



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



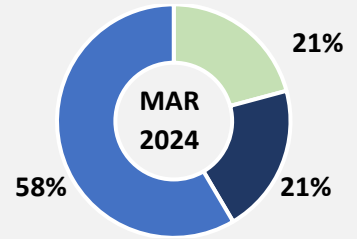
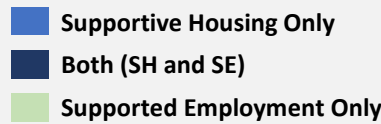
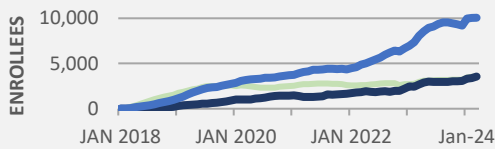
Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Programs SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

May 16, 2024

FCS ENROLLMENT

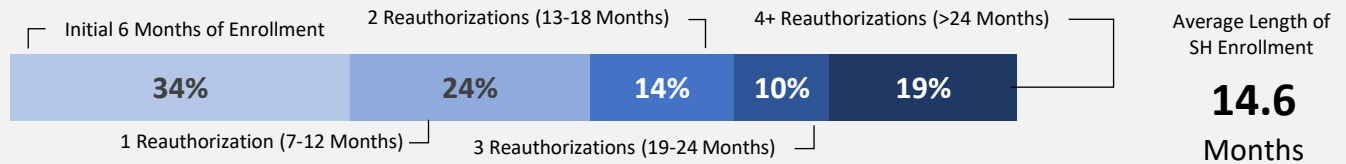
As of March 2024, 79% of all Foundational Community Supports (FCS) participants were enrolled to receive Supportive Housing (SH) services only or both SH and Supported Employment (SE) services.

Participants enrolled to receive SH services were a smaller share of FCS enrollees through the first two years of the program (in part due to the lag in available SH providers).



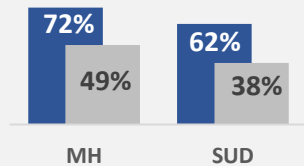
ENROLLMENT LENGTH

FCS enrollees are authorized to receive services for a six-month period. Services may be reauthorized if a participant continues to need services. We observe at least one reauthorization for 66% of current SH enrollees.

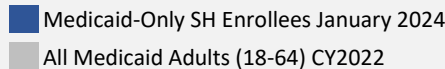


MH/SUD

Penetration Rate



While the FCS program does not provide Mental Health (MH) or Substance Use Disorder (SUD) services, Supportive Housing FCS Enrollees have a higher use of MH and SUD services than the general Medicaid population.



COVID-19 IMPACT

Due to COVID-19 related challenges, the number of participants newly enrolling to receive Supportive Housing services decreased slightly during the first half of 2020, after having peaked in January 2020. The Health Care Authority has strongly encouraged shifting from in-person services to virtual telehealth services by providers, including assessments, which was allowed under the waiver prior to the pandemic.



Follow the link below to make a referral to the Foundational Community Supports program:

https://provider.amerigroup.com/docs/gpp/WAWA_CAID_TPA_ReferralForm.pdf?v=202005221954

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)
DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

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Washington State's Foundational Community Supports Program

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

May 16, 2024

This report provides a month-by-month look at Medicaid clients enrolled in the Foundational Community Supports (FCS) Supportive Housing program, which began (along with the FCS Supported Employment program) in January 2018.

Note: This report describes the enrolled population for a given month and is not intended to be used for evaluation purposes.

ELIGIBILITY NOTES

Eligibility for Supportive Housing. Medicaid clients age 18 years or older who: 1) have a mental health or substance use treatment need, 2) are receiving long-term services, or 3) have a complex physical health need and/or physical impairment AND meet one of the following criteria at the time of referral:

- Chronically homeless, as defined by the U.S. Housing and Urban Development.
- Had more than one contact with, or a stay longer than 90 days in, a correctional facility, inpatient treatment setting, hospital, skilled nursing facility, or other institutional setting in the past 12 months.
- Have a history of frequent or lengthy adult residential care facility stays.
- Had three or more different in-home caregiver providers in the last 12 months.
- Have a PRISM Risk Score of 1.5 or above.

