



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



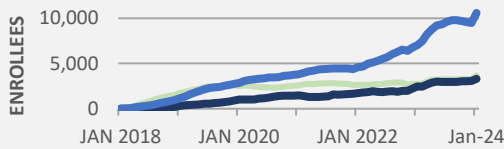
Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Programs SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

March 18, 2024

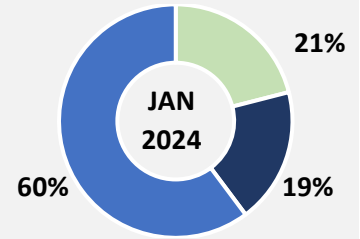
FCS ENROLLMENT

As of January 2024, 79% of all Foundational Community Supports (FCS) participants were enrolled to receive Supportive Housing (SH) services only or both SH and Supported Employment (SE) services.

Participants enrolled to receive SH services were a smaller share of FCS enrollees through the first two years of the program (in part due to the lag in available SH providers).

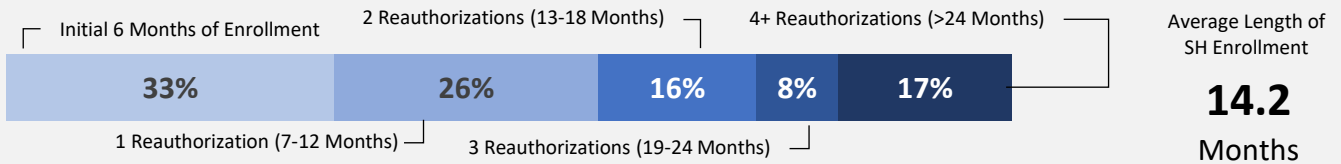


- Supportive Housing Only
- Both (SH and SE)
- Supported Employment Only



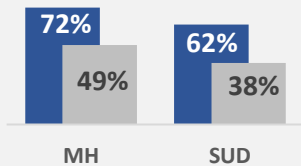
ENROLLMENT LENGTH

FCS enrollees are authorized to receive services for a six-month period. Services may be reauthorized if a participant continues to need services. We observe at least one reauthorization for 67% of current SH enrollees.



MH/SUD

Penetration Rate



While the FCS program does not provide Mental Health (MH) or Substance Use Disorder (SUD) services, Supportive Housing FCS Enrollees have a higher use of MH and SUD services than the general Medicaid population.

- Medicaid-Only SH Enrollees November 2023
- All Medicaid Adults (18-64) CY2022

COVID-19 IMPACT

Due to COVID-19 related challenges, the number of participants newly enrolling to receive Supportive Housing services decreased slightly during the first half of 2020, after having peaked in January 2020. The Health Care Authority has strongly encouraged shifting from in-person services to virtual telehealth services by providers, including assessments, which was allowed under the waiver prior to the pandemic.



Follow the link below to make a referral to the Foundational Community Supports program:

https://provider.amerigroup.com/docs/gpp/WAWA_CAID_TPA_ReferralForm.pdf?v=202005221954

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)
 DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

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Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Program

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

March 18, 2024

This report provides a month-by-month look at Medicaid clients enrolled in the Foundational Community Supports (FCS) Supportive Housing program, which began (along with the FCS Supported Employment program) in January 2018.

Note: This report describes the enrolled population for a given month and is not intended to be used for evaluation purposes.

ELIGIBILITY NOTES

Eligibility for Supportive Housing. Medicaid clients age 18 years or older who: 1) have a mental health or substance use treatment need, 2) are receiving long-term services, or 3) have a complex physical health need and/or physical impairment AND meet one of the following criteria at the time of referral:

- Chronically homeless, as defined by the U.S. Housing and Urban Development.
- Had more than one contact with, or a stay longer than 90 days in, a correctional facility, inpatient treatment setting, hospital, skilled nursing facility, or other institutional setting in the past 12 months.
- Have a history of frequent or lengthy adult residential care facility stays.
- Had three or more different in-home caregiver providers in the last 12 months.
- Have a PRISM Risk Score of 1.5 or above.

