

# **Diabetes Prevention Training**



Washington Wellness November 12, 2020 Wellness Coordinator Training



### **Guest Speakers**

- Alexandro Pow Sang
- Dr. Avantika C. Waring, MD
- Grace Silverio
- Craig Ikens
- Ashley Knight
- Ramon Navarro





### **Diabetes Snapshot**





### **Prediabetes Snapshot**





### **Objectives**

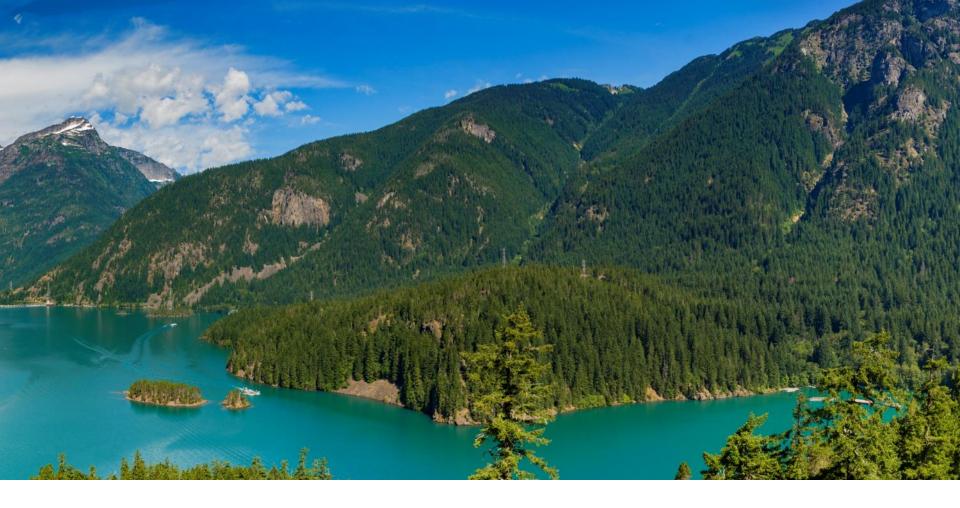
- How diabetes and prediabetes impact the workplace.
- Provide an overview of diabetes programs for PEBB and SEBB.
- Review best practice guidelines for including diabetes prevention in your wellness plan.



# Guest Speaker: Alexandro Pow Sang

Alexandro Pow Sang is a cross-cultural, bilingual professional with experience working in direct and indirect services on diabetes management and prevention for almost 12 years. In 2015 he joined the Heart Disease, Stroke, and Diabetes Prevention Unit at the Washington State Department of Health as the Diabetes Consultant. In his current position, he promotes the Medicaid Diabetes Education Reimbursement Program.







### **DIABETES IN WASHINGTON 2020**

Understanding Diabetes Management and Prevention November 12, 2020

### Objectives

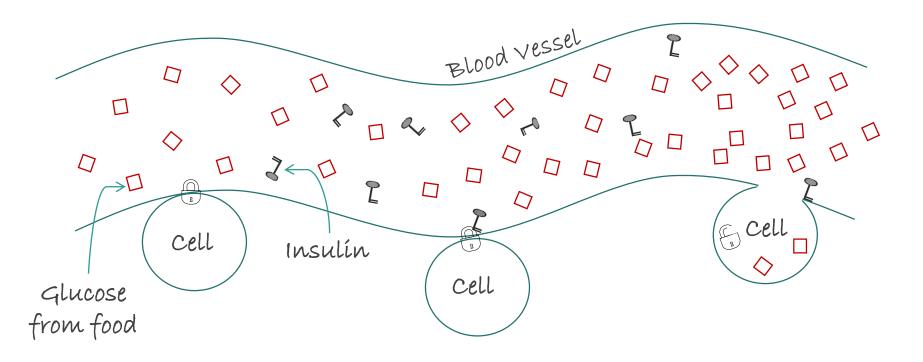
- Understand and describe basic information about diabetes and prediabetes
- Understand the current impact of diabetes and prediabetes in Washington State
- Understand and describe diabetes and prediabetes screening methods
- Learn how to address diabetes management and prevention
  - Prediabetes risk test
  - Diabetes Prevention Program
  - Diabetes Self-Management Education and Support



