

## Characteristics of King County Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Individuals Who Gave Birth</b>	24,546	25,004	25,131	25,677	24,909	24,005	23,763	23,319	23,100	22,669
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	12,667	12,617	12,601	12,296	11,675	11,021	10,610	10,335	9,985	9,191
Hispanic	3,249	3,161	3,313	3,456	3,199	3,179	3,224	3,282	3,180	3,323
Asian	4,797	5,229	5,348	5,758	5,772	5,559	5,649	5,417	5,408	5,650
African American	2,144	2,148	2,028	2,152	2,103	2,032	2,016	2,087	1,937	2,046
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	408	411	427	422	410	373	436	404	362	394
Native American	147	163	149	158	139	130	122	115	118	83
More than 1 race	854	974	903	938	918	895	878	874	902	880
Other/Unknown	280	301	362	497	693	816	828	805	1,208	1,102
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	30.7	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.8	32.0	32.1
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	187	171	143	120	101	83	82	92	81	79
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	18,556	19,148	19,340	19,887	19,433	18,774	18,574	18,101	17,704	17,347
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	21,987	22,486	22,628	23,209	22,513	21,659	21,425	21,050	20,433	19,953
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	907	786	702	710	648	487	408	357	318	259
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	17,258	17,756	18,349	18,980	18,498	17,587	17,027	16,714	14,810	15,086
Second Trimester	4,210	4,242	4,054	4,104	4,023	3,910	3,803	3,821	3,621	4,191
Third Trimester	1,034	1,203	1,355	1,366	1,270	1,210	1,167	944	1,042	1,221
None	136	152	160	165	184	144	159	191	228	182
Unknown	1,908	1,651	1,213	1,062	934	1,154	1,607	1,649	3,399	1,989
<b>Low Birthweight</b>	1,175	1,270	1,235	1,301	1,273	1,219	1,190	1,230	1,321	1,272
Singleton Liveborn	23,939	24,425	24,590	25,117	24,350	23,475	23,254	22,826	22,612	22,175

This report includes all live births and fetal deaths available to the First Steps Database for record linkage. Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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<b>Individuals Who Gave Birth</b>	24,546	25,004	25,131	25,677	24,909	24,005	23,763	23,319	23,100	22,669
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	51.6%	50.5%	50.1%	47.9%	46.9%	45.9%	44.6%	44.3%	43.2%	40.5%
Hispanic	13.2%	12.6%	13.2%	13.5%	12.8%	13.2%	13.6%	14.1%	13.8%	14.7%
Asian	19.5%	20.9%	21.3%	22.4%	23.2%	23.2%	23.8%	23.2%	23.4%	24.9%
African American	8.7%	8.6%	8.1%	8.4%	8.4%	8.5%	8.5%	8.9%	8.4%	9.0%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%
Native American	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%
More than 1 race	3.5%	3.9%	3.6%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.9%	3.9%
Other/Unknown	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%	1.9%	2.8%	3.4%	3.5%	3.5%	5.2%	4.9%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	75.6%	76.6%	77.0%	77.5%	78.0%	78.2%	78.2%	77.6%	76.6%	76.5%
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	89.6%	89.9%	90.0%	90.4%	90.4%	90.2%	90.2%	90.3%	88.5%	88.0%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	3.7%	3.1%	2.8%	2.8%	2.6%	2.0%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.1%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	76.2%	76.0%	76.7%	77.1%	77.2%	77.0%	76.9%	77.1%	75.2%	72.9%
Second Trimester	18.6%	18.2%	16.9%	16.7%	16.8%	17.1%	17.2%	17.6%	18.4%	20.3%
Third Trimester	4.6%	5.2%	5.7%	5.5%	5.3%	5.3%	5.3%	4.4%	5.3%	5.9%
None	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	1.2%	0.9%
Unknown	7.8%	6.6%	4.8%	4.1%	3.7%	4.8%	6.8%	7.1%	14.7%	8.8%
<b>Low Birthweight</b>										
Singleton Liveborn	4.9%	5.2%	5.0%	5.2%	5.2%	5.2%	5.1%	5.4%	5.8%	5.7%

The percent of Prenatal Care Began excludes records with unknown/missing values and "Unknown" presents the proportion of total records with unknown/missing prenatal care initiation information. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight. "-" indicates no value or value suppressed due to small numbers.