FCS SUPPORTIVE HOUSING ENROLLMENT SUMMARY

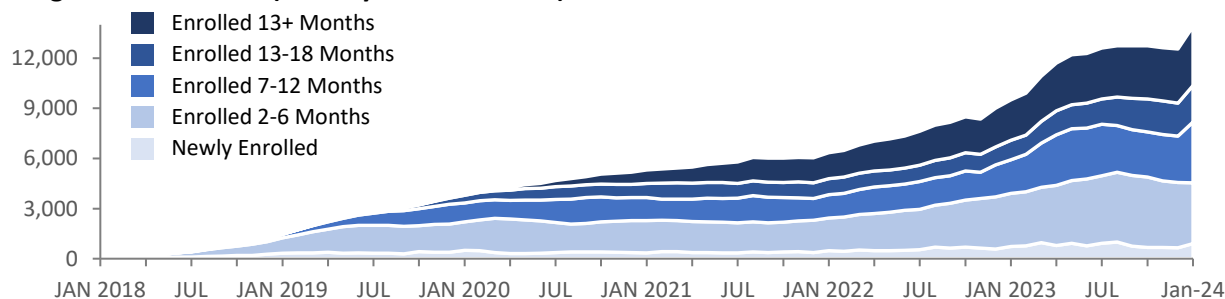
Length of Enrollment (Previous 12 Months)

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrolled for 2-6 Months ²		Enrolled for 7-12 Months ²		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ²		Enrolled for 19+ Months ²		Avg. Months Enrolled ²
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
FEB	9,899	761	8%	3,252	33%	2,226	22%	1,158	12%	2,502	25%	13.1
MAR	10,928	965	9%	3,318	30%	2,629	24%	1,309	12%	2,707	25%	13.0
APR	11,706	792	7%	3,594	31%	3,023	26%	1,441	12%	2,856	24%	13.1
MAY	12,196	928	8%	3,743	31%	3,104	25%	1,447	12%	2,974	24%	13.1
JUN	12,289	761	6%	4,006	33%	3,044	25%	1,498	12%	2,980	24%	13.3
JUL	12,607	918	7%	4,047	32%	3,089	25%	1,505	12%	3,048	24%	13.3
AUG	12,747	992	8%	4,179	33%	2,798	22%	1,709	13%	3,069	24%	13.2
SEP	12,743	758	6%	4,226	33%	2,740	22%	1,885	15%	3,134	25%	13.4
OCT	12,733	675	5%	4,218	33%	2,688	21%	1,986	16%	3,166	25%	13.7
NOV	12,625	668	5%	3,991	32%	2,776	22%	2,003	16%	3,187	25%	14.0
DEC	12,548	656	5%	3,902	31%	2,790	22%	1,955	16%	3,245	26%	14.3
2024 JAN	13,897	903	6%	3,637	26%	3,639	26%	2,191	16%	3,527	25%	14.2

¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

Length of Enrollment (January 2018 - Present)



In January 2024...

- 13,897 participants were enrolled in Supportive Housing.
- 903 of these participants were enrolled for the first time in Supportive Housing.

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)

DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - ENROLLMENT CHURN

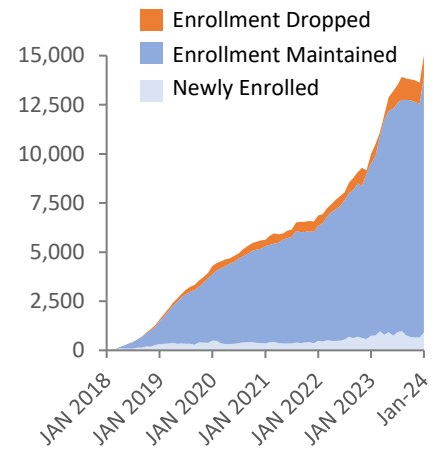
NOTES

Supportive Housing Enrollment Notes.

- Enrollees are authorized for the program in six month segments. If more time or services are needed, FCS providers may submit an Exception to Rule (ETR) for additional time or services.
- Enrollment in the month does not necessarily indicate that any services were received by the enrollee in that month.