FCS SUPPORTIVE HOUSING ENROLLMENT SUMMARY

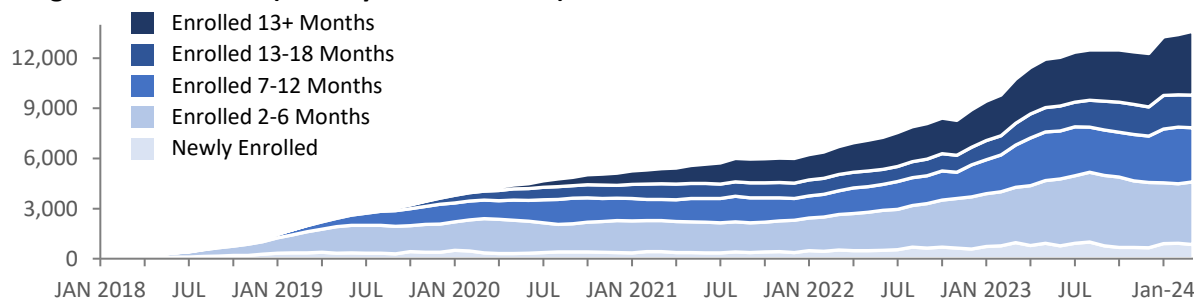
Length of Enrollment (Previous 12 Months)

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrolled for 2-6 Months ²		Enrolled for 7-12 Months ²		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ²		Enrolled for 19+ Months ²		Avg. Months Enrolled ²
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
APR	11,447	792	7%	3,587	31%	2,845	25%	1,440	13%	2,783	24%	13.1
MAY	11,941	928	8%	3,742	31%	2,925	24%	1,443	12%	2,903	24%	13.1
JUN	12,045	761	6%	4,007	33%	2,875	24%	1,489	12%	2,913	24%	13.2
JUL	12,354	918	7%	4,050	33%	2,919	24%	1,486	12%	2,981	24%	13.2
AUG	12,496	992	8%	4,179	33%	2,706	22%	1,614	13%	3,005	24%	13.1
SEP	12,495	761	6%	4,227	34%	2,724	22%	1,708	14%	3,075	25%	13.3
OCT	12,489	674	5%	4,222	34%	2,681	21%	1,798	14%	3,114	25%	13.6
NOV	12,377	672	5%	3,990	32%	2,769	22%	1,807	15%	3,139	25%	13.9
DEC	12,281	651	5%	3,907	32%	2,783	23%	1,746	14%	3,194	26%	14.2
2024 JAN	13,280	911	7%	3,631	27%	3,226	24%	2,000	15%	3,512	26%	14.4
FEB	13,421	930	7%	3,554	26%	3,389	25%	1,929	14%	3,619	27%	14.5
MAR	13,617	841	6%	3,750	28%	3,249	24%	1,948	14%	3,829	28%	14.6

¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

Length of Enrollment (January 2018 - Present)



In March 2024...

- 13,617 participants were enrolled in Supportive Housing.
- 841 of these participants were enrolled for the first time in Supportive Housing.

PROGRAM CONTACT: Matt Christie (Matt.Christie@hca.wa.gov)
DATA QUESTIONS: Matthew Pavelle (Matthew.Pavelle@dshs.wa.gov)

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - ENROLLMENT CHURN

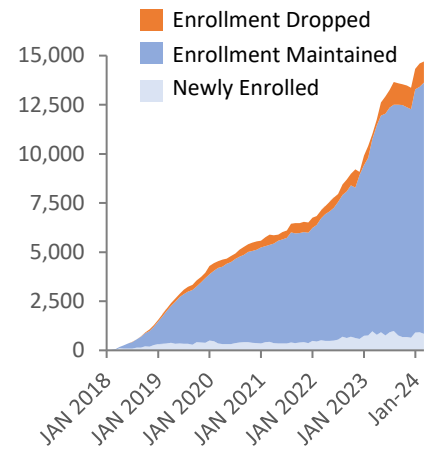
NOTES

Supportive Housing Enrollment Notes.

- Enrollees are authorized for the program in six month segments. If more time or services are needed, FCS providers may submit an Exception to Rule (ETR) for additional time or services.
- Enrollment in the month does not necessarily indicate that any services were received by the enrollee in that month.