### You may know someone with diabetes.



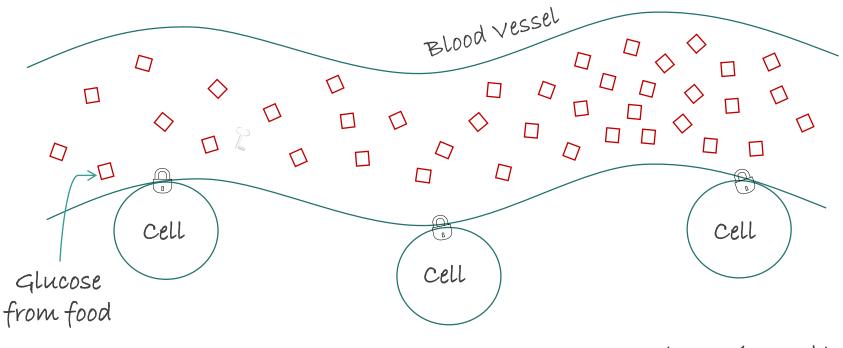
### Prediabetes



As glucose levels íncrease, ínsulín goes up

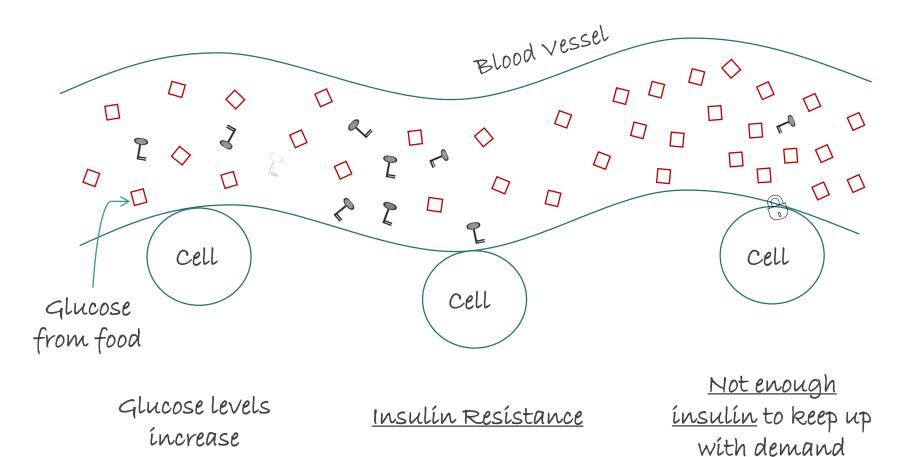
Insulín attaches to cell Insulín opens cell and glucose gets used as energy

Type 1 Diabetes

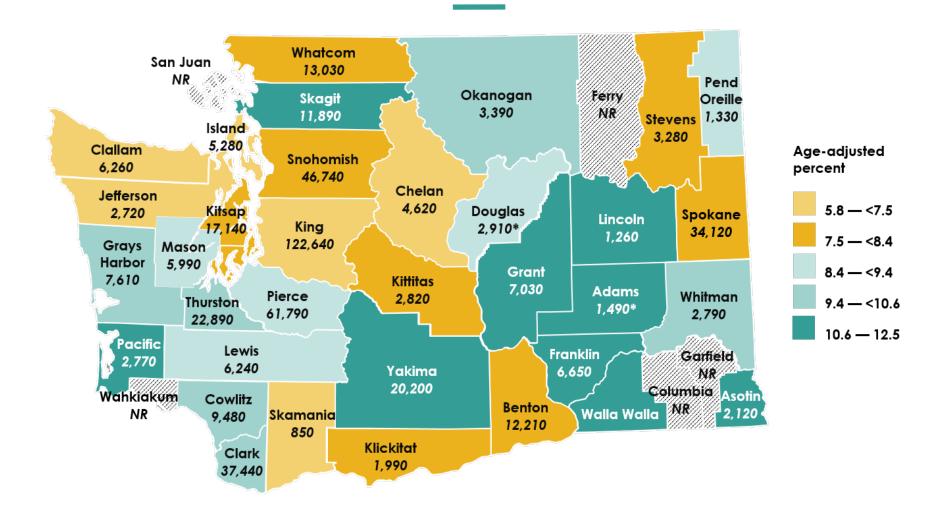


Glucose levels íncrease <u>No Insulín</u> attaches to cell Glucose is <u>unable</u> <u>to enter cell</u> to be used as energy