Monthly Enrollment Churn

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrollment Maintained ²		Enrollment Dropped ³	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁵
FEB	9,899	761	8%	9,138	92%	602	6%
MAR	10,928	965	9%	9,963	91%	181	2%
APR	11,706	792	7%	10,914	93%	236	2%
MAY	12,196	928	8%	11,268	92%	685	6%
JUN	12,289	761	6%	11,528	94%	898	7%
JUL	12,607	918	7%	11,689	93%	896	7%
AUG	12,747	992	8%	11,755	92%	1,173	9%
SEP	12,743	758	6%	11,985	94%	1,100	9%
OCT	12,733	675	5%	12,058	95%	1,062	8%
NOV	12,625	668	5%	11,957	95%	1,120	9%
DEC	12,548	656	5%	11,892	95%	1,082	9%
2024 JAN	13,897	903	6%	12,994	94%	1,127	9%



¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Includes participants who continue enrollment from the previous month, as well as participants who return after a 1+ month gap in enrollment.

³Disenrollments from FCS programs are reported retroactively. Recent enrollment counts will decrease slightly as program data matures.

⁴Denominator is the current month's Enrollee Total.

⁵Denominator is the previous month's Enrollee Total.

Enrollment History of Participants No Longer Enrolled

Previous 12 Months	No Longer Enrolled ⁶	Enrolled for 1-6 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 6-12 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 19+ Months ⁷		Avg. Months Enrolled ⁷
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
FEB	11,773	2,040	17%	6,066	52%	2,032	17%	1,635	14%	10.6
MAR	11,857	2,067	17%	6,091	51%	2,047	17%	1,652	14%	10.6
APR	11,994	2,113	18%	6,131	51%	2,060	17%	1,690	14%	10.7
MAY	12,499	2,179	17%	6,370	51%	2,162	17%	1,788	14%	10.7
JUN	13,130	2,285	17%	6,657	51%	2,256	17%	1,932	15%	10.9
JUL	13,769	2,370	17%	6,933	50%	2,376	17%	2,090	15%	11.0
AUG	14,613	2,505	17%	7,296	50%	2,524	17%	2,288	16%	11.2
SEP	15,411	2,634	17%	7,638	50%	2,695	17%	2,444	16%	11.3
OCT	15,774	2,724	17%	7,768	49%	2,762	18%	2,520	16%	11.3
NOV	16,101	2,811	17%	7,872	49%	2,823	18%	2,595	16%	11.3
DEC	17,039	2,932	17%	8,307	49%	3,025	18%	2,775	16%	11.4
2024 JAN	18,166	3,122	17%	8,764	48%	3,226	18%	3,054	17%	11.6

⁶Cumulative count of participants who are no longer enrolled in Supported Employment as of the most recent enrollment month. Participants will be removed from this table entirely if they return to the program after a 1+ month gap.

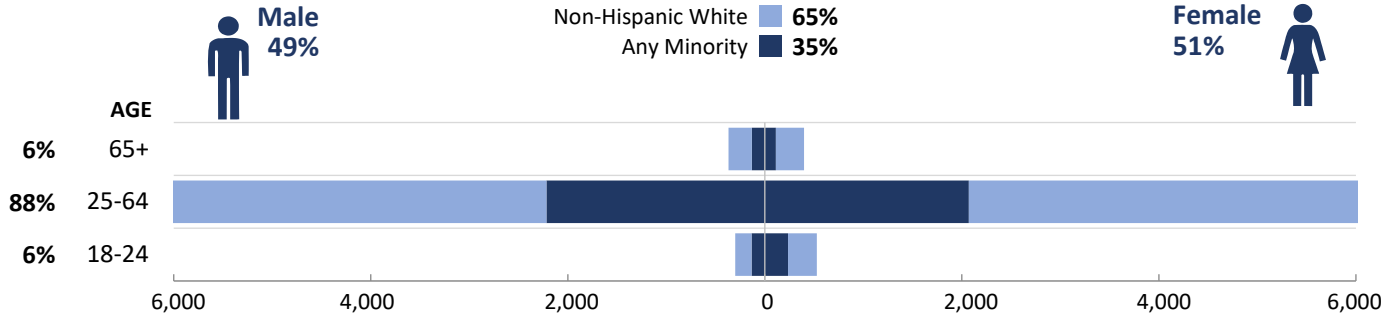
⁷Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - DEMOGRAPHICS

Demographic Notes.

