5,142	73%	3,151	45%	61%
NOV	6,938	5,058	73%	3,069	44%	61%
DEC	7,504	5,479	73%	3,330	44%	61%
2023 JAN	7,940	5,795	73%	3,517	44%	61%
FEB	8,275	6,043	73%	3,692	45%	61%
MAR	9,142	6,676	73%	4,082	45%	61%
APR	9,820	7,140	73%	4,340	44%	61%
MAY	10,247	7,420	72%	4,561	45%	61%
JUN	10,329	7,447	72%	4,582	44%	62%
JUL	10,671	pending	-	pending	-	-
AUG	11,365	pending	-	pending	-	-

Substance Use Disorder Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving SUD services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefor, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through June 2023 when it is more complete.

TREATMENT NEED

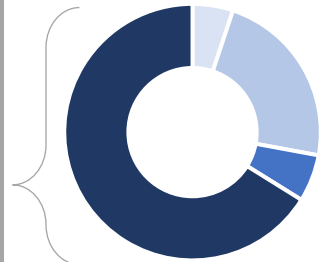
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		MH Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		SUD Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		Co-occurring MH and SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SEP	6,794	261	4%	1,546	23%	380	6%	4,607	68%
OCT	7,046	270	4%	1,634	23%	405	6%	4,737	67%
NOV	6,938	272	4%	1,608	23%	421	6%	4,637	67%
DEC	7,504	302	4%	1,723	23%	429	6%	5,050	67%
2023 JAN	7,940	345	4%	1,800	23%	476	6%	5,319	67%
FEB	8,275	374	5%	1,858	22%	529	6%	5,514	67%
MAR	9,142	414	5%	2,052	22%	582	6%	6,094	67%
APR	9,820	487	5%	2,193	22%	625	6%	6,515	66%
MAY	10,247	526	5%	2,301	22%	617	6%	6,803	66%
JUN	10,329	528	5%	2,354	23%	615	6%	6,832	66%
JUL	10,671	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
AUG	11,365	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In June 2023, 66% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have indicated a co-occurring MH and SUD treatment need in the last 24 months.

- No Tx Need
- MH Tx Need Only
- SUD Tx Need Only
- MH & SUD Tx Need



SERVICE USE

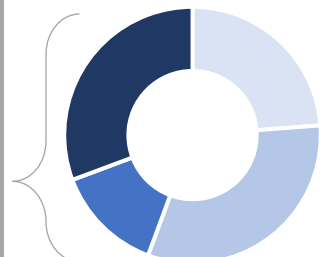
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Service Use Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months		MH Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		SUD Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		Both MH and SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SEP	6,794	1,466	22%	2,293	34%	826	12%	2,209	33%
OCT	7,046	1,521	22%	2,374	34%	848	12%	2,303	33%
NOV	6,938	1,508	22%	2,361	34%	861	12%	2,208	32%
DEC	7,504	1,644	22%	2,530	34%	935	12%	2,395	32%
2023 JAN	7,940	1,786	22%	2,637	33%	1,029	13%	2,488	31%
FEB	8,275	1,846	22%	2,737	33%	1,114	13%	2,578	31%
MAR	9,142	2,088	23%	2,972	33%	1,239	14%	2,843	31%
APR	9,820	2,340	24%	3,140	32%	1,342	14%	2,998	31%
MAY	10,247	2,465	24%	3,221	31%	1,378	13%	3,183	31%
JUN	10,329	2,458	24%	3,289	32%	1,413	14%	3,169	31%
JUL	10,671	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-
AUG	11,365	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-	pending	-

- In June 2023, 31% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have received both MH and SUD services in the last 12 months.

- No Service Use
- MH Service Use Only
- SUD Service Use Only
- MH & SUD Service Use



REFERENCES

- Mental Health Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on any MH diagnosis, prescription or service recorded in administrative data.
- Mental Health Services.** Received inpatient or outpatient mental health services in the past 12 months.
- Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on at least one substance-related diagnosis, procedure, prescription, treatment or arrest.
- Substance Use Disorder Services.** Received substance use disorder services (including inpatient, outpatient or opiate substitution) in the past 12 months.