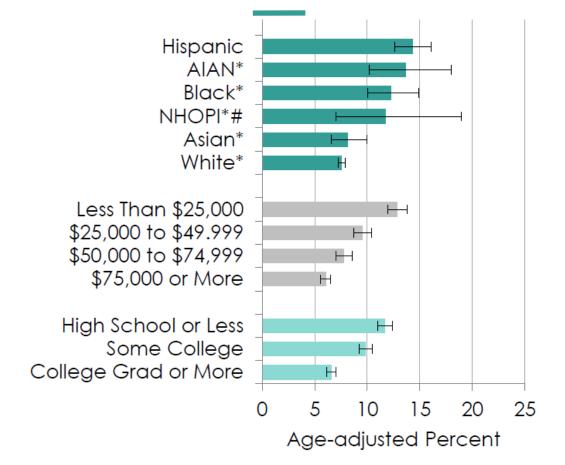
Type 2 Diabetes



### Geographic disparities across Washington



### Sociodemographic disparities across Washington



\*Non-Hispanic, AIAN: American Indian/Alaska Native, NHOPI: Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander # RSE 25-29%, suggest using caution with potentially unreliable estimate Source: Washington State Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey

### Diabetes in Washington



686,000

People in Washington have **diabetes** 

That is about **1** out of **11** people

### Prediabetes in Washington



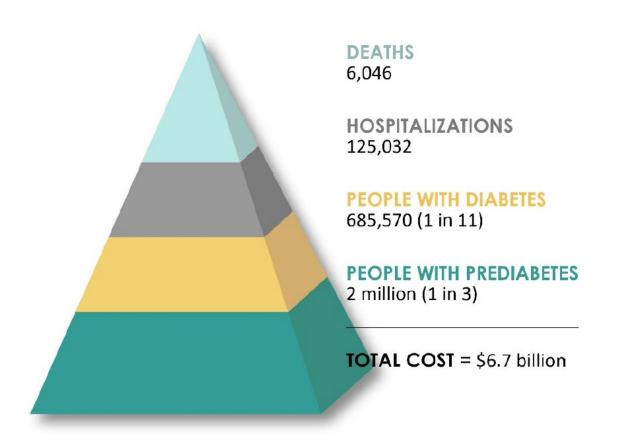
# 2 million

Adults in Washington have prediabetes

That is about **1** out of **3** people

### A current look at diabetes in Washington

Burden and financial impact of diabetes, 2017



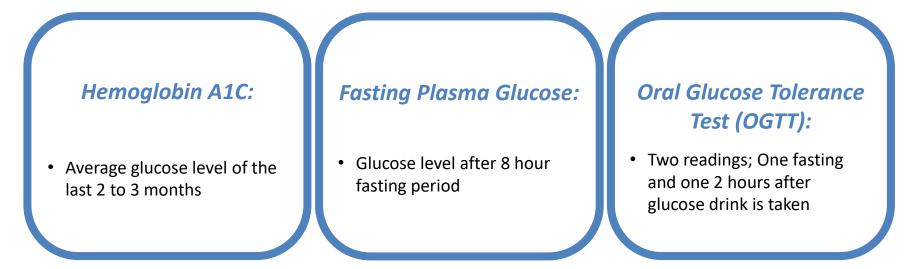
# Supporting Screening



### Blood Test Values

Test	Normal	Prediabetes	Type 2 Diabetes
Hemoglobin A1C	<5.7	5.7 – 6.4	≥6.5
Fasting Plasma Glucose Levels	70-99	100-125	≥126
2-h Oral Glucose Tolerance Test	<140	140 – 199	≥200