- "Any Minority" includes enrollees whose race/ethnicity is not recorded as "white"/"non-Hispanic" (including when missing or not provided).

Demographics of Participants Enrolled in January 2024



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - CARE ASSESSMENT

CARE Assessment Notes.

- Comprehensive Assessment Reporting Evaluation (CARE) is the tool used by case managers to document a participant's functional ability, determine eligibility for long-term care services, evaluate what and how much assistance a participant will receive, and develop a plan of care.

CARE Assessment Detail

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Developmental Disability CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months		Aging CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FEB	9,899	87	1%	1,459	15%
MAR	10,928	90	1%	1,600	15%
APR	11,706	99	1%	1,688	14%
MAY	12,196	100	1%	1,733	14%
JUN	12,289	101	1%	1,766	14%
JUL	12,607	106	1%	1,782	14%
AUG	12,747	108	1%	1,789	14%
SEP	12,743	106	1%	1,761	14%
OCT	12,733	112	1%	1,769	14%
NOV	12,625	106	1%	1,766	14%
DEC	12,548	112	1%	1,756	14%
2024 JAN	13,897	100	1%	1,905	14%

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - OTHER PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY

For those enrolled in January 2024...

- Enrollees' Medicaid eligibility is predominately obtained through either the ACA expansion adult (Non-Presumptive) program (36%) or the Categorically Needy Blind/Disabled program (27%).
- 14% of the Supportive Housing enrollees are dually eligible for Medicaid and Medicare.

Medicaid Eligibility Categories

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	CN Blind/Disabled (Medicaid-Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Aged (Medicaid-Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Family Medical & Pregnant Woman		ACA Expansion Adults (Non-Presumptive)		ACA Expansion Adults (SSI Presumptive)		CN Children ¹	
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
FEB	9,899	2,985	30%	490	5%	1,202	12%	3,470	35%	1,648	17%	102	1%
MAR	10,928	3,249	30%	558	5%	1,329	12%	3,987	36%	1,690	15%	111	1%
APR	11,706	3,430	29%	582	5%	1,435	12%	4,375	37%	1,762	15%	117	1%
MAY	12,196	3,511	29%	609	5%	1,528	13%	4,567	37%	1,847	15%	128	1%
JUN	12,289	3,534	29%	635	5%	1,567	13%	4,488	37%	1,937	16%	123	1%
JUL	12,607	3,612	29%	644	5%	1,665	13%	4,597	36%	1,958	16%	113	1%
AUG	12,747	3,607	28%	673	5%	1,716	13%	4,656	37%	1,971	15%	104	1%
SEP	12,743	3,574	28%	679	5%	1,727	14%	4,641	36%	1,999	16%	104	1%
OCT	12,733	3,587	28%	686	5%	1,717	13%	4,641	36%	1,979	16%	102	1%
NOV	12,625	3,528	28%	686	5%	1,694	13%	4,589	36%	2,014	16%	95	1%
DEC	12,548	3,477	28%	707	6%	1,656	13%	4,564	36%	2,020	16%	98	1%
2024 JAN	13,897	3,817	27%	771	6%	1,844	13%	5,060	36%	2,275	16%	100	1%

¹Includes coverage of Foster Care clients between the age of 18-26.