Monthly Enrollment Churn

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Newly Enrolled ¹		Enrollment Maintained ²		Enrollment Dropped ³	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁴	NUMBER	PERCENT ⁵
APR	11,447	792	7%	10,655	93%	303	3%
MAY	11,941	928	8%	11,013	92%	680	6%
JUN	12,045	761	6%	11,284	94%	885	7%
JUL	12,354	918	7%	11,436	93%	895	7%
AUG	12,496	992	8%	11,504	92%	1,162	9%
SEP	12,495	761	6%	11,734	94%	1,095	9%
OCT	12,489	674	5%	11,815	95%	1,048	8%
NOV	12,377	672	5%	11,705	95%	1,105	9%
DEC	12,281	651	5%	11,630	95%	1,083	9%
2024 JAN	13,280	911	7%	12,369	93%	1,053	9%
FEB	13,421	930	7%	12,491	93%	1,183	9%
MAR	13,617	841	6%	12,776	94%	1,084	8%



¹Only includes participants enrolled in Supportive Housing for the very first time.

²Includes participants who continue enrollment from the previous month, as well as participants who return after a 1+ month gap in enrollment.

³Disenrollments from FCS programs are reported retroactively. Recent enrollment counts will decrease slightly as program data matures.

⁴Denominator is the current month's Enrollee Total.

⁵Denominator is the previous month's Enrollee Total.

Enrollment History of Participants No Longer Enrolled

Previous 12 Months	No Longer Enrolled ⁶	Enrolled for 1-6 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 6-12 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 13-18 Months ⁷		Enrolled for 19+ Months ⁷		Avg. Months Enrolled ⁷
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
APR	12,060	2,139	18%	6,286	52%	1,994	17%	1,641	14%	10.5
MAY	12,548	2,202	18%	6,517	52%	2,096	17%	1,733	14%	10.6
JUN	13,158	2,304	18%	6,799	52%	2,186	17%	1,869	14%	10.7
JUL	13,782	2,390	17%	7,072	51%	2,299	17%	2,021	15%	10.9
AUG	14,588	2,522	17%	7,433	51%	2,434	17%	2,199	15%	11.0
SEP	15,357	2,653	17%	7,765	51%	2,601	17%	2,338	15%	11.1
OCT	15,862	2,743	17%	8,057	51%	2,665	17%	2,397	15%	11.1
NOV	16,372	2,882	18%	8,310	51%	2,723	17%	2,457	15%	11.0
DEC	17,211	2,990	17%	8,712	51%	2,908	17%	2,601	15%	11.1
2024 JAN	18,077	3,116	17%	9,097	50%	3,069	17%	2,795	15%	11.2
FEB	19,115	3,287	17%	9,542	50%	3,259	17%	3,027	16%	11.4
MAR	20,199	3,434	17%	10,045	50%	3,463	17%	3,257	16%	11.5

⁶Cumulative count of participants who are no longer enrolled in Supported Employment as of the most recent enrollment month. Participants will be removed from this table entirely if they return to the program after a 1+ month gap.

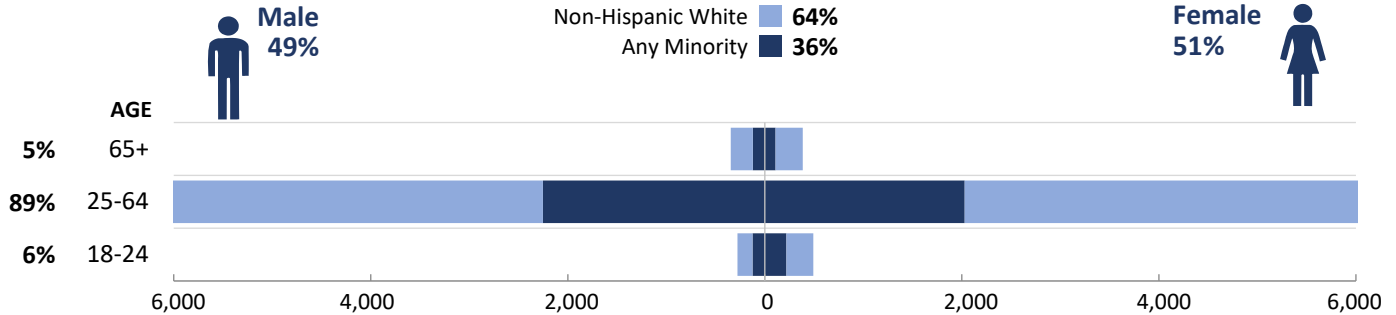
⁷Results are based on the total number of months over the life of the participant (and are not necessarily consecutive).