If result is positive, a second test is needed to confirm diagnosis



### Supporting Self-Management

Encourage participation in DPP and DSME programs



#### Diabetes Self-Management Education and Support (DSME)

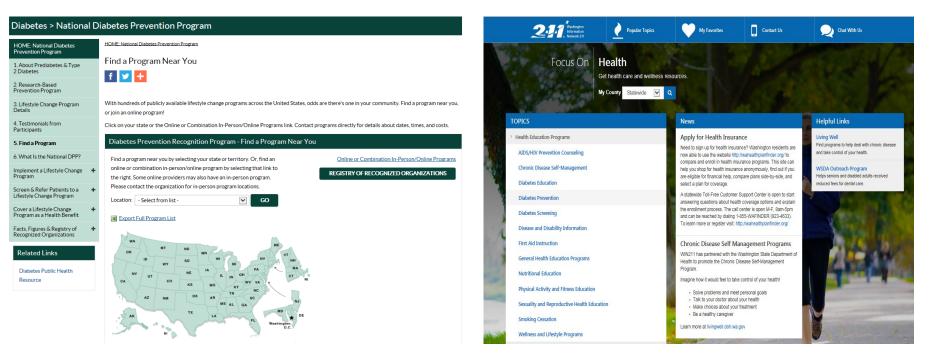
Centers for Disease C			A-Z In Search			
CDC 24/7: Saving Lives, Protecting People™		Advanced Sea				
		N T II.4				
labetes Self-Manager	Education and Support (DSMES	5) TOOIKIT				
betes Home > DSMES Toolkit			(f) 💟 🗊	8		
DSMES Toolkit	Marketing and Pro	motion				
Background, Terminology and Benefits	Marketing and Promotion Healthcare providers, diabetes educators, and other key stakeholders understand that DSMES services have many benefits, including increasing satisfaction, improving clinical quality, enhancing clinical outcomes, and reducing costs. Nonetheless, participation in DSMES by people with diabetes is low. According to research by the American Association of Diabetes Educators, diabetes education is generally highly regarded by providers; however, "it's only recommended on average for luis 62 percent of their patients."					
National Standards for DSMES						
DSMES Accreditation and Recognition Process						
Increasing Referrals and Overcoming Barriers to Participation	Although clinicians recognize that diabetes education is effective, some providers are not aware of existing DSMES services. Promoting DSMES and highlighting its value are critical to encourage referrals as well as ensure long-term sustainability. It is essential that healthcare providers understand a service's scope and how it ca					
Service Staffing and Delivery Models	Improve health, but also how it can help them meet quality measures and increase productivity. Communication with providers is a good first step toward increasing awareness and referrals. A common reason for business failure is the absence of an achievable marketing plan that is customized to meet the need of the target market. Marketing is the act of promoting and selling products or services, including market research and advertising. It is essential to create a marketing plan to effectively promote DSMES services and increase referrals.					
Building the Business Case for DSMES						
Marketing and Promotion	Resources for additional	information for marketin	ng DSMES servic	es:		
Reimbursement and Sustainability	The <u>Diabetes Self-Management Education and Support Joint Position Statement User Guide</u> 이 PDF - 540 KB [건 : Diabetes educators can use this guide when making presentations to groups that can influence referrals, including local					
Glossary	educators, physician and nursing leaders, performance improvement and quality departments, administrators, and other individuals and groups (depending on the local practice site context). Educators can use the joint Position Statement and algorithm to communicate with providers who refer as well as those who do not make referrais. The User Guide has item					
Deferences		ation and marketing. The Hear Guide also in				

# Supporting Self-Management

Program locators (and visits to healthcare providers!) can help guide community members to local Diabetes Prevention Programs (DPP) and Diabetes Self Management Education (DSME)

#### Center for Disease Control and Prevention

WIN 2-1-1



# Support Management and understanding



### Contact Information



#### **Alexandro Pow Sang**

Diabetes Consultant Alexandro.PowSang@doh.wa.gov 360-236-3750

Washington State Department of Health Heart Disease, Stroke, and Diabetes Prevention Program

# Guest Speaker: Avantika C. Waring, MD

Dr. Waring joined the Washington Permanente Medical Group (WPMG) in 2016 as an endocrinology physician at Kaiser Permanente's Capitol Hill campus. Avantika currently serves as both the medical director for KPWA's Diabetes Program and the medical director for Commercial Business.



### Diabetes Care at Kaiser Permanente An Introduction and Overview

Avantika C. Waring, MD Medical Director Diabetes Program, KPWA







**Overview of Diabetes Management** 

**Our Care Team** 

**Health Equity** 

**Resources for our Members** 



# **Diabetes Program**

### KPWA 2016 Implementation of our Updated Care Model

Purpose	People	Process
<ul> <li>Support Primary Care</li> <li>Deliver Education and Training</li> <li>Provide Consultation</li> <li>Program Coordination and Development</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Diabetes Team         <ul> <li>Diabetologists</li> <li>Clinical Nurse Specialists</li> <li>Insulin Technology Nurses</li> <li>Pharmacy</li> </ul> </li> <li>Primary Care Clinics         <ul> <li>Diabetes Primary Care Champs</li> <li>Team RN</li> <li>Population RN</li> <li>PCP</li> <li>Clinic Support Staff</li> <li>Clinical Pharmacists</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Chronic Disease Management</li> <li>Opportunistic Referral</li> <li>Proactive Outreach</li> <li>Clinical Nurse Specialists</li> <li>Clinical Pharmacists</li> <li>Consultation</li> <li>Face to face</li> <li>Virtual</li> </ul>

KAISER PERMANENTE®

Our Care Team

# **Clinical Pharmacy**

- Virtual visits with the patient
- Remote glucose monitoring review
- Medication initiation and adjustment
- Particularly helpful for managing medication side effects, and promoting drug titrations
- Address medication cost concerns



### **Chronic Disease Management RNs**

- Located with the member's primary care clinic
- Available for urgent and initial management issues
  - New diagnosis, glucometer teaching, insulin start
- Work with PCP to develops a care plan for diabetes management
- Standard order set includes medication titration instructions that are aligned with our formulary and KP guidelines
- Review care gaps & provide holistic care
  - HTN control, depression screening, nutrition referrals
- Monthly team meetings