Other Housing Assistance Program Eligibility

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Referral for Housing and Essential Needs (HEN)		Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Chronic Homelessness Criteria					
				Total HUD Chronic Homelessness		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Lengthy		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Frequent	
				NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FEB	9,899	3,730	38%	2,084	21%	2,068	21%	35	0%
MAR	10,928	4,164	38%	2,325	21%	2,304	21%	42	0%
APR	11,706	4,469	38%	2,509	21%	2,487	21%	48	0%
MAY	12,196	4,679	38%	2,575	21%	2,549	21%	43	0%
JUN	12,289	4,725	38%	2,512	20%	2,489	20%	39	0%
JUL	12,607	4,830	38%	2,569	20%	2,546	20%	47	0%
AUG	12,747	4,919	39%	2,564	20%	2,546	20%	46	0%
SEP	12,743	4,914	39%	2,526	20%	2,503	20%	52	0%
OCT	12,733	4,918	39%	2,555	20%	2,529	20%	52	0%
NOV	12,625	4,922	39%	2,479	20%	2,458	19%	48	0%
DEC	12,548	4,937	39%	2,490	20%	2,471	20%	42	0%
2024 JAN	13,897	5,585	40%	2,844	20%	2,821	20%	52	0%

REFERENCES

- **HUD Chronic Homelessness Criteria.** Criteria can be met in two ways. For the **Lengthy criteria** an enrollee is determined to be experiencing 12 continuous months of homelessness within the past year. For the **Frequent criteria** an enrollee is determined to have experienced 4 episodes of homelessness over the past 3 years, which equal 12+ total months spent homeless. The Lengthy and Frequent criteria are not mutually exclusive. Note that the results are a proxy for the HUD criteria based on ACES data, and not Homeless Management Information System (HMIS).

ACA = Affordable Care Act | CN = Categorically Needy | HEN = Housing and Essential Needs | HUD = Housing & Urban Development

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefore, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- In November 2023, 85% of Supportive Housing enrollees were eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through November 2023 when it is more complete.
- See the bottom of page SH6 for Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder references

Nov 2023

15% DUALS

85% MEDICAID-ONLY

MENTAL HEALTH

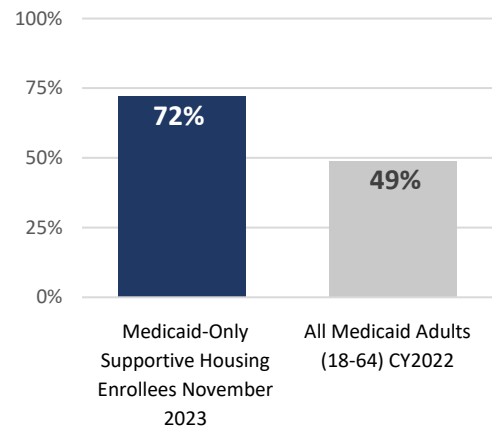
Mental Health Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Mental Health				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FEB	8,284	7,415	90%	5,445	66%	73%
MAR	9,152	8,199	90%	5,964	65%	73%
APR	9,833	8,774	89%	6,313	64%	72%
MAY	10,267	9,180	89%	6,603	64%	72%
JUN	10,369	9,286	90%	6,699	65%	72%
JUL	10,727	9,603	90%	6,919	65%	72%
AUG	10,883	9,776	90%	7,034	65%	72%
SEP	10,885	9,769	90%	7,038	65%	72%
OCT	10,860	9,732	90%	7,027	65%	72%
NOV	10,787	9,691	90%	6,983	65%	72%
DEC	10,726	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-
2024 JAN	11,961	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-

Mental Health Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving Mental Health services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

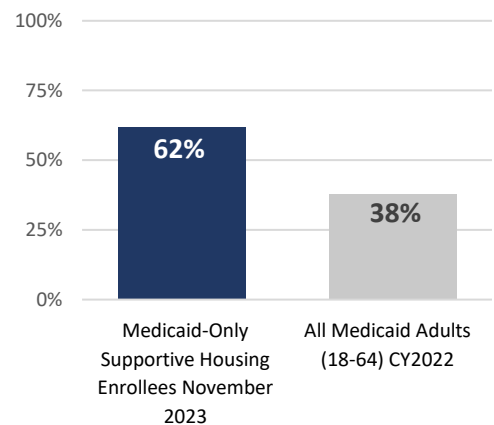
Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Substance Use Disorder				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FEB	8,284	6,002	72%	3,670	44%	61%
MAR	9,152	6,633	72%	4,066	44%	61%
APR	9,833	7,102	72%	4,323	44%	61%
MAY	10,267	7,388	72%	4,547	44%	62%
JUN	10,369	7,448	72%	4,590	44%	62%
JUL	10,727	7,674	72%	4,727	44%	62%
AUG	10,883	7,745	71%	4,776	44%	62%
SEP	10,885	7,768	71%	4,784	44%	62%
OCT	10,860	7,753	71%	4,784	44%	62%
NOV	10,787	7,679	71%	4,738	44%	62%
DEC	10,726	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-
2024 JAN	11,961	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-