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - DEMOGRAPHICS

Demographic Notes.

- "Any Minority" includes enrollees whose race/ethnicity is not recorded as "white"/"non-Hispanic" (including when missing or not provided).

Demographics of Participants Enrolled in March 2024



SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - CARE ASSESSMENT

CARE Assessment Notes.

- Comprehensive Assessment Reporting Evaluation (CARE) is the tool used by case managers to document a participant's functional ability, determine eligibility for long-term care services, evaluate what and how much assistance a participant will receive, and develop a plan of care.

CARE Assessment Detail

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Developmental Disability CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months		Aging CARE Assessment in Last 15 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
APR	11,447	96	1%	1,663	15%
MAY	11,941	97	1%	1,705	14%
JUN	12,045	98	1%	1,739	14%
JUL	12,354	103	1%	1,754	14%
AUG	12,496	105	1%	1,765	14%
SEP	12,495	103	1%	1,733	14%
OCT	12,489	109	1%	1,738	14%
NOV	12,377	103	1%	1,737	14%
DEC	12,281	109	1%	1,727	14%
2024 JAN	13,280	106	1%	1,839	14%
FEB	13,421	106	1%	1,866	14%
MAR	13,617	106	1%	1,894	14%

SUPPORTIVE HOUSING - OTHER PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY

For those enrolled in March 2024...

- Enrollees' Medicaid eligibility is predominately obtained through either the ACA expansion adult (Non-Presumptive) program (36%) or the Categorically Needy Blind/Disabled program (27%).
- 14% of the Supportive Housing enrollees are dually eligible for Medicaid and Medicare.

Medicaid Eligibility Categories

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	CN Blind/Disabled (Medicaid-Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Aged (Medicaid- Only & Full Dual Eligibles)		CN Family Medical & Pregnant Woman		ACA Expansion Adults (Non- Presumptive)		ACA Expansion Adults (SSI Presumptive)		CN Children ¹	
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER
APR	11,447	3,363	29%	560	5%	1,389	12%	4,275	37%	1,739	15%	115	1%
MAY	11,941	3,444	29%	587	5%	1,483	12%	4,470	37%	1,824	15%	126	1%
JUN	12,045	3,468	29%	613	5%	1,522	13%	4,401	37%	1,914	16%	121	1%
JUL	12,354	3,543	29%	623	5%	1,620	13%	4,504	36%	1,935	16%	111	1%
AUG	12,496	3,541	28%	650	5%	1,673	13%	4,561	36%	1,948	16%	103	1%
SEP	12,495	3,511	28%	656	5%	1,685	13%	4,541	36%	1,980	16%	103	1%
OCT	12,489	3,521	28%	663	5%	1,672	13%	4,549	36%	1,963	16%	100	1%
NOV	12,377	3,463	28%	663	5%	1,650	13%	4,491	36%	1,998	16%	93	1%
DEC	12,281	3,413	28%	686	6%	1,605	13%	4,453	36%	2,002	16%	96	1%
2024 JAN	13,280	3,688	28%	727	5%	1,737	13%	4,787	36%	2,214	17%	96	1%
FEB	13,421	3,724	28%	733	5%	1,750	13%	4,755	35%	2,336	17%	90	1%
MAR	13,617	3,702	27%	734	5%	1,762	13%	4,876	36%	2,400	18%	93	1%

¹Includes coverage of Foster Care clients between the age of 18-26.

Other Housing Assistance Program Eligibility

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Enrolled in Month	Referral for Housing and Essential Needs (HEN)		Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Chronic Homelessness Criteria					
				Total HUD Chronic Homelessness		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Lengthy		HUD Chronic Homelessness: Frequent	
				NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
APR	11,447	4,377	38%	2,444	21%	2,422	21%	47	0%
MAY	11,941	4,590	38%	2,510	21%	2,484	21%	42	0%
JUN	12,045	4,638	39%	2,453	20%	2,430	20%	38	0%
JUL	12,354	4,739	38%	2,509	20%	2,486	20%	47	0%
AUG	12,496	4,826	39%	2,499	20%	2,481	20%	46	0%
SEP	12,495	4,821	39%	2,463	20%	2,441	20%	51	0%
OCT	12,489	4,828	39%	2,492	20%	2,467	20%	50	0%
NOV	12,377	4,837	39%	2,414	20%	2,395	19%	46	0%
DEC	12,281	4,844	39%	2,426	20%	2,409	20%	40	0%
2024 JAN	13,280	5,363	40%	2,691	20%	2,670	20%	50	0%
FEB	13,421	5,499	41%	2,755	21%	2,733	20%	54	0%
MAR	13,617	5,598	41%	2,834	21%	2,812	21%	60	0%