# **Population Care RN Team**























### KAISER PERMANENTE®

# **Population Care RN**

- Sole focus is diabetes management, and each RN covers several clinic locations
- Largely virtual, but also offer face 2 face visits
- Review care gaps & provide holistic care
- Meet monthly with team
- Higher level of experience with type 1 diabetes, insulin technologies, and more complex cases



# **Insulin Technology Nurses**

- Work with our endocrinologists and primary care providers to identify patients who may benefit from technologies such as insulin pumps and continuous glucose monitors
- Virtual and In-person visits at several locations across the state
- Provides teaching and mentoring to local teams (RNs, pharmacists, primary care providers)



# **Endocrinology Specialists**

- Provide electronic consultation (provider to provider)
- Virtual and Face-to-Face visit with complex patients at local clinics or at our Endocrinology clinic locations
- Available system wide for urgent diabetes issues
- Provides teaching on an individual and group basis



# **Nutrition Services**

- New for KPWA in 2020, six registered dieticians (RDs)
- Several locations, though to date mostly virtual
- Diabetes Type 1, Type 2, Gestational Diabetes
- Coordinated care within our medical record system
- Recommendations are aligned with our KP guidelines
- True team-based care approach!



### **Disease and care management**



**Full Range of Support** 

- Chronic condition management
- Complex case management
- Specialty care management
- Emergency visit management
- Hospitalization management
  - Post-hospitalization care transitions
- Utilization management



#### Health Equity



### **Health Equity**

### 2019 Pilot Implementation

- KPWA Diabetes Program has improved outcomes, but it doesn't necessarily work as well for all patient groups
- Every year KP National sets an equitable care goal
- 2020 improve glycemic control in patients with diabetes by centering work around hemoglobin A1c less than 8 and to reduce the rate between the HEDIS 90<sup>th</sup> percentile rate and that of the priority racial group (Latinx).



### **Health Equity Pilot**

### 2019 Everett & South King

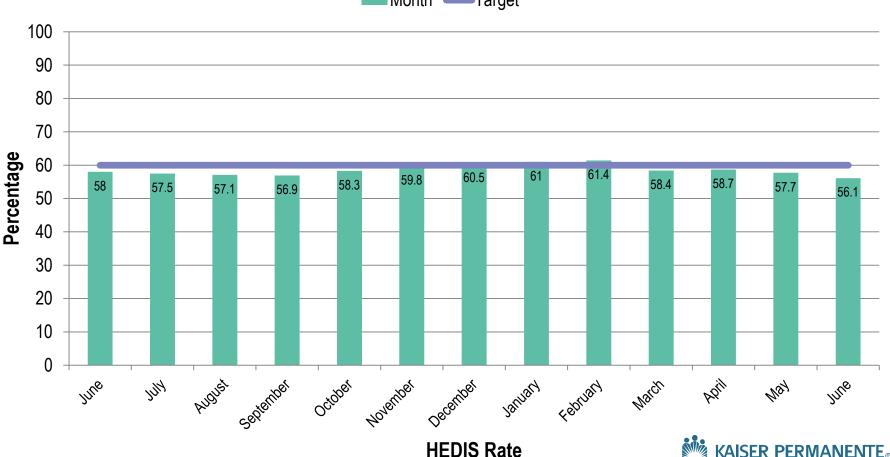
- Cultural competency training
- Patient education material in Spanish
- Registry with targeted outreach
- Dedicated Population RN with a focus on Latinx population



### **Health Equity Pilot Data**

#### 2019 & 2020

**Overall KPWA Hispanic Diabetes Care Pilot Performance** 



Month Target

### **Health Equity Strategies**

### 2020 Spread

- Provide 3 series of health equity training sessions for clinical teams spread over 9 months (Nov 2020 - May 2021)
- Population care RNs continue to prioritize Latinx population with proactive outreach
- Begin screening for social determinants of health (SDOH) as a part of CDM intake
- Stratify patient experience surveys of our chronic disease management program by race and ethnicity
- Use our region's IHI participation to generate new programmatic approaches to address disparities in diabetes care



**Resources for our Members** 



### Living well workshops for patients - KPWA

- Focuses on chronic conditions; taught on-line or in-person by specially trained volunteers who have personal experience
- Originally developed by researchers at Stanford who have demonstrated improved outcomes and lower costs
- Participants set goals and develop action plans, solving problems together

#### **TOPICS COVERED:**

- Pain management
- Medication management
- Nutrition choices
- Exercise
- Making treatment decisions
- Working with clinicians