## Characteristics of King County Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Medicaid Individuals</b>	9,019	9,212	9,134	9,233	8,868	8,199	7,904	7,786	7,574	7,839
All Individuals Who Gave Birth	24,546	25,004	25,131	25,677	24,909	24,005	23,763	23,319	23,100	22,669
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	2,740	2,837	2,772	2,538	2,414	2,139	2,009	1,937	1,796	1,703
Hispanic	2,411	2,359	2,419	2,499	2,236	2,154	2,107	2,196	2,109	2,221
Asian	1,122	1,180	1,226	1,266	1,250	1,056	1,017	916	824	956
African American	1,731	1,758	1,628	1,767	1,682	1,582	1,548	1,561	1,466	1,572
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	335	340	347	337	333	304	350	322	301	341
Native American	111	126	114	107	102	99	87	76	72	63
More than 1 race	407	474	415	414	438	387	380	380	383	378
Other/Unknown	162	138	213	305	413	478	406	398	623	605
<b>Average Age (Yrs.)</b>	27.8	28.2	28.5	28.7	28.9	29.0	29.0	29.3	29.3	29.4
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	4,210	4,473	4,503	4,585	4,519	4,102	3,860	3,798	3,529	3,746
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	6,714	6,943	6,907	7,048	6,800	6,243	6,011	5,990	5,556	5,678
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	759	647	586	588	558	399	346	304	276	219
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	4,925	5,123	5,430	5,566	5,423	4,776	4,585	4,561	3,796	4,131
Second Trimester	2,490	2,474	2,314	2,312	2,235	2,190	2,019	2,062	1,786	2,250
Third Trimester	630	758	772	785	702	703	668	539	523	734
None	93	116	115	131	153	119	118	156	153	133
Unknown	881	741	503	439	355	411	514	468	1,316	591
<b>Maternity Support Services (MSS)</b>	7,712	7,676	7,369	7,125	6,405	5,560	4,766	4,503	4,027	3,943
Average No. MSS Visits	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.6	5.3	5.8
<b>Infant Case Management (ICM)</b>	5,347	5,441	5,207	4,872	4,601	4,190	3,736	3,904	3,501	2,708
Average No. ICM Visits	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.5	4.0
<b>Low Birthweight</b>	512	551	557	566	547	518	461	486	527	484
Singleton Liveborn	8,826	9,031	8,955	9,045	8,708	8,058	7,739	7,629	7,406	7,638

This report includes all qualifying live births and fetal deaths available to the First Steps Database for record linkage. Starting in 2014, records do not include out-of-state deliveries to Washington residents. Low Birthweight and Singleton Liveborn numbers and percents are for single live births with valid birthweight.

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## Characteristics of King County Medicaid Individuals Who Gave Birth

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Medicaid Individuals</b>	9,019	9,212	9,134	9,233	8,868	8,199	7,904	7,786	7,574	7,839
% of All Individuals Who Gave Birth	36.7%	36.8%	36.3%	36.0%	35.6%	34.2%	33.3%	33.4%	32.8%	34.6%
<b>Race / Ethnicity</b>										
White	30.4%	30.8%	30.3%	27.5%	27.2%	26.1%	25.4%	24.9%	23.7%	21.7%
Hispanic	26.7%	25.6%	26.5%	27.1%	25.2%	26.3%	26.7%	28.2%	27.8%	28.3%
Asian	12.4%	12.8%	13.4%	13.7%	14.1%	12.9%	12.9%	11.8%	10.9%	12.2%
African American	19.2%	19.1%	17.8%	19.1%	19.0%	19.3%	19.6%	20.0%	19.4%	20.1%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3.7%	3.7%	3.8%	3.6%	3.8%	3.7%	4.4%	4.1%	4.0%	4.4%
Native American	1.2%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%
More than 1 race	4.5%	5.1%	4.5%	4.5%	4.9%	4.7%	4.8%	4.9%	5.1%	4.8%
Other/Unknown	1.8%	1.5%	2.3%	3.3%	4.7%	5.8%	5.1%	5.1%	8.2%	7.7%
<b>Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old</b>	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%	-%
<b>Marital Status (Married)</b>	46.7%	48.6%	49.3%	49.7%	51.0%	50.0%	48.8%	48.8%	46.6%	47.8%
<b>High School Education or Higher</b>	74.4%	75.4%	75.6%	76.3%	76.7%	76.1%	76.1%	76.9%	73.4%	72.4%
<b>Smoking History (Yes)</b>	8.4%	7.0%	6.4%	6.4%	6.3%	4.9%	4.4%	3.9%	3.6%	2.8%
<b>Prenatal Care Began</b>										
First Trimester	60.5%	60.5%	62.9%	63.3%	63.7%	61.3%	62.0%	62.3%	60.7%	57.0%
Second Trimester	30.6%	29.2%	26.8%	26.3%	26.3%	28.1%	27.3%	28.2%	28.5%	31.0%
Third Trimester	7.7%	8.9%	8.9%	8.9%	8.2%	9.0%	9.0%	7.4%	8.4%	10.1%
None	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.5%	1.8%	1.5%	1.6%	2.1%	2.4%	1.8%
Unknown	9.8%	8.0%	5.5%	4.8%	4.0%	5.0%	6.5%	6.0%	17.4%	7.5%
<b>Maternity Support Services</b>	85.5%	83.3%	80.7%	77.2%	72.2%	67.8%	60.3%	57.8%	53.2%	50.3%
<b>Infant Case Management</b>	59.3%	59.1%	57.0%	52.8%	51.9%	51.1%	47.3%	50.1%	46.2%	34.5%
<b>Low Birthweight</b>										
Singleton Liveborn	5.8%	6.1%	6.2%	6.3%	6.3%	6.4%	6.0%	6.4%	7.1%	6.3%

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