REFERENCES

- **HUD Chronic Homelessness Criteria.** Criteria can be met in two ways. For the **Lengthy criteria** an enrollee is determined to be experiencing 12 continuous months of homelessness within the past year. For the **Frequent criteria** an enrollee is determined to have experienced 4 episodes of homelessness over the past 3 years, which equal 12+ total months spent homeless. The Lengthy and Frequent criteria are not mutually exclusive. Note that the results are a proxy for the HUD criteria based on ACES data, and not Homeless Management Information System (HMIS).

ACA = Affordable Care Act | CN = Categorically Needy | HEN = Housing and Essential Needs | HUD = Housing & Urban Development

NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefore, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- In January 2024, 86% of Supportive Housing enrollees were eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through January 2024 when it is more complete.
- See the bottom of page SH6 for Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder references

Jan 2024

14% **DUALS**

86% **MEDICAID-ONLY**

MENTAL HEALTH

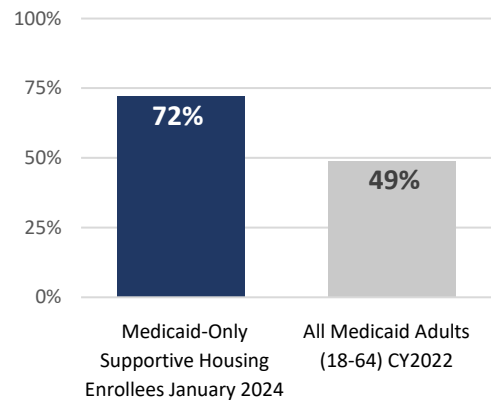
Mental Health Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Mental Health				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
APR	9,615	8,603	89%	6,182	64%	72%
MAY	10,052	9,015	90%	6,473	64%	72%
JUN	10,162	9,129	90%	6,585	65%	72%
JUL	10,511	9,438	90%	6,800	65%	72%
AUG	10,668	9,610	90%	6,917	65%	72%
SEP	10,673	9,606	90%	6,927	65%	72%
OCT	10,655	9,578	90%	6,928	65%	72%
NOV	10,577	9,547	90%	6,893	65%	72%
DEC	10,495	9,466	90%	6,855	65%	72%
2024 JAN	11,408	10,247	90%	7,385	65%	72%
FEB	11,530	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-
MAR	11,744	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-

Mental Health Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving Mental Health services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER

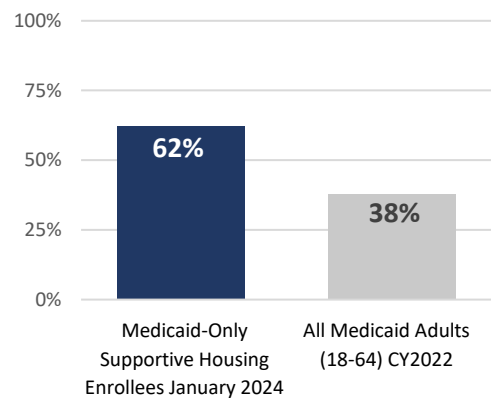
Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need and Service Use Overlap Summary (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	Substance Use Disorder				
		Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		Services Received in Last 12 Months		Penetration Rate
		TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
APR	9,615	6,961	72%	4,329	45%	62%
MAY	10,052	7,249	72%	4,564	45%	63%
JUN	10,162	7,321	72%	4,607	45%	63%
JUL	10,511	7,543	72%	4,737	45%	63%
AUG	10,668	7,617	71%	4,790	45%	63%
SEP	10,673	7,635	72%	4,810	45%	63%
OCT	10,655	7,634	72%	4,809	45%	63%
NOV	10,577	7,581	72%	4,755	45%	63%
DEC	10,495	7,549	72%	4,730	45%	63%
2024 JAN	11,408	8,165	72%	5,067	44%	62%
FEB	11,530	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-
MAR	11,744	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	-

Substance Use Disorder Penetration Rate

Medicaid-Only clients enrolled in the FCS Supportive Housing program are more likely to be receiving SUD services than the state-wide adult Medicaid population.