#### Workshops offered at most clinics:

- Living Well with Chronic Conditions
- Living Well with Diabetes
- Living Well with Chronic Pain

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### Member outreach for needed care - KPWA

<u>(</u>	

- Birthday letter 2 weeks before birthday. Notes overdue or soon-to-be-due screenings
- Care gap letter 2 to 3 times a year



- Automated call 9 months after birthday
- Clinic outreach call 1 month after birthday. At Kaiser Permanente facilities and many other network providers



Opportunistic care – When patients come in with an issue, providers check for other needed screenings or tests. At Kaiser Permanente facilities and many other network providers



### **Clinical Resources - KPNW**

- Diabetes One Stop triage and navigation
- Lab protocol and outreach: centralized letter and phone outreach
- Medication management
   — pharmacy program to treat to target including all CVD risk reduction
- Primary care nurse visits (phone, video, f2f); insulin starts
- Diabetes disparity work- Salud en Espanol
   fully bilingual modules in several locations to support Spanish speaking members
- Videos/podcasts:
  - Prediabetes, steps I can take now



### **Educational Resources**

- Free telephonic health coaching:
  - Available Mon-Fri., English and Spanish
- Classes and webinars:
  - Managing Diabetes
     (diabetes basics, insulin information, pediatric diabetes program)
  - Preventing diabetes
- Videos/podcasts:
  - Prediabetes, steps I can take now



## Guest Speakers: Craig Ikens and Grace Silverio

- Craig Ikens is Vice President, Health Services at Livongo and responsible for the overall partnership with Premera. He joined Livongo in June 2016 to do sales into health plans after having spent the prior decade at a large BCBS plan overseeing its mergers and acquisitions.
- Grace Silverio is a Solution Sales Consultant and subject matter expert for Livongo Diabetes Prevention, Weight Management, and Whole Person Solutions. Grace is also a registered nurse for over 13 years, a Certified Diabetes Care and Education Specialist, and Certified Case Manager.





### 2020 Chronic Condition Support

Washington State Health Care Authority

November 12, 2020



Confidential.

### Livongo<sup>®</sup>

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Livongo is the leading Applied Health Signals company that empowers people with chronic conditions to live better and healthier lives.

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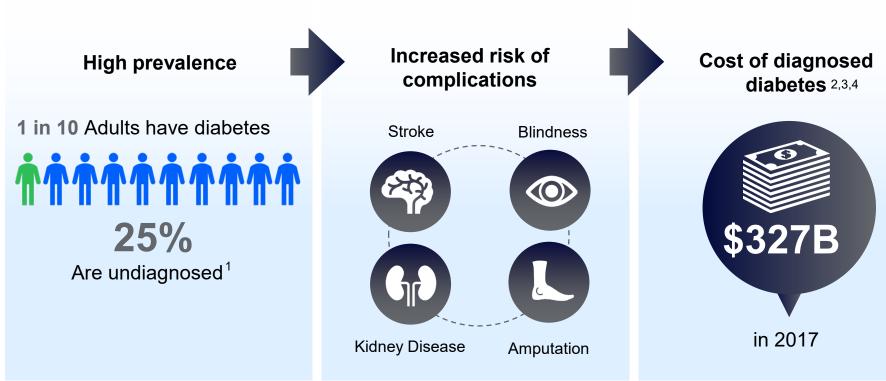
We create a consumer-first, data-driven experience for health and care.



For Members, we provide effortless data collection and a human-centered approach to deliver actionable, personalized and timely feedback when and where they need it most.







CDC Diabetes Quick Facts (2019) https://www.cdc.gov/diabetes/basics/quick-facts.html, Accessed 9 August 2019 ADA Economic Costs of Diabetes in the U.S. in 2007. Diabetes Care. 2008 Mar; 31(3): 596-615.https://doi.org/10.2337/dc08-9017

- ADA Economic Costs of Diabetes in the U.S. in 2012. Diabetes Care. 2013 Apr; 36(4): 1033-1046. https://doi.org/10.2337/dc12-2625 ADA Economic Costs of Diabetes in the U.S. in 2017. Diabetes Care. 2018 May; 41(5): 917-928. https://doi.org/10.2337/dc18-0007

The Challenge of Diabetes



### Why Livongo is Different



#### **Effortless Data Collection**



- Cellular meter provides realtime feedback for glucose reading
- Unlimited strips remove barriers for checking
- Food and activity tracking to understand lifestyle habits



#### **Personalized Health Signals**

- Health challenges drive small changes for big wins
- ✓ Health Nudges<sup>™</sup> deliver calls to action when Members are most receptive



#### **Human-Centered Approach**

- 24/7 remote monitoring with emergency outreach
- 1:1 live coaching from Livongo Expert Coaches



### The Challenge of Prediabetes

1 in 3 US adults have prediabetes.