Substance Use Disorder Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving SUD services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefor, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through November 2023 when it is more complete.

TREATMENT NEED

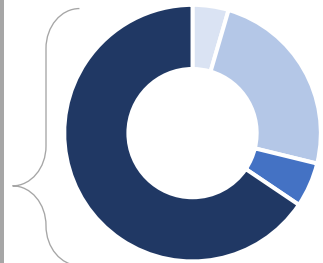
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		MH Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		SUD Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		Co-occurring MH and SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FEB	8,284	360	4%	1,922	23%	509	6%	5,493	66%
MAR	9,152	403	4%	2,116	23%	550	6%	6,083	66%
APR	9,833	467	5%	2,264	23%	592	6%	6,510	66%
MAY	10,267	504	5%	2,375	23%	583	6%	6,805	66%
JUN	10,369	501	5%	2,420	23%	582	6%	6,866	66%
JUL	10,727	515	5%	2,538	24%	609	6%	7,065	66%
AUG	10,883	508	5%	2,630	24%	599	6%	7,146	66%
SEP	10,885	509	5%	2,608	24%	607	6%	7,161	66%
OCT	10,860	509	5%	2,598	24%	619	6%	7,134	66%
NOV	10,787	489	5%	2,619	24%	607	6%	7,072	66%
DEC	10,726	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-
2024 JAN	11,961	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-

- In November 2023, 66% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have indicated a co-occurring MH and SUD treatment need in the last 24 months.

- No Tx Need
- MH Tx Need Only
- SUD Tx Need Only
- MH & SUD Tx Need



SERVICE USE

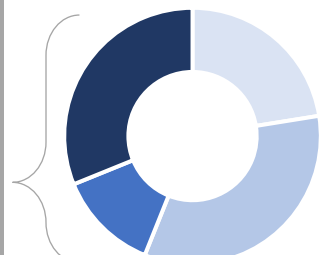
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Service Use Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months		MH Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		SUD Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		Both MH and SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FEB	8,284	1,813	22%	2,801	34%	1,026	12%	2,644	32%
MAR	9,152	2,039	22%	3,047	33%	1,149	13%	2,917	32%
APR	9,833	2,280	23%	3,230	33%	1,240	13%	3,083	31%
MAY	10,267	2,396	23%	3,324	32%	1,268	12%	3,279	32%
JUN	10,369	2,370	23%	3,409	33%	1,300	13%	3,290	32%
JUL	10,727	2,468	23%	3,532	33%	1,340	12%	3,387	32%
AUG	10,883	2,490	23%	3,617	33%	1,359	12%	3,417	31%
SEP	10,885	2,476	23%	3,625	33%	1,371	13%	3,413	31%
OCT	10,860	2,453	23%	3,623	33%	1,380	13%	3,404	31%
NOV	10,787	2,424	22%	3,625	34%	1,380	13%	3,358	31%
DEC	10,726	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-
2024 JAN	11,961	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-

- In November 2023, 31% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have received both MH and SUD services in the last 12 months.

- No Service Use
- MH Service Use Only
- SUD Service Use Only
- MH & SUD Service Use



REFERENCES

- Mental Health Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on any MH diagnosis, prescription or service recorded in administrative data.
- Mental Health Services.** Received inpatient or outpatient mental health services in the past 12 months.
- Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on at least one substance-related diagnosis, procedure, prescription, treatment or arrest.
- Substance Use Disorder Services.** Received substance use disorder services (including inpatient, outpatient or opiate substitution) in the past 12 months.