NOTES

Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Notes.

- Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Need Indication and Service Use are based on Medicaid data only. Therefore, the MH and SUD results that follow are show only for enrollees eligible for Medicaid only.
- MH and SUD source data is only shown through January 2024 when it is more complete.

TREATMENT NEED

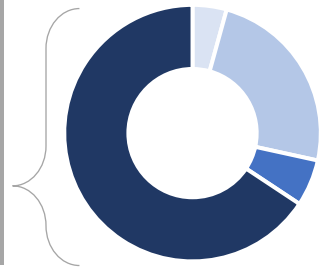
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months		MH Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		SUD Treatment Need Only Indicated in Last 24 Months		Co-occurring MH and SUD Treatment Need Indicated in Last 24 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
APR	9,615	442	5%	2,212	23%	570	6%	6,391	66%
MAY	10,052	477	5%	2,326	23%	560	6%	6,689	67%
JUN	10,162	473	5%	2,368	23%	560	6%	6,761	67%
JUL	10,511	485	5%	2,483	24%	588	6%	6,955	66%
AUG	10,668	479	4%	2,572	24%	579	5%	7,038	66%
SEP	10,673	482	5%	2,556	24%	585	5%	7,050	66%
OCT	10,655	479	4%	2,542	24%	598	6%	7,036	66%
NOV	10,577	451	4%	2,545	24%	579	5%	7,002	66%
DEC	10,495	440	4%	2,506	24%	589	6%	6,960	66%
2024 JAN	11,408	490	4%	2,753	24%	671	6%	7,494	66%
FEB	11,530	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-
MAR	11,744	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-

- In January 2024, 66% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have indicated a co-occurring MH and SUD treatment need in the last 24 months.

- No Tx Need
- MH Tx Need Only
- SUD Tx Need Only
- MH & SUD Tx Need



SERVICE USE

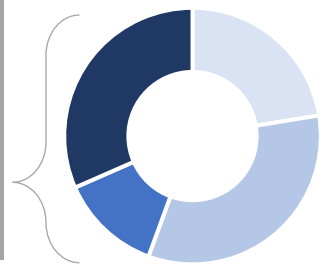
Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Service Use Overlap Detail (for Medicaid-Only Enrollees)

Note: month to month changes are due to participant enrollment mix, not program impact.

Previous 12 Months	Medicaid-Only Enrollees	No MH or SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months		MH Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		SUD Service Use Only in Last 12 Months		Both MH and SUD Service Use in Last 12 Months	
	TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
APR	9,615	2,193	23%	3,093	32%	1,240	13%	3,089	32%
MAY	10,052	2,298	23%	3,190	32%	1,281	13%	3,283	33%
JUN	10,162	2,268	22%	3,287	32%	1,309	13%	3,298	32%
JUL	10,511	2,358	22%	3,416	32%	1,353	13%	3,384	32%
AUG	10,668	2,384	22%	3,494	33%	1,367	13%	3,423	32%
SEP	10,673	2,370	22%	3,493	33%	1,376	13%	3,434	32%
OCT	10,655	2,349	22%	3,497	33%	1,378	13%	3,431	32%
NOV	10,577	2,311	22%	3,511	33%	1,373	13%	3,382	32%
DEC	10,495	2,288	22%	3,477	33%	1,352	13%	3,378	32%
2024 JAN	11,408	2,558	22%	3,783	33%	1,465	13%	3,602	32%
FEB	11,530	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-
MAR	11,744	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-	<i>pending</i>	-

- In January 2024, 32% of Medicaid-Only SH enrollees have received both MH and SUD services in the last 12 months.

- No Service Use
- MH Service Use Only
- SUD Service Use Only
- MH & SUD Service Use



REFERENCES

- Mental Health Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on any MH diagnosis, prescription or service recorded in administrative data.
- Mental Health Services.** Received inpatient or outpatient mental health services in the past 12 months.
- Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need Flag.** Indication based on at least one substance-related diagnosis, procedure, prescription, treatment or arrest.
- Substance Use Disorder Services.** Received substance use disorder services (including inpatient, outpatient or opiate substitution) in the past 12 months.