Only 1 in 10 are aware of it<sup>1</sup>



The annual cost of prediabetes<sup>1</sup>



Reduction in incidence of diabetes with 5%-7% weight loss<sup>2</sup>

Adult Obesity Facts CDD 2018 Accessed 9 August 2019
 CDC Diabetes Prevention Recognition Program, Standards, and Operating Procedures. CDC. March 2018



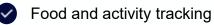
### Why Livongo is Different



#### **Effortless Data Collection**



Cellular scale



Livongo app



#### **Personalized Health Signals**

- - E
- Health challenges
  - Evidence-based curriculum



#### Human-Centered Approach

- Highly experienced and credentialed coaches
  - Community learning
- Unlimited messaging and 1-on-1 coaching



### Thank You.

### Guest Speaker: Ashley Knight

Ashley has a background in nursing and case management, both in the outpatient and inpatient setting. She is a Clinical Account Manager on the HCA account team at Regence and works with the HCA to improve healthcare for UMP members.





### Diabetes Resources for Members

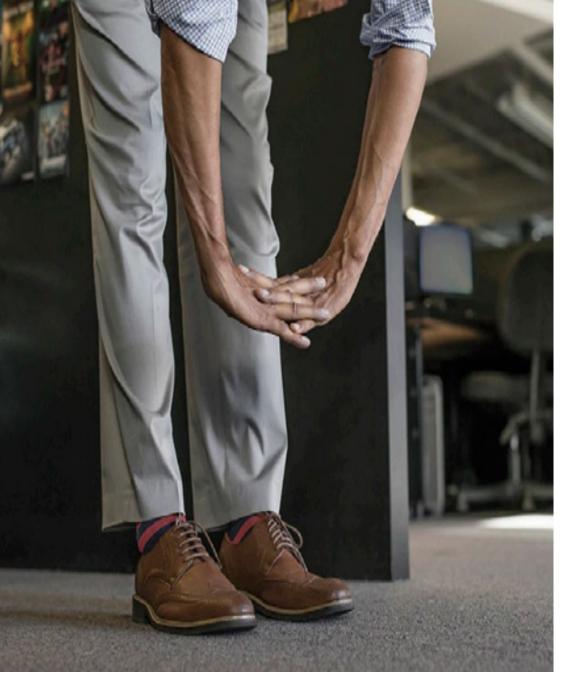
Ashley Knight, Clinical Account Manager

November 12<sup>th</sup>, 2020

Regence BlueShield serves select counties in the state of Washington and is an Independent Licensee of the Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association

#### Access

- No cost program
- Available by Self-Referral
  - Members can self-refer by calling 1-866-543-5765
  - Process is outlined in COC
  - Details can be found on the UMP website:
    - <u>https://ump.regence.com/pebb/benefits/programs#diabetes-programs</u>
    - <u>https://ump.regence.com/sebb/benefits/programs#diabetes-programs</u>



#### **Program Goals**

- Reduce the risk of complications
- Manage:
  - blood sugar
  - cholesterol levels
  - blood pressure
  - weight

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#### Support

- Quarterly Touch Base with a nurse
  - General wellness
  - · Weight and diet management
  - Review labs
  - Foot care
- Cross Functional Collaboration
  - Pharmacy Services
  - Medication Reconciliation



#### **Shared Decision-Making Tools**

#### • HealthWise

- · Tool used by Case Managers for key topics
  - Diet Management
  - Labs
  - Glucose Management
- · Available directly to members
  - · Share decision making tools
  - · Link to shared decision-making tools for diabetes:
    - <u>https://www.healthwise.net/regencebs/Content</u> /StdDocument.aspx?DOCHWID=center1010

#### Diabetes

Learn about the type of diabetes you have, whether you just found out you have the disease or have been living with it for some time. Our topics will teach you about eating well and about controlling your blood sugar levels. You will learn how to manage diabetes and prevent further health problems. You will find helpful tips on how to take care of your feet, and you will learn how to manage other health problems related to diabetes.



Get the information you need in our diabetes and related topics such as:

Prediabetes. Type 2 Diabetes. Type 1 Diabetes. Gestational Diabetes. Diabetes: Taking Care of Your Feet. Diabetes: Should I Get an Insulin Pump?

Health Topics	+
Medical Tests	+
Make a Wise Decision	
Take Action	+



#### Newsletters

- StayWell Newsletters
  - Bi-annual condition specific newsletter
  - Tips
    - Foot care
    - Questions to ask your provider
    - etc.
  - Recipes

### Guest Speaker: Ramon Navarro

Ramon has worked in virtually delivered health care for over a decade, partnering with enterprise employers, national health plans, and large public entities to decrease the impact of chronic diseases. Today, Ramon works for Omada Health, managing key relationships and deployments, including those through the HCA.





### Pre-Diabetes for UMP & Kaiser Members



### PEBB & SEBB IN OMADA





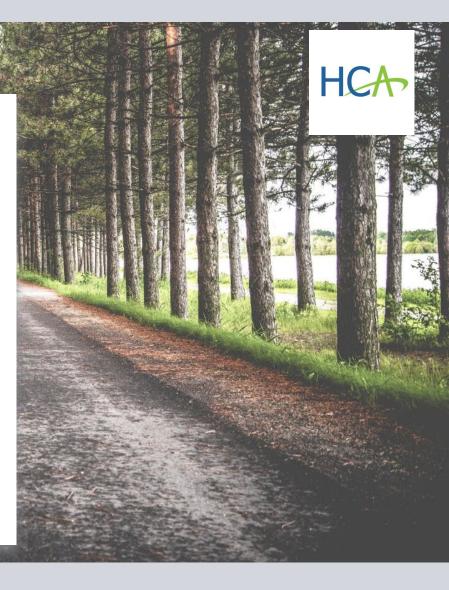


32,312 (and counting..)

Pounds Lost

Omada is about long term health. The support is amazing. I loved my coach, [and] our online group was supportive and offered helpful ideas. Omada is really about learning about healthy habits and long term health. I have met my initial goal, [which] gave me the confidence to set a new one, all within the initial 16 week part of the program. Kudos to the developers of the program, the inspirational coaches, and to my insurance plan for offering the Omada program!

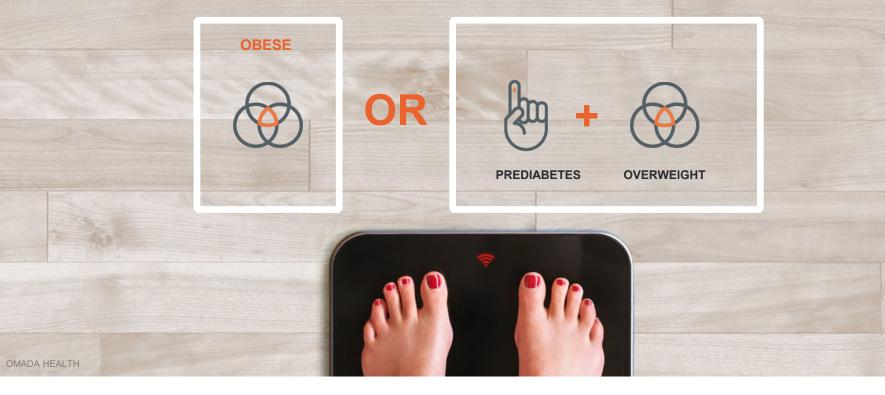
-Gail, 66, Goodrich, MI



### **Participant Experience**

#### **CLINICAL ENROLLMENT CRITERIA**

#### DIABETES RELATED RISK FACTORS



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### Omadahealth.com/WAPEBB Omadahealth.com/WASEBB

# Better health, one step at a time

Omada is personalized to help you reach your health goals-whether that's losing weight, gaining energy, or improving your overall health. All at no cost to you.

AM I ELIGIBLE?

Washington State Health Care Authority

INCEMPLOYEES BENEFITS BOARD

AM I ELIGIBLE?

LOG IN

#### The Omada Journey



AWARENESS
Targeted Outreach & Enrollment

ENGAGEMENT & CONNECTION
Smart Tools & Technology

ENCOURAGEMENT & ACCOUNTABILITY
Online Peer Groups

EDUCATION THAT EMPOWERS

GUIDANCE & SUPPORT Professional Health Coach

PERSONALIZED RECOMMENDATIONS

#### Whole Person Care

- In-program referrals
- Evolving care over time



### WA Wellness Workplace Diabetes Prevention Resources

- Take a thoughtful, holistic approach to worksite wellness.
- OUtilize CDC's <u>Healthier Worksite Initiative</u>.
- Implement the <u>Healthy Nutrition Guidelines</u>.
- Develop activities that increase physical activity.



### WA Wellness Workplace Diabetes Prevention Resources Continued...

- Support employees going <u>tobacco free</u>.
- Promote diabetes prevention resources using our toolkit.
- Consider offering presentations in the workplace around diabetes.





### **Questions